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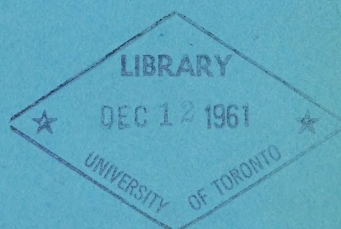
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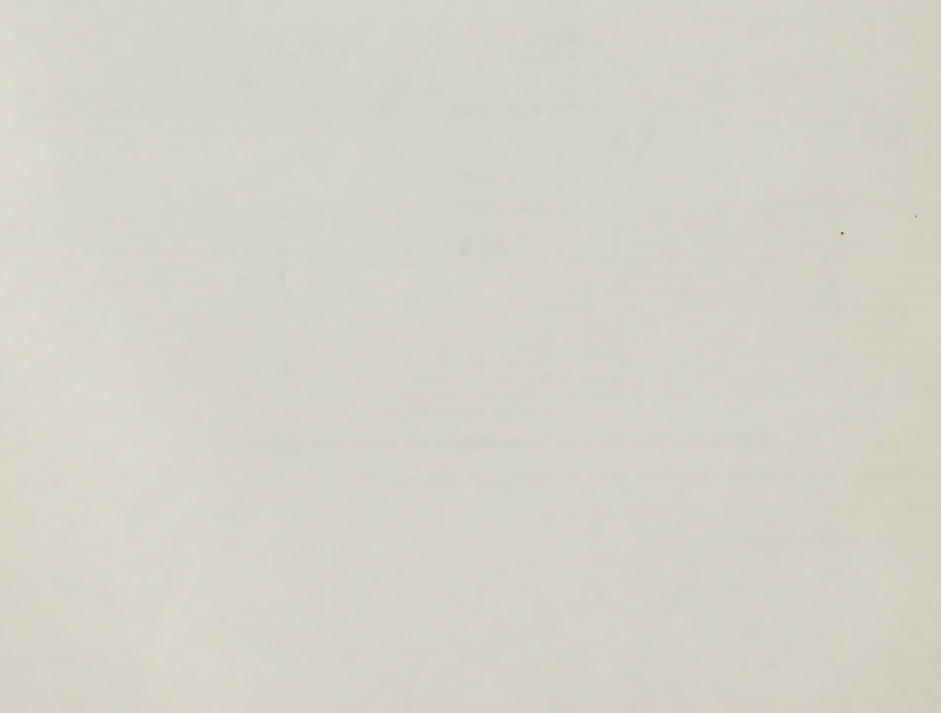
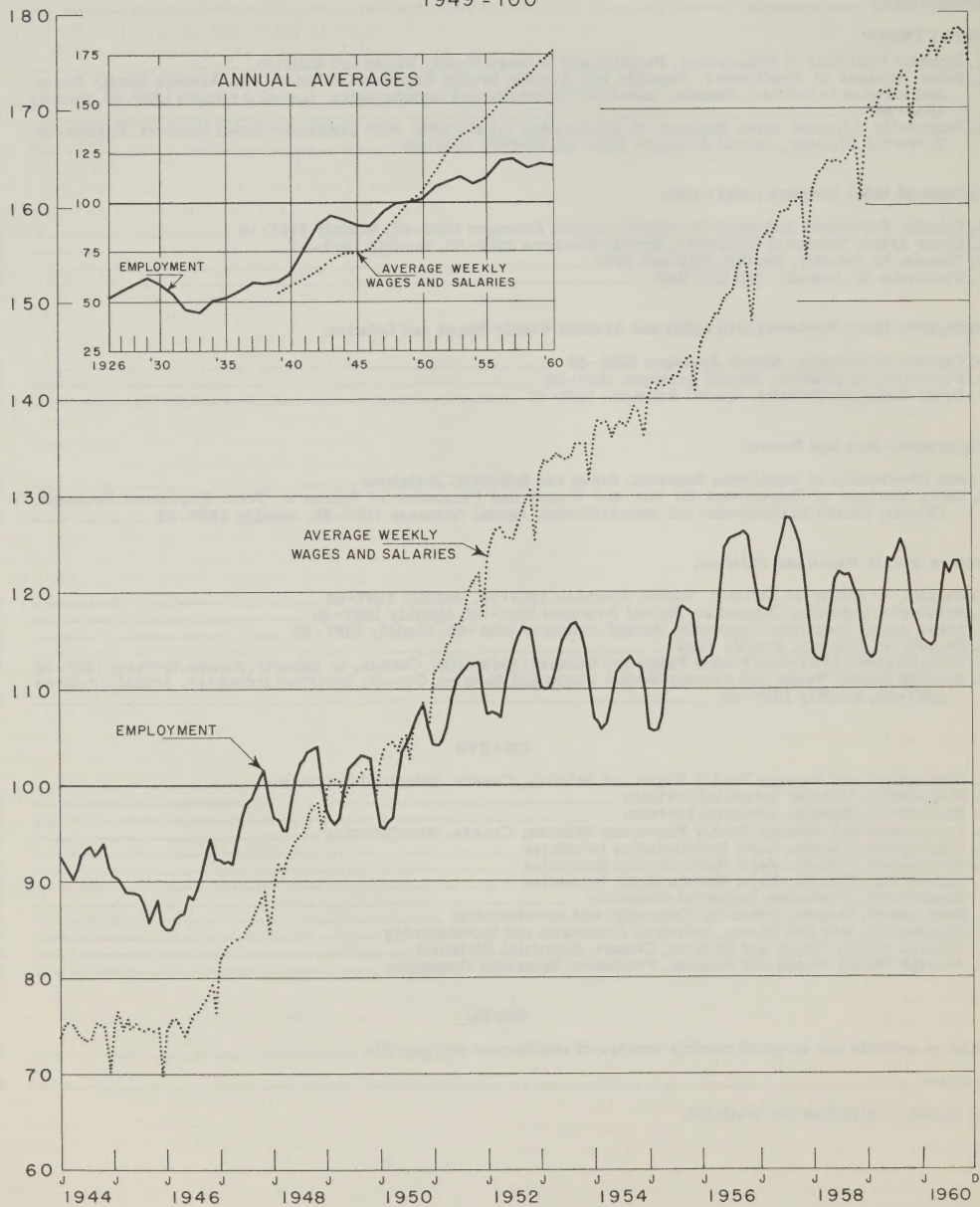


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EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



COMMENTARY

The industrial employment index (1949=100) averaged 118.7 in 1960, or 0.8 p.c. lower than in 1959. The composite payroll index increased from 205.7 to 210.9 or by 2.5 p.c. Average weekly wages and salaries showed year-to-year gains, continuing the uninterrupted movement in the post-war period. The increase of 3.2 p.c. recorded between 1959 and 1960 was the smallest since 1954. The proportion of women employed rose slightly, because employment declines were largely concentrated in industries in which women form a small proportion of the work force and there were moderate gains in industries employing high proportions of women.

The reduction in industrial employment occurred mainly in the goods-producing industries. Forestry, in which the annual average rose by 6.5 p.c., was the only industry division in this category to show a gain over 1959. The annual average indexes for mining, construction and manufacturing all declined more than the composite. In the service-producing industries, trade, finance insurance and real estate and the service groups surveyed showed gains that in each case amounted to 1 p.c. or more. On the other hand, employment fell in transportation, storage and communication and in public utilities. However, the percentage decline in public utilities was very small.

The seasonally adjusted composite employment index tended to decrease throughout the year. The index moved erratically during the spring months, owing to unusual weather conditions. During the summer and fall, the index was fairly steady, at about 2 p.c. below that of December 1959. A further drop occurred at the end of the year and the seasonally adjusted December, 1960 index of 117.2 was 2.7 p.c. below the figure of 120.5 recorded a year earlier.

Employment by Industry

The decline of 1.5 p.c. in manufacturing employment resulted mainly from weakness in the durable goods sector, in which the loss was 2.5 p.c., as against 0.5 p.c. in non-durables. The seasonally adjusted employment index for durable goods manufacturing fell from a peak for recent years, of 117.4 in October 1959 to 108.4 in December 1960. However, the decline had slowed by the end of the third quarter of the year, and employment levelled in the fourth quarter. Non-durables recorded very little non-seasonal movement, the fluctuations in the monthly indexes moving narrowly between 107.3 and 106.2.

All industry groups within the manufacturing durable goods sector, except non-ferrous metal products, afforded less employment in 1960 than in 1959. Iron and steel products and transportation equipment showed declines exceeding the sector average. Reduced employment in iron and steel products reflected generally weakened demand, but industrial disputes in Quebec and the Prairie Provinces were also a factor. Transportation equipment showed a consistently downward trend from 1957 to the end of 1960.

The losses recorded in the manufacturing non-durables sector were much smaller than in durables. Food and beverages, the largest single component, showed practically no change. Significant reductions in employment in clothing, textile products, leather, rubber and tobacco products were almost balanced by increases in paper and chemical products, printing, publishing and allied industries and miscellaneous manufacturing.

Construction declined by 3.5 p.c. between 1959 and 1960, the index falling to 125.7, the lowest figure since 1955. During 1960, the seasonally adjusted indexes moved erratically. The December 1959 index of 132.1 had reached a high for recent years, but the figure dropped sharply to 121.4 in April 1960, as unusually severe weather conditions in some areas hampered building activity. The index rose between April and June, partly because firms were resuming operations previously delayed by poor weather conditions, and also because of a temporary increase in employment in highway, bridge, and street work. Substantially reduced operations in that industry between June and July were largely responsible for the decline shown in general construction between those months. Towards the end of 1960, employment conditions in construction strengthened.

The annual average for mining declined between 1959 and 1960 by 2.7 p.c., partly reflecting employment losses in the metals group, notably in uranium mining. The fuels group also contributed to the general decrease, as coal mines in Nova Scotia continued to reduce operations, with particularly marked decreases in April. The non-metals group showed marginal gains in 1960.

As noted earlier, forestry was the only industry in the goods-producing group to show improvement. The 1960 annual average index of 84.0 was higher than that of 78.9 in 1959, but was considerably below the 1957 average of 99.3. The seasonally adjusted index indicated a strengthening in this industry through the first three quarters of 1960. In the fourth quarter, however, the adjusted index declined sharply, from 88.2 in October to 76.7 in December.

During 1960, movements in the service-producing industries were varied. Employment in trade, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed increased over 1959 levels, while transportation, storage and communication and public utilities recorded declines. The year-to-year gains in the three divisions reporting improvement were typical of the movements in these industries in the post-war period. During 1960, the seasonally adjusted indexes for both trade and service tended to level after fairly rapid growth during 1959. Employment in finance, insurance and real estate continued to grow at about the same rate as in 1959.

The seasonally adjusted employment index for transportation, storage and communication declined steadily through 1960 and the average decline of 2.8 p.c. from 1959 was exceeded only by that in construction in the main industry divisions. The

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Employment (index numbers) 1949 = 100			Payrolls (index numbers) 1949 = 100			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1959	1960	Change from 1959	1959	1960	Change from 1959	1959	1960	Change from 1959
			%			%	\$	\$	%
Provinces									
Newfoundland	125.8	129.7	+3.1	212.2	233.7	+10.1	63.68	67.91	+6.6
Prince Edward Island	126.3	128.5	+1.7	209.5	216.3	+ 3.2	54.75	55.00	+0.5
Nova Scotia	96.3	95.5	-0.8	154.6	160.0	+ 3.5	60.17	62.65	+4.1
New Brunswick	101.7	103.4	+1.7	162.4	171.9	+ 5.8	60.39	62.66	+3.8
Quebec	118.5	118.6	+0.1	203.6	211.6	+ 3.9	70.56	73.00	+3.5
Ontario	121.3	119.2	-1.7	209.3	212.2	+ 1.4	76.39	78.71	+3.0
Manitoba	112.2	111.0	-1.1	186.1	188.6	+ 1.3	70.16	71.71	+2.2
Saskatchewan	130.0	126.0	-3.1	218.6	218.2	- 0.2	70.13	72.13	+2.9
Alberta (w)	155.0	153.3	-1.1	263.9	268.9	+ 1.9	75.83	77.83	+2.9
British Columbia (w)	115.1	114.7	-0.4	202.1	209.3	+ 3.6	80.09	82.97	+3.6
Canada	119.7	118.7	-0.8	205.7	210.9	+ 2.5	73.47	75.83	+3.2
Urban areas									
St. John's	135.5	131.4	-3.0	221.8	226.7	+ 2.2	52.78	55.31	+4.8
Sydney	87.2	88.2	+1.1	135.6	142.7	+ 5.2	73.03	75.62	+3.5
Halifax	117.0	117.8	+0.7	194.7	203.6	+ 4.6	59.73	62.03	+3.9
Moncton	99.8	99.1	-0.7	158.4	162.1	+ 2.3	57.55	59.31	+3.1
Saint John	101.5	106.6	+5.0	160.9	184.5	+14.7	56.87	61.58	+8.3
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	110.1	115.8	+5.2	193.2	214.8	+11.2	87.51	92.28	+5.5
Quebec	110.4	110.4	-	192.2	200.0	+ 4.1	61.62	63.77	+3.5
Sherbrooke	100.3	100.5	+0.2	163.4	173.9	+ 6.4	59.08	62.66	+6.1
Shawinigan Falls	100.0	105.8	+5.8	173.0	191.0	+10.4	80.12	83.10	+3.7
Three Rivers	116.5	112.0	-3.9	192.2	191.8	- 0.2	67.66	70.10	+3.6
Drummondville	77.3	76.1	-1.6	121.0	123.6	+ 2.1	60.26	61.10	+1.4
Montreal	123.3	123.1	-0.2	212.3	219.7	+ 3.5	72.02	74.61	+3.6
Ottawa-Hull	124.9	124.2	-0.6	215.0	223.2	+ 3.3	67.87	68.64	+3.8
Kingston	110.4	112.2	+1.6	194.9	208.0	+ 7.2	70.29	73.99	+5.3
Peterborough	101.2	95.4	-5.7	187.0	179.9	- 3.8	82.21	83.93	+2.1
Oshawa	171.0	170.8	-0.1	290.4	304.1	+ 4.7	85.06	89.02	+4.7
Toronto	131.3	129.9	-1.1	227.1	231.8	+ 2.1	76.57	78.98	+3.1
Hamilton	112.0	111.3	-0.6	197.1	201.5	+ 2.2	81.75	84.00	+2.8
St. Catharines	111.3	108.9	-2.2	189.8	190.8	+ 0.5	83.31	85.57	+2.7
Niagara Falls	101.2	99.9	-1.3	172.3	175.0	+ 1.6	76.72	78.70	+2.6
Brantford	90.7	81.2	-10.5	144.9	132.6	- 8.5	69.93	71.39	+2.1
Guelph	126.1	121.4	-3.7	214.2	211.2	- 1.4	68.28	70.18	+2.8
Kalt	112.9	115.7	+2.5	191.7	203.2	+ 6.0	66.22	68.50	+3.4
Kitchener	121.4	121.4	-	208.0	214.4	+ 3.1	69.66	71.74	+3.0
Sudbury	138.1	146.0	+5.7	228.3	250.0	+ 9.5	87.20	90.17	+3.4
Timmins	94.1	93.7	-0.4	132.1	137.0	+ 3.7	66.32	68.84	+3.8
London	123.8	123.9	+0.1	212.8	220.9	+ 3.8	69.56	72.07	+3.6
Sarnia	119.5	124.7	+4.4	233.3	254.4	+ 9.0	93.99	98.05	+4.3
Windsor	79.3	76.2	-3.9	131.3	128.8	- 1.9	83.30	84.98	+2.0
Sault St. Marie	146.8	143.5	-2.3	269.1	270.0	+ 0.3	92.78	95.28	+2.7
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	111.8	108.0	-3.4	186.1	189.2	+ 1.7	74.35	78.07	+5.0
Winnipeg	111.3	111.4	+0.1	188.6	193.4	+ 2.5	68.64	69.64	+2.3
Regina	131.7	131.3	-0.4	231.8	238.4	+ 2.8	66.99	69.68	+3.9
Saskatoon	136.3	138.3	+1.5	240.1	249.3	+ 3.8	66.35	67.71	+2.0
Edmonton	186.6	184.8	-1.0	324.0	328.7	+ 1.5	70.84	72.62	+2.5
Calgary	169.5	170.7	+0.7	284.7	298.7	+ 4.9	70.90	73.61	+3.8
Vancouver	116.0	113.8	-1.9	209.2	212.0	+ 1.3	78.89	81.42	+3.2
Victoria	113.4	110.7	-2.4	195.7	199.3	+ 1.8	71.76	74.69	+4.1
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78.9	84.0	+6.5	141.3	157.5	+11.5	71.63	74.85	+4.5
Mining	123.4	120.1	-2.7	217.6	218.8	+ 0.6	90.76	93.80	+3.3
Manufacturing	111.1	109.5	-1.5	193.3	197.0	+ 1.9	75.84	78.19	+3.1
Durable goods (t)	115.5	112.6	-2.5	201.1	202.5	+ 0.7	81.87	84.20	+3.1
Non-durable goods (t)	107.3	106.8	-0.5	185.6	191.7	+ 3.3	70.32	72.86	+3.3
Construction	130.3	125.7	-3.5	241.1	243.8	+ 1.1	76.55	80.46	+5.1
Transportation, storage, communication	114.3	111.1	-2.8	189.4	190.1	+ 0.4	79.65	82.32	+3.4
Public utility operation	138.7	137.8	-0.7	257.6	266.4	+ 3.4	88.08	91.52	+3.9
Trade	135.3	136.7	+1.0	227.1	237.4	+ 4.5	63.12	65.19	+3.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.2	156.7	+2.3	247.4	259.9	+ 5.1	68.82	70.83	+2.9
Service (u)	139.3	143.2	+2.8	236.1	253.3	+ 7.3	50.27	53.08	+5.6
Industrial composite	119.7	118.7	-0.8	205.7	210.9	+ 2.5	73.47	75.83	+3.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

December adjusted index stood at 109.2 or 3.5 p.c. below the figure recorded a year earlier. The transportation group, which accounts for over two-thirds of the employment reported in this industry division, showed an average decline of 3 p.c. in 1960 as compared with 1959. This was largely due to decreases of 6.4 p.c. in railway employment and 2 p.c. in water transportation, while the index for air transport and airports rose by 9.6 p.c., and that for truck transportation by 2.5 p.c. The latter group has registered year-to-year gains throughout the post-war period. Storage and communication both declined. The loss of 5.1 p.c. in storage was the largest recorded in this sector in many years.

Employment by Provinces

Most of the decline in industrial employment in Canada in 1960 took place in Ontario and the Western Provinces. In Quebec, employment averaged slightly above the preceding year's level. All provinces in the Atlantic Region recorded gains except Nova Scotia, which showed a small decrease from 1959.

Three of the Atlantic Provinces recorded employment gains over 1959, Nova Scotia being the exception, with a slightly lower index. The movements within the main industry divisions varied. All provinces except Newfoundland reported improvement in manufacturing. Gains in forestry were particularly strong in Newfoundland, where the 1960 index rose by 46.4 p.c., due in part to the fact that levels had been unusually low as a result of industrial disputes. Nevertheless, the 1960 figure of 122.4 was the highest in the past decade. There were general losses in transportation, storage and communication. Construction was lower by over 3 p.c. in each of the three provinces for which data are published in Table 9. Nova Scotia showed a significant decline in coal mining.

In Quebec industrial employment was up slightly over 1959. There were increases in mining, public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the services industries surveyed, but the trend was downward in forestry, manufacturing, construction and transportation, storage and communication. In manufacturing, significant gains were recorded in non-ferrous metal products (9.8 p.c.), printing, publishing and allied industries (4.9 p.c.) and transportation equipment (2 p.c.). Average employment in textile, paper and chemical products and electrical apparatus and supplies was virtually unchanged from 1959. However, all remaining industries surveyed reported declines ranging from 2.5 p.c. in clothing to 6.4 p.c. in tobacco and tobacco products.

The loss recorded in Ontario, amounting to 1.7 p.c., resulted mainly from a reduction of 2.7 p.c. in manufacturing. Employment in most major groups in this division fell by 3 p.c. or more in the year. In the remaining goods-producing industries, mining and construction both declined by over 5 p.c. Forestry alone recorded an increase, the average index rising from 59.2 in 1959 to 62.7 in 1960. In the service-producing industries, trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate each showed a gain of 1 p.c. or more. Transportation, storage and communication continued to weaken, the index averaging 111.6 the lowest since 1954.

Employment declined in each of the Prairie Provinces. Saskatchewan reported the greatest decrease within a decade. Manufacturing, construction and transportation, storage and communication in each of these provinces showed curtailment. The movements in mining were varied, with Manitoba showing a gain of 12.6 p.c., and Saskatchewan and Alberta reductions of 26.7 p.c. and 1.9 p.c., respectively. There were fairly general declines in transportation, storage and communication, but the other service-producing industries showed improvement in most parts of the Prairie Region. The exceptions were public utilities in Alberta, in which employment fell by 4.1 p.c., and trade in Saskatchewan, with a decline of 1 p.c.

British Columbia generally recorded slightly lower industrial employment in 1960. Losses in mining, construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation and trade were almost balanced by increases in forestry, manufacturing, service and finance, insurance and real estate. The largest reductions were in construction, with building and general engineering showing a decrease of 13 p.c. The general rise in manufacturing was small, significant declines in transportation equipment and iron and steel products being largely offset by increases in wood and paper products. Forestry showed the greatest gain of 9.4 p.c., due in part to the fact that the situation in 1959 had been affected by strikes.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The increase of 3.2 p.c. in the annual average composite of weekly wages and salaries was the second smallest in the uninterrupted series reported in the post-war period, during which the average increase has amounted to 5.5 p.c. A factor limiting the 1960 rate of increase was a falling off in the average work week, partly due to reduced overtime work and partly to short-time work in some industries; also of significance were larger cut-backs in employment in relatively high-pay industries than in those in which earnings average less than the general per capita figure.

The gains in average earnings in most industrial divisions approximated the 3.2 p.c. recorded in the industrial composite. However, the increases in forestry, construction and the service industries surveyed were significantly higher, while those in manufacturing and finance, insurance and real estate were a little smaller than the composite.

Although the increases in forestry (4.5 p.c.) and construction (5.1 p.c.) exceeded those in the other industrial divisions, they were nevertheless below average for the post-war period. Both industries are sensitive to variations in the business cycle and the rates of change in their per capita figure tend to fluctuate widely from year to year. The increase of 5.6 p.c. in service, the largest recorded for any industrial division, was about average for this group in the past decade. The 3.1 p.c. rise in average earnings in manufacturing and that of 2.9 p.c. in finance, insurance and real estate were the lowest year-to-year gains for these industries in the post-war period.

TABLE 2. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial Composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
Average:								
1939	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946	88.2	66.8	74.6	32.48	92.0	67.4	73.4	32.23
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
1952:								
January	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
February	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
March	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
April	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
May	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
June	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
July	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
August	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
September	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
October	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
November	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
December	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
1953:								
January	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
February	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
March	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.4	151.2	135.2	59.43
April	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
May	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
June	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
July	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
August	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
September	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
October	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
November	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
December	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
1954:								
January	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
February	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
March	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
April	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.7	139.4	61.20
May	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
June	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
July	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
August	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
September	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
October	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
November	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
December	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
1955:								
January	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
February	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.88	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
March	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
April	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
May	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.78	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
June	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
July	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
August	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
September	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
October	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
November	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
December	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing - Concluded

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1956:								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957:								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958:								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959:								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960:								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	216.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.0	176.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	176.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92

¹ Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
 (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
 (3) Manufacturing
 (4) Construction
 (5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
 (7) Trade
 (8) Finance, insurance and real estate
 (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction	
	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
Average:												
1939	59.3		93.7		56.3		46.5		62.3		62.0	
1940	82.2		95.8		65.1		58.5		69.6		47.1	
1941	91.0		99.0		82.6		85.0		80.8		68.6	
1942	95.1		95.9		101.6		113.3		91.6		70.2	
1943	87.3		88.7		111.5		133.8		91.9		69.4	
1944	104.4		86.5		110.6		129.8		94.0		51.9	
1945	119.7		82.3		100.0		108.8		92.9		53.8	
1946	129.9		86.9		91.0		90.2		92.5		69.5	
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3		110.8		110.3		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1957:												
January	116.8	115.9	124.1	125.7	115.1	117.7	126.4	128.8	105.3	108.3	113.9	137.9
February	108.4	114.4	124.7	126.1	115.0	116.7	126.0	126.6	105.6	108.4	112.7	139.7
March	82.4	116.5	123.4	125.7	115.4	117.3	126.9	127.9	105.5	108.2	115.3	141.6
April	62.0	113.9	120.8	125.2	115.8	117.2	127.3	127.6	105.9	108.3	125.4	138.3
May	93.6	114.4	126.3	126.3	116.7	116.6	127.7	126.2	107.3	108.4	143.2	138.7
June	115.4	111.3	129.5	127.2	118.4	116.2	126.6	125.8	109.6	108.0	151.7	137.2
July	113.0	109.0	131.7	128.1	118.1	116.2	127.3	125.7	110.3	108.1	158.4	136.2
August	103.0	101.5	132.5	128.6	118.5	115.5	125.2	124.4	112.7	108.0	158.0	133.8
September	109.6	92.9	130.0	128.3	118.1	115.3	124.5	124.1	112.6	107.9	153.5	133.4
October	107.2	89.4	129.2	128.0	116.2	114.2	124.5	122.9	109.0	106.8	148.6	132.7
November	93.9	78.3	128.1	128.4	113.3	112.9	122.1	121.5	105.8	105.6	136.9	131.9
December	86.8	76.6	126.1	128.5	109.0	111.9	117.4	119.6	101.8	105.4	111.3	129.4
1958:												
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8	105.9	129.0
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0	101.7	126.6
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9	102.4	125.4
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	115.9	127.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	133.3	128.4
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	140.1	125.9
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	147.6	126.4
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	148.8	125.7
September	80.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2	125.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5	123.4
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5	125.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0	125.8
1959:												
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0	105.0	128.6
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0	104.0	130.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	107.1	131.5
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1	131.6
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	130.0	128.4
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0	129.2
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7	129.2
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4	130.4
September	97.3	86.6	125.2	121.7	115.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	151.7	131.6
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	146.5	131.6
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5	131.0
December	97.5	84.7	124.2	124.2	108.4	111.6	114.0	116.7	103.7	107.3	113.3	132.1
1960:												
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9	127.3
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9	127.0
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6	102.1	125.2
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0	121.4
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4	125.3
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3	131.6
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5	123.7
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4	123.4
September	101.3	86.6	123.2	121.7	115.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0	144.3	123.7
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	139.1	125.2
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9	126.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2	107.8	125.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division - Concluded

Year and month	Transportation, storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service (u)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average:												
1939		59.8		54.9		61.5		67.8		56.8		60.1
1940		62.2		56.0		63.7		67.3		57.9		64.7
1941		70.1		59.2		68.2		69.5		66.1		77.4
1942		74.6		58.0		68.0		72.9		70.5		87.9
1943		79.5		56.8		67.6		73.4		74.8		93.0
1944		82.6		57.0		71.6		75.0		79.6		92.5
1945		86.0		61.1		76.2		77.4		81.1		88.8
1946		89.3		71.1		83.4		85.3		88.3		88.2
1947		95.4		75.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7
1948		99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7
1949		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950		100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1
1951		106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1
1952		110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9
1953		111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1
1954		109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9
1955		110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9
1956		118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7
1957		120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6
1958		115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9
1959		114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7
1960		111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7
1957:												
January	114.7	120.7	125.4	129.9	126.5	130.1	140.2	141.0	124.9	130.0	118.6	123.5
February	113.8	120.2	124.0	129.6	126.1	130.8	141.3	142.0	125.1	130.4	118.1	123.2
March	114.0	120.4	125.1	130.6	127.4	130.7	142.1	142.7	126.7	131.2	118.0	123.8
April	118.3	121.0	129.5	132.0	129.4	131.8	143.8	143.9	127.9	131.3	119.4	123.7
May	121.8	120.4	134.7	133.5	130.6	131.8	143.4	144.1	132.1	131.4	123.5	123.5
June	124.4	120.9	136.3	132.8	132.0	132.0	144.1	144.5	137.3	131.6	126.6	123.2
July	127.4	121.4	139.9	134.1	130.9	132.4	144.9	145.2	140.8	132.6	127.6	123.3
August	127.2	121.4	142.0	135.2	131.0	132.5	147.7	146.5	140.8	132.7	127.6	122.7
September	124.4	120.9	139.3	135.9	133.3	132.0	148.6	147.3	136.3	133.1	126.9	122.2
October	122.7	120.5	137.9	136.5	134.6	132.1	148.3	147.6	132.7	132.7	125.2	121.5
November	119.9	119.7	135.8	136.3	138.9	132.5	148.3	147.9	130.4	132.8	122.5	120.5
December	116.1	118.6	133.8	136.7	140.5	132.4	147.9	148.0	127.5	132.3	117.5	119.6
1958:												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.8	138.3	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	116.1	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	138.0	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
1959:												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	112.9	118.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	134.5	133.9	151.9	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	118.6
May	110.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5
1960:												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	135.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2

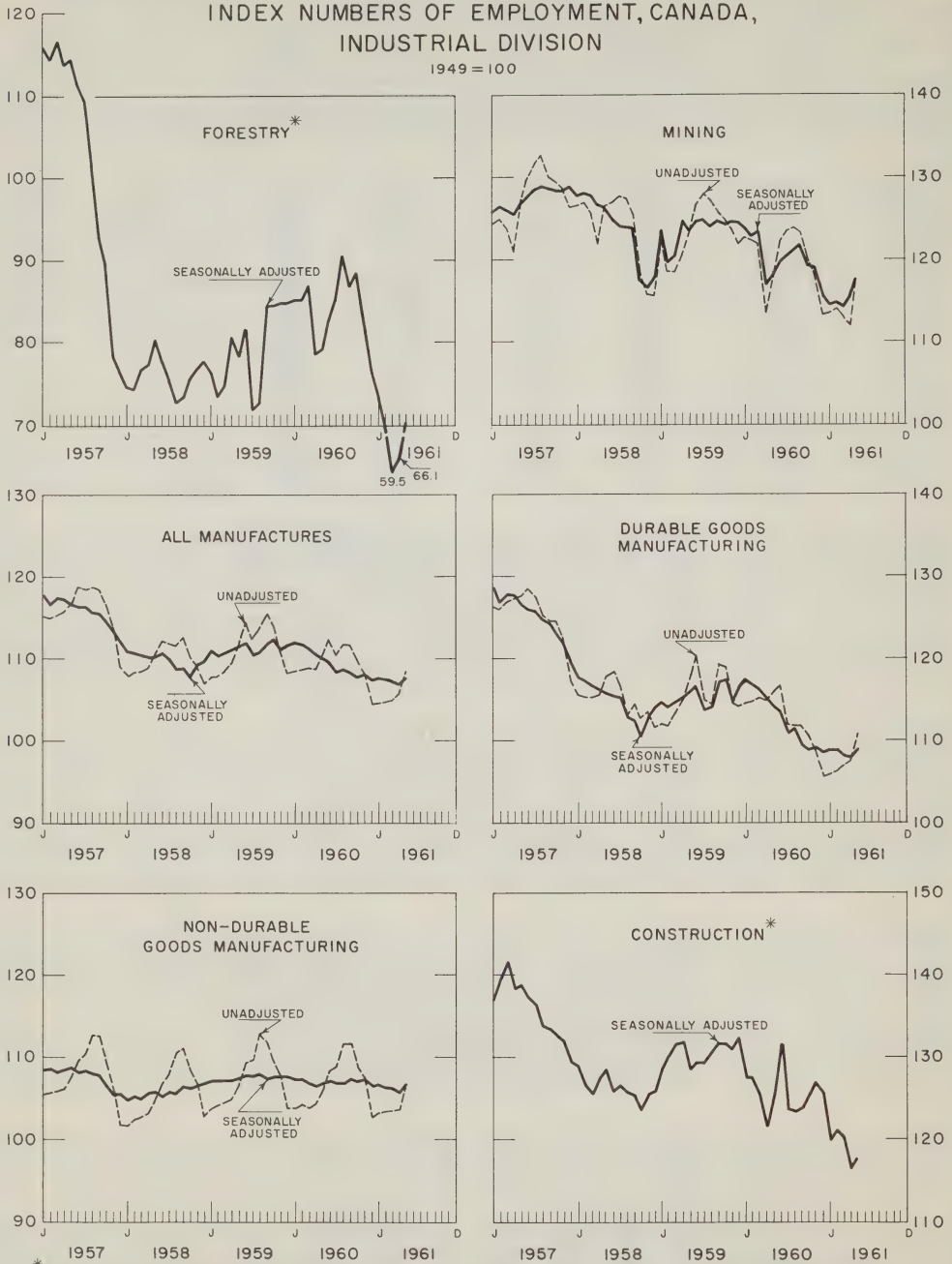
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

The seasonally-adjusted indexes have been revised since the release of the *Review of Employment and Payrolls 1959*.

CHART-2

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

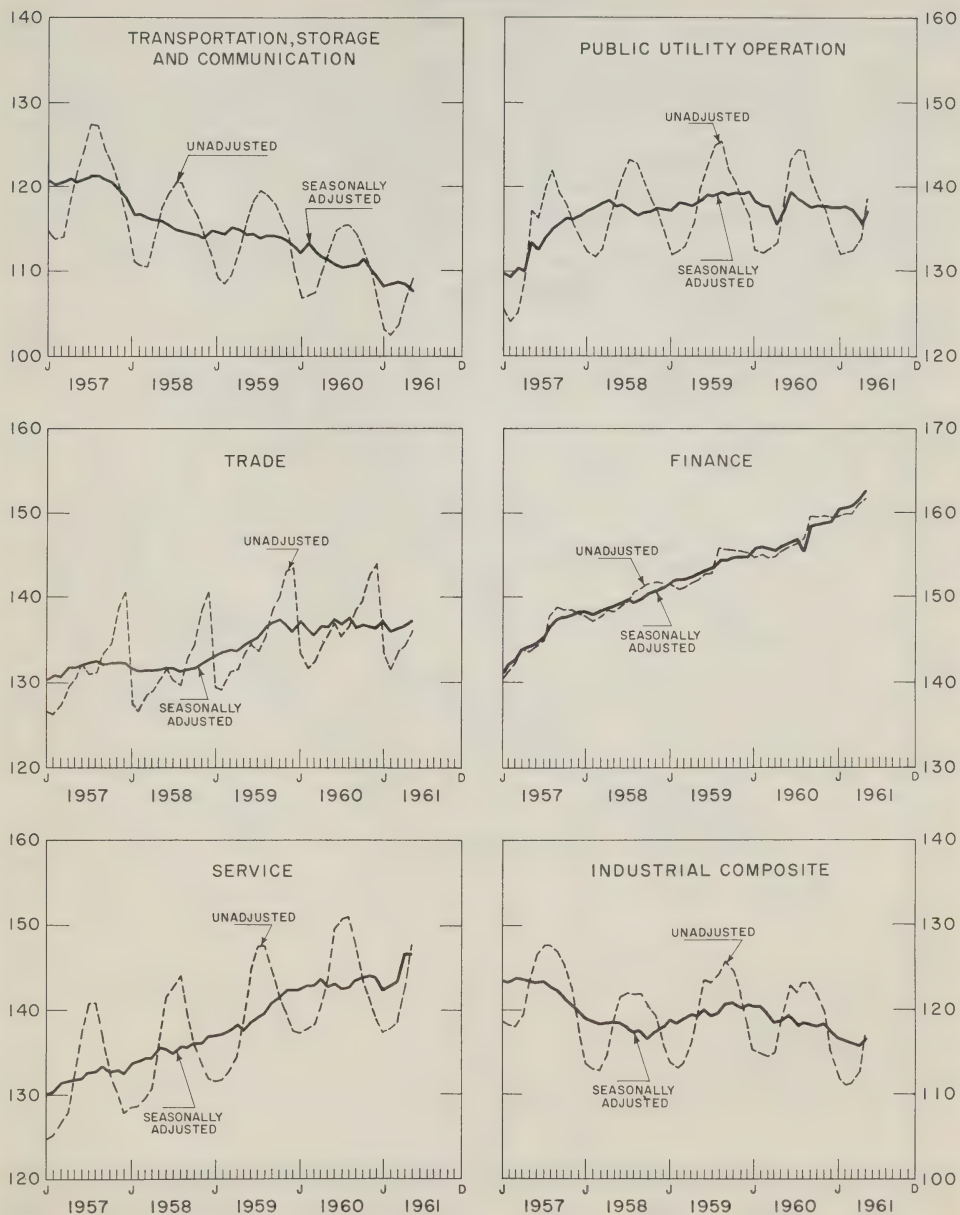


CHART-4

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING 1949 = 100

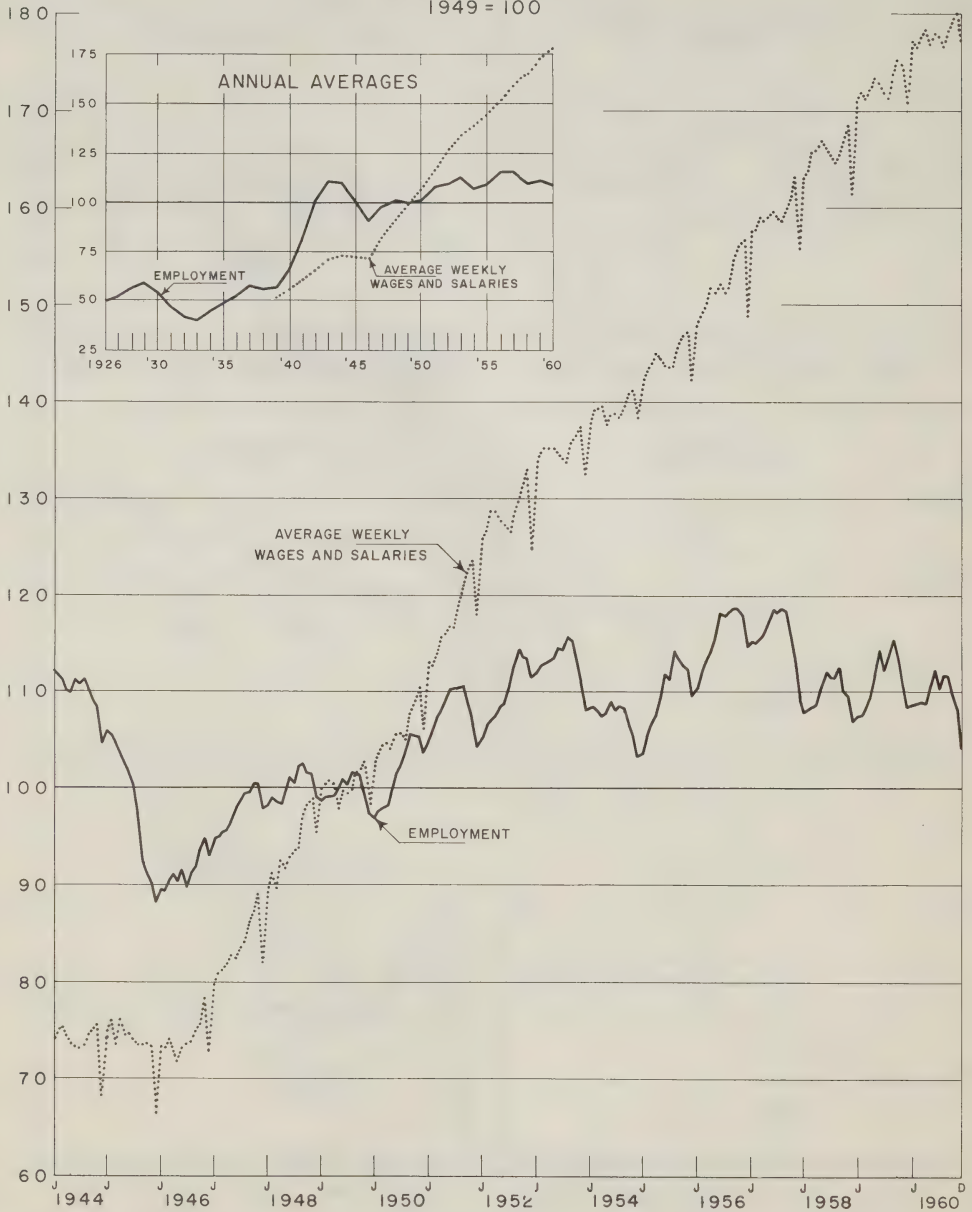


CHART - 5

EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

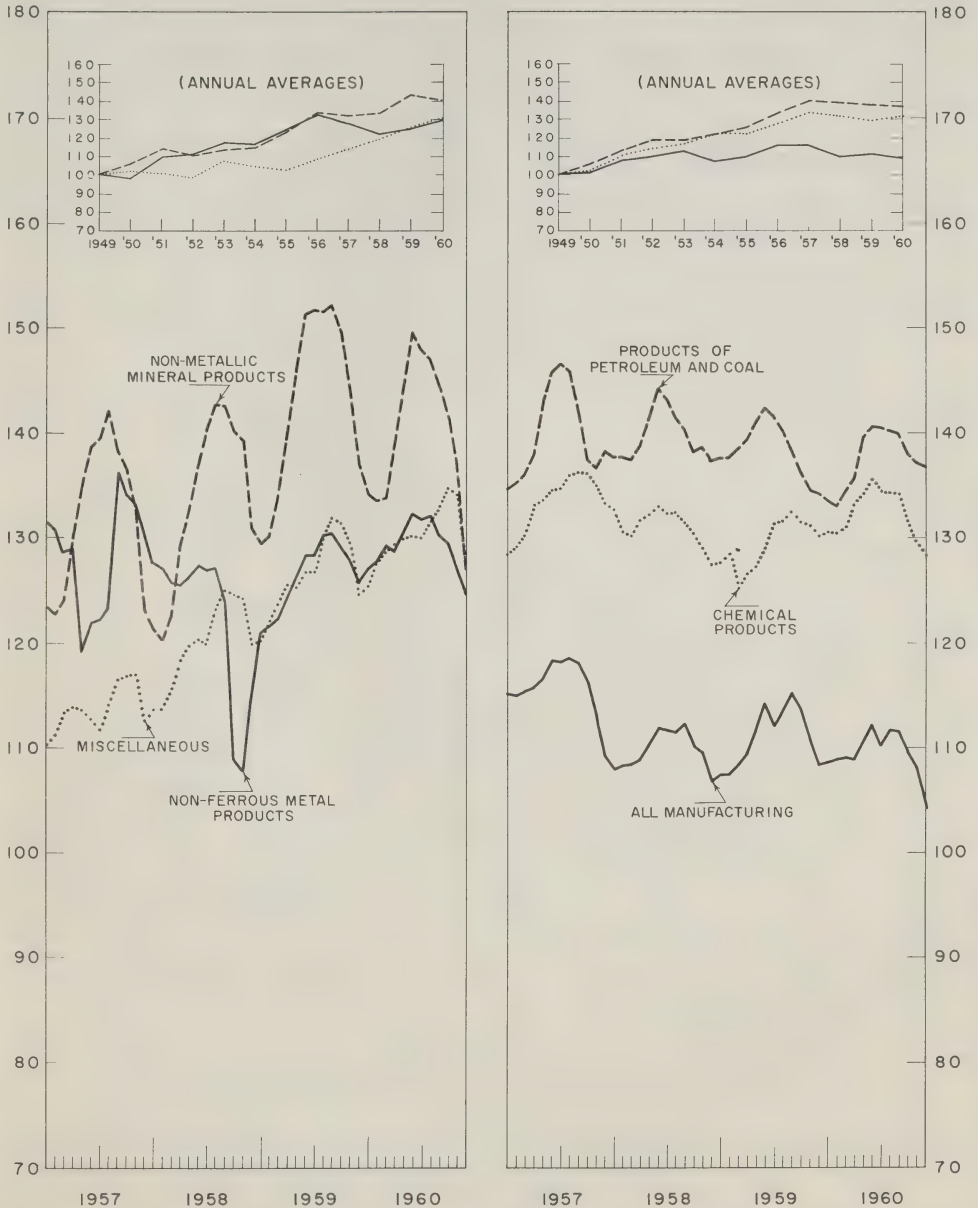


CHART - 6

EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

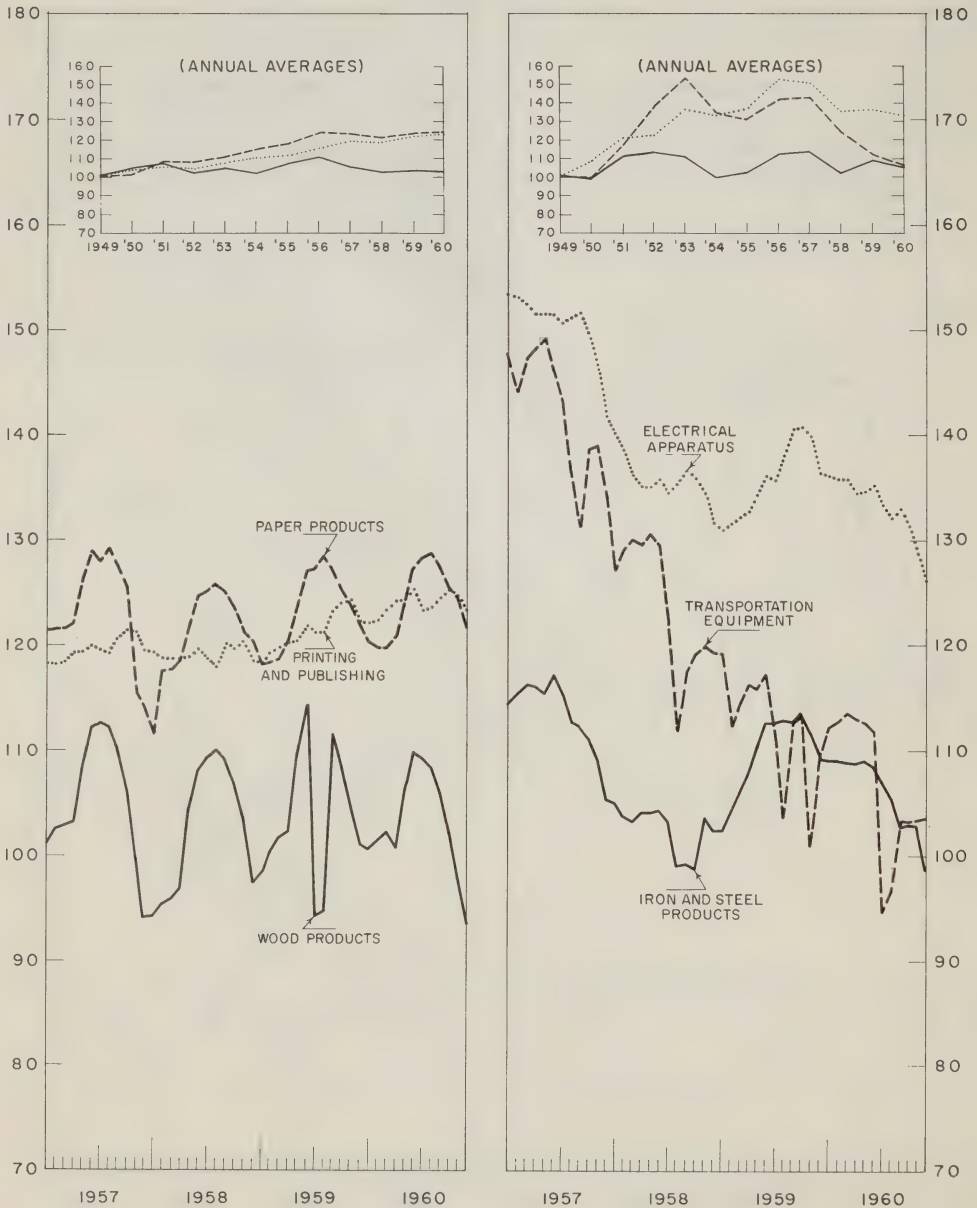


CHART - 7

EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

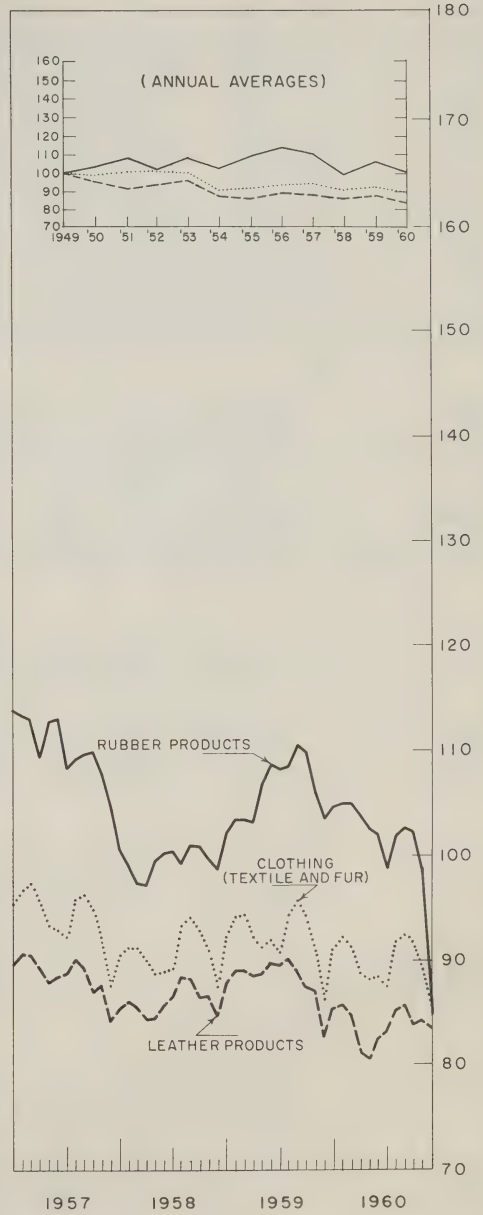
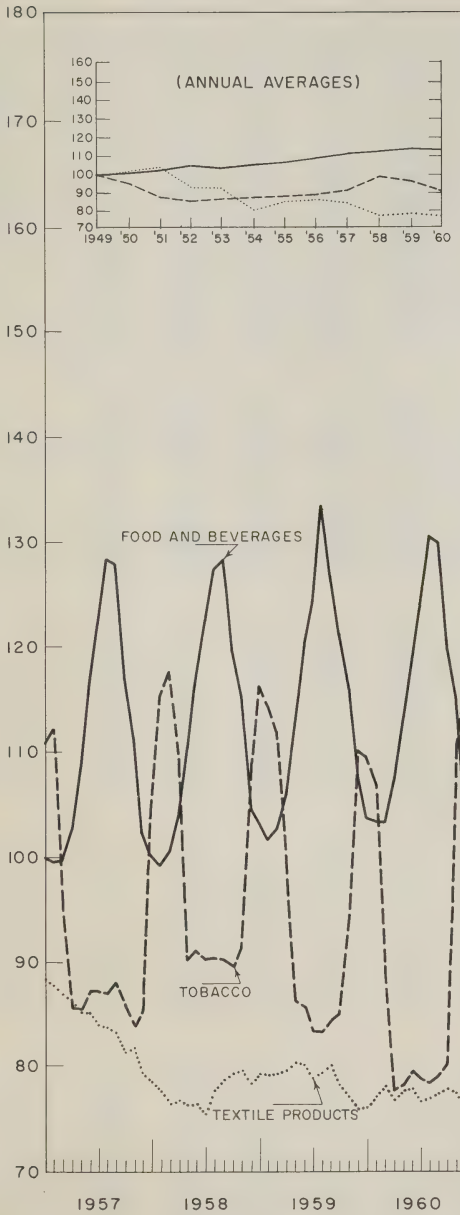


TABLE 4. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
Average:											
1939	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1957:											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	128.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	146.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958:											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	131.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959:											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	118.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960:											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	118.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

CHART-8

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

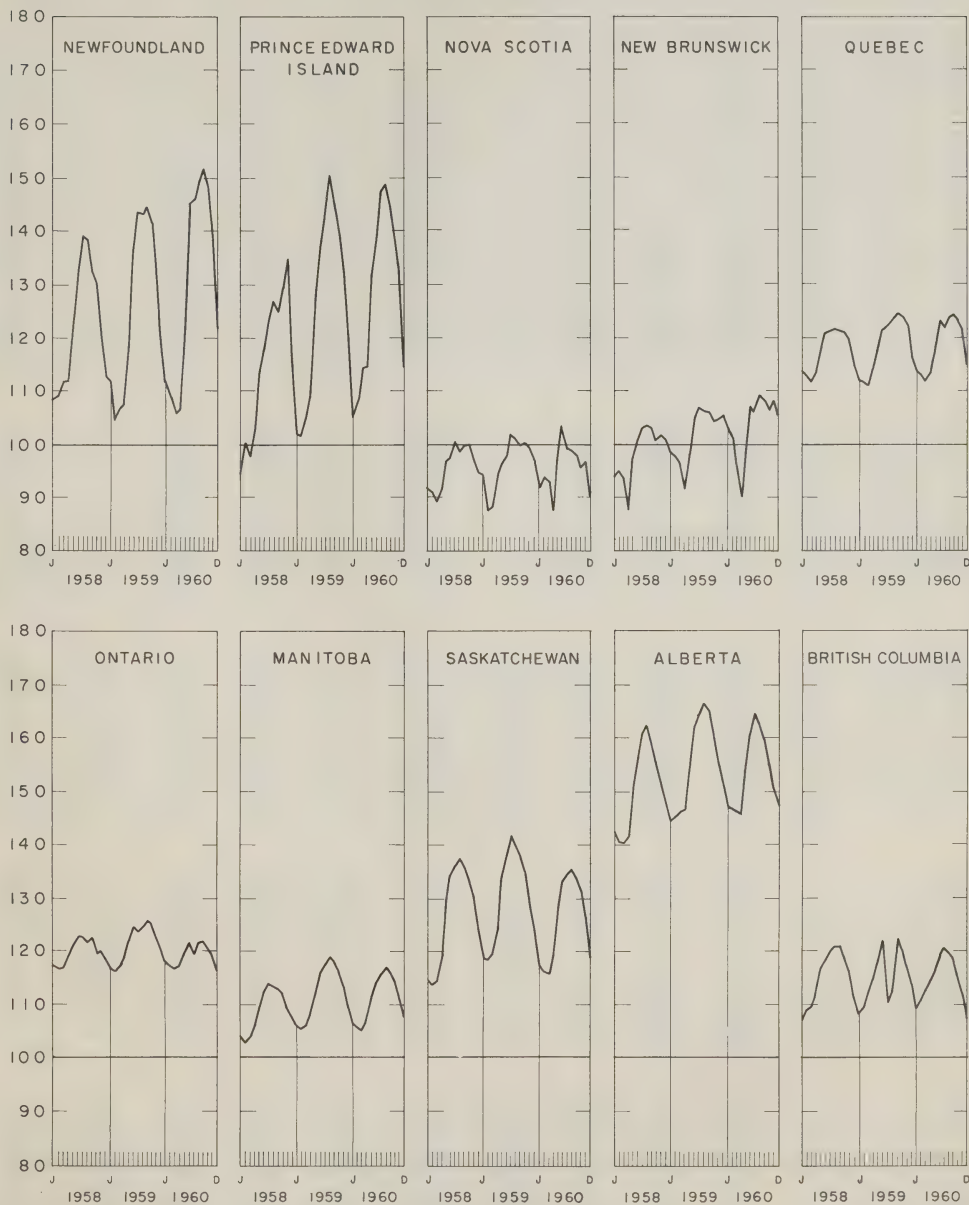


TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949-100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan Falls	Three Rivers
Average:										
1939 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.5	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	111.9	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	135.7	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	134.1	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	109.3	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.4	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	96.1	..	102.2	..	93.2	97.3	..	99.8
1948 .....	..	..	98.0	..	103.1	..	100.5	100.1	..	101.2
1949 .....	..	..	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
1950 .....	..	..	100.2	..	95.4	..	98.7	101.0	..	101.3
1951	109.6	..	109.5	..	102.3	..	101.6	107.8	..	108.9
1952	114.1	106.2	116.6	..	107.7	..	105.2	106.2	..	105.1
1953	116.8	101.1	115.2	..	102.6	..	110.8	104.7	..	101.6
1954	114.0	93.0	113.4	..	100.2	..	110.5	99.7	..	102.4
1955	117.9	89.9	113.3	..	101.3	..	108.0	102.6	..	105.5
1956	123.5	91.1	118.4	..	101.5	..	111.0	108.2	..	118.3
1957	124.1	93.3	117.8	..	99.4	..	110.8	106.9	..	118.3
1958	126.0	90.8	114.4	97.9	95.6	..	108.1	98.4	102.7	113.2
1959	135.5	87.2	117.0	99.8	101.5	110.1	110.4	100.3	100.0	116.5
1960	131.4	88.2	117.8	99.1	106.6	115.8	110.4	100.5	105.8	112.0
1957:										
January	111.8	92.3	119.4	..	108.4	..	105.2	109.3	..	111.3
February	114.6	92.4	120.4	..	112.2	..	105.6	109.4	..	112.0
March	113.6	90.5	118.5	..	109.7	..	105.8	109.7	..	113.1
April	116.1	91.4	114.6	..	94.6	..	109.2	107.8	..	117.8
May	123.8	93.1	119.2	..	93.1	..	112.2	108.5	..	123.1
June	128.1	95.0	117.6	..	93.8	..	113.5	106.7	..	127.8
July	131.9	93.2	117.3	..	97.8	..	115.1	107.6	..	124.9
August	130.6	94.6	118.2	..	98.5	..	116.7	105.0	..	123.9
September	132.5	95.6	116.3	..	92.9	..	115.8	105.9	..	121.6
October	131.4	93.1	117.3	..	95.8	..	113.8	106.6	..	118.8
November	130.9	95.1	118.0	..	91.4	..	112.1	105.8	..	115.2
December	124.1	93.3	117.4	..	105.2	..	105.1	100.5	..	109.9
1958:										
January	115.6	91.1	116.5	97.9	99.7	..	103.5	99.0	116.5	108.2
February	111.8	90.4	114.3	91.2	100.5	..	103.2	97.5	105.5	107.8
March	116.4	88.7	113.9	89.9	102.0	..	104.5	98.0	103.1	107.8
April	119.9	88.8	111.8	90.8	87.3	..	107.2	96.6	90.5	110.8
May	123.4	90.2	111.9	96.9	91.2	..	111.7	97.1	102.4	115.8
June	127.3	90.8	112.3	98.1	94.1	..	112.4	97.2	105.9	120.0
July	133.4	91.6	113.4	98.2	93.7	..	112.4	97.2	108.6	116.6
August	133.9	91.5	112.7	99.4	93.0	..	109.2	98.4	105.1	117.6
September	135.2	92.6	114.2	102.1	92.6	..	107.7	100.7	100.9	116.3
October	133.4	91.8	115.8	103.0	95.0	..	110.9	100.5	99.9	116.8
November	135.9	92.5	116.3	109.0	95.0	..	110.4	100.9	98.2	116.8
December	125.7	90.2	119.8	98.1	102.9	..	104.3	97.9	95.1	104.1
1959:										
January	129.3	86.9	116.9	93.8	106.6	105.1	103.3	97.1	94.3	107.0
February	120.9	67.3	116.5	91.3	111.5	100.7	103.9	97.6	95.3	106.5
March	118.9	68.8	118.8	91.6	110.2	100.5	106.7	99.1	94.3	108.2
April	119.5	86.5	115.0	96.1	92.2	105.2	109.1	99.9	94.2	112.4
May	131.1	89.2	116.2	98.5	95.4	110.0	110.9	100.5	97.4	117.9
June	137.3	89.1	116.6	101.1	96.1	113.1	112.9	101.0	100.0	123.1
July	144.4	93.3	117.3	102.0	97.3	114.7	114.3	98.5	103.4	122.5
August	149.1	91.5	115.5	102.8	99.5	116.0	115.5	103.0	104.3	123.2
September	152.5	92.6	116.3	104.2	100.1	116.0	115.1	103.9	105.9	124.9
October	144.8	93.1	115.9	105.0	100.1	117.2	113.6	103.5	105.6	122.7
November	146.6	94.7	119.7	109.8	101.4	113.3	111.9	100.7	104.1	119.0
December	131.3	93.6	119.0	101.6	108.1	108.9	107.9	98.8	101.8	110.2
1960:										
January	118.6	92.1	118.5	96.7	110.3	112.2	105.2	98.6	101.1	110.2
February	117.2	91.3	119.9	91.8	111.1	113.6	105.9	97.7	104.2	109.6
March	114.4	91.4	118.6	91.5	110.0	109.8	106.4	98.0	102.5	109.0
April	121.0	91.4	114.0	93.9	100.4	116.0	109.4	97.4	101.5	110.9
May	133.0	85.7	115.2	97.8	101.1	118.8	112.1	100.5	105.2	115.7
June	139.9	90.0	118.5	98.3	106.0	122.4	115.9	102.1	109.3	117.5
July	143.0	96.0	115.3	101.7	104.8	123.4	114.3	102.6	111.5	114.9
August	144.0	90.2	116.9	102.5	107.9	123.5	114.2	104.2	112.7	114.8
September	143.8	96.0	117.9	101.9	107.0	120.7	112.6	104.6	109.9	113.2
October	140.2	90.4	118.6	104.6	104.8	115.9	111.5	99.0	105.7	113.0
November	136.5	90.8	120.5	108.0	102.9	110.2	109.9	102.0	103.7	111.5
December	125.4	72.5	119.5	100.4	113.1	105.6	107.1	99.5	102.3	103.5

TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Drummond-ville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Kingston	Peter-borough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
Average:										
1939 .....	..	60.9	57.0	..	..	..	56.3	53.1	..	..
1940 .....	..	64.2	63.5	..	..	..	61.9	63.0	..	..
1941 .....	..	76.5	77.5	..	..	..	74.4	79.3	..	..
1942 .....	..	87.6	82.7	..	..	..	87.0	92.5	..	..
1943 .....	..	97.6	85.3	..	..	..	93.6	92.5	..	..
1944 .....	..	97.7	84.8	..	..	..	95.0	89.7	..	..
1945 .....	..	90.4	82.8	..	..	..	89.2	87.6	..	..
1946 .....	..	88.6	88.1	..	..	..	85.7	82.2	..	..
1947 .....	..	94.3	91.4	..	..	..	93.2	91.6	97.7	..
1948 .....	..	97.1	96.5	..	..	..	97.3	96.9	98.7	..
1949 .....	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1950 .....	..	101.3	103.1	..	..	..	104.1	100.8	105.7	..
1951 .....	..	106.6	108.4	..	..	..	110.7	109.5	121.1	..
1952	90.7	110.9	108.9	..	98.1	140.6	113.3	109.2	124.0	153.1
1953	83.6	113.7	109.2	..	97.9	158.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	166.9
1954	69.8	110.7	109.9	..	96.7	141.1	120.1	103.6	110.8	142.2
1955	75.8	113.4	114.0	..	95.1	132.2	121.6	106.4	111.9	123.8
1956	75.3	120.2	119.6	..	104.7	164.8	128.3	113.8	124.9	127.2
1957	75.8	124.6	120.3	..	106.9	170.0	132.1	114.4	124.3	125.6
1958	73.7	121.5	121.2	112.8	99.1	166.1	131.0	105.0	109.6	108.3
1959	77.3	123.3	124.9	110.4	101.2	171.0	131.3	112.0	111.3	101.2
1960	76.1	123.1	124.2	112.2	95.4	170.8	129.9	111.3	108.9	99.9
1957:										
January	76.6	120.4	115.7	..	109.7	174.3	129.2	113.0	125.5	119.7
February	77.2	120.8	115.5	..	109.1	173.2	129.3	113.7	124.7	118.9
March	76.3	121.9	116.7	..	107.8	172.8	130.2	113.8	124.8	117.6
April	75.9	124.3	119.1	..	108.4	175.9	131.6	115.5	126.4	122.7
May	74.9	125.9	121.6	..	110.0	175.9	132.7	113.9	126.6	126.2
June	75.8	126.8	122.4	..	109.6	173.0	133.4	118.3	126.2	131.4
July	75.2	126.1	123.0	..	106.4	171.1	132.8	117.4	125.2	132.9
August	76.6	127.4	122.7	..	106.2	165.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	142.3
September	75.7	127.8	122.2	..	104.5	130.4	133.4	115.4	125.4	140.3
October	76.2	127.2	122.9	..	103.9	172.3	133.4	114.5	121.7	123.3
November	74.9	126.0	122.1	..	103.8	178.7	134.9	112.6	121.2	118.8
December	74.1	121.1	119.9	..	102.8	176.3	132.0	109.4	116.6	112.9
1958:										
January	72.7	118.9	114.4	112.2	101.5	168.9	128.7	107.5	112.4	107.6
February	71.2	118.4	113.8	109.2	99.8	166.7	128.0	105.6	110.0	105.8
March	70.9	119.0	115.6	111.4	99.6	167.8	128.7	106.1	109.2	105.9
April	72.4	120.9	117.6	113.7	99.5	169.3	129.9	108.8	109.9	107.3
May	71.9	122.2	120.7	115.6	99.5	174.1	131.0	108.0	112.2	111.2
June	70.7	123.1	123.0	116.3	98.4	173.1	131.8	109.1	113.4	115.0
July	72.1	122.6	123.2	117.2	98.5	146.5	131.6	108.8	106.7	112.6
August	73.7	123.2	124.8	115.0	98.2	137.9	132.4	98.6	111.7	116.4
September	75.3	123.7	125.9	113.4	97.6	163.3	132.5	97.1	113.6	117.9
October	77.7	123.6	125.4	111.0	98.7	166.2	132.0	96.6	106.1	104.9
November	77.6	123.3	125.9	110.0	99.2	178.0	133.6	107.1	106.5	95.5
December	78.0	119.5	123.7	108.2	99.3	180.9	131.8	106.6	104.1	95.6
1959:										
January	77.6	118.2	118.8	106.6	98.4	179.0	129.1	105.8	106.8	93.4
February	78.0	118.2	118.6	106.8	97.7	178.7	128.4	106.2	106.0	93.2
March	76.8	119.2	118.8	107.8	99.3	179.1	127.7	107.3	109.4	93.7
April	76.1	122.6	121.0	110.2	100.2	179.5	129.1	110.5	110.8	97.1
May	75.3	123.9	125.2	111.6	102.1	182.5	131.0	112.7	113.2	102.7
June	76.2	124.9	127.0	112.6	104.5	183.3	133.0	114.6	114.4	106.9
July	76.8	124.2	126.7	113.5	103.6	176.8	132.2	114.5	106.3	108.0
August	78.1	125.7	128.3	113.0	103.7	136.7	133.0	114.5	114.4	112.9
September	78.4	127.0	130.2	111.4	102.3	177.3	134.3	116.4	116.9	112.4
October	79.3	127.5	129.8	111.5	101.9	178.7	135.0	116.3	116.2	101.8
November	78.7	126.9	127.9	111.0	101.6	116.9	134.4	113.8	107.5	98.8
December	76.7	121.9	126.1	109.1	99.2	184.0	130.7	111.2	112.2	93.2
1960:										
January	76.5	120.1	120.5	106.6	97.8	187.3	127.9	110.4	112.3	90.7
February	75.4	119.6	119.0	107.7	96.5	187.2	127.6	111.4	111.9	93.0
March	74.8	120.2	118.7	108.0	96.5	184.4	127.8	112.1	109.5	93.1
April	74.0	122.3	121.1	108.7	97.4	185.3	128.9	112.6	109.4	95.8
May	74.8	123.7	125.2	111.9	98.2	186.7	129.9	114.5	110.4	100.6
June	76.3	125.8	128.4	114.2	97.7	183.6	131.2	114.1	109.7	104.2
July	76.5	124.0	128.3	115.0	96.2	125.4	129.7	112.6	102.6	107.1
August	76.8	124.7	127.6	116.2	95.1	126.9	130.9	111.8	107.7	114.7
September	78.4	125.5	127.0	112.9	93.6	165.4	131.4	111.4	111.6	113.3
October	78.6	125.8	126.5	114.9	92.1	170.9	131.9	111.1	109.2	101.4
November	77.7	125.0	126.2	114.9	92.2	172.7	132.3	109.3	109.5	95.6
December	73.8	120.7	122.1	115.0	91.1	173.9	129.2	104.5	103.1	89.9

TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
Average:									
1939 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.1
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.3
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79.0
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.8
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105.7
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.8
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.1
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.9
1947	96.8	..	..	96.7	..	..	92.6	..	92.2
1948	103.8	..	..	98.7	..	..	95.8	..	94.5
1949	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	100.0
1950	97.5	..	..	102.0	..	..	104.4	..	102.2
1951	99.9	..	..	106.2	..	..	108.8	..	107.7
1952	99.9	..	102.3	102.0	130.7	..	108.8	122.8	107.0
1953	86.8	..	108.1	108.4	134.8	..	113.6	122.1	110.9
1954	82.4	..	97.9	103.3	134.2	..	110.6	117.4	91.5
1955	85.0	..	99.1	105.5	131.0	..	111.7	121.4	103.4
1956	88.6	..	109.2	113.0	137.9	..	117.6	134.7	104.9
1957	86.8	..	114.9	115.8	143.3	..	120.1	139.2	95.9
1958	87.1	118.2	110.6	113.7	116.2	..	119.7	129.9	78.6
1959	90.7	126.1	112.9	121.4	138.1	94.1	123.8	119.5	79.3
1960	81.2	121.4	115.7	121.4	146.0	93.7	123.9	124.7	76.2
1957:									
January	86.8	..	112.2	113.9	139.2	..	119.1	129.3	105.8
February	86.2	..	113.7	113.2	138.7	..	118.7	130.0	103.1
March	88.4	..	114.7	113.5	139.1	..	119.5	137.3	101.9
April	88.0	..	115.2	114.0	139.7	..	119.2	144.9	100.7
May	86.9	..	117.3	115.1	142.9	..	120.9	138.7	102.4
June	87.4	..	118.7	117.8	146.5	..	121.6	144.1	98.2
July	87.9	..	118.4	117.2	147.8	..	119.9	144.5	97.0
August	85.0	..	117.2	118.6	146.8	..	119.6	145.5	85.1
September	85.5	..	114.6	118.0	144.6	..	121.9	143.4	87.2
October	87.9	..	114.6	118.7	145.1	..	122.0	139.2	91.3
November	86.0	..	112.5	116.6	144.7	..	121.6	139.1	92.3
December	85.6	..	109.9	113.6	144.8	..	116.7	134.0	86.1
1958:									
January	86.0	117.7	110.6	109.6	142.0	..	116.6	131.7	74.2
February	86.1	111.5	110.0	108.0	141.8	..	115.6	132.7	80.9
March	87.9	111.0	109.7	107.8	142.8	..	116.3	134.3	81.2
April	86.7	114.0	109.3	109.7	138.8	..	118.3	135.7	80.3
May	87.0	116.5	107.5	112.1	139.0	..	121.0	134.5	80.7
June	86.3	120.2	112.1	114.9	138.0	..	121.9	134.7	82.1
July	83.7	119.0	112.8	115.8	136.0	..	120.9	130.5	78.0
August	85.5	119.3	112.0	115.2	133.4	..	118.2	130.1	67.2
September	88.0	122.5	112.1	117.9	115.5	..	122.2	120.6	80.6
October	89.5	121.8	111.8	118.7	48.2	..	123.3	124.8	78.2
November	90.3	122.8	110.8	118.7	47.1	..	123.0	124.9	81.3
December	88.1	122.3	108.3	116.1	71.3	..	118.8	124.0	79.1
1959:									
January	88.7	119.7	108.2	114.9	126.0	92.4	119.3	121.2	72.6
February	89.2	120.3	109.0	115.0	129.7	91.8	119.7	121.1	78.4
March	92.1	123.2	109.4	115.9	133.4	91.4	120.7	102.2	79.1
April	92.4	124.1	111.6	117.8	136.1	91.7	121.8	107.3	80.7
May	91.2	128.2	111.2	119.5	138.8	93.3	125.6	107.4	82.1
June	92.9	130.1	113.9	123.0	140.0	95.5	126.8	114.1	84.6
July	94.3	126.0	116.5	123.5	142.0	96.2	124.7	127.9	78.9
August	91.8	128.8	117.2	126.8	142.6	97.2	125.2	128.2	74.5
September	91.4	129.8	116.2	126.5	141.8	95.0	126.2	126.8	80.9
October	90.4	129.1	113.9	127.1	141.5	96.6	127.7	128.3	82.0
November	88.4	128.7	115.6	124.7	142.3	93.9	126.8	126.0	78.1
December	85.7	125.1	112.2	121.7	142.5	94.3	121.6	123.2	79.2
1960:									
January	84.6	122.1	113.6	121.1	140.7	92.0	120.2	120.7	79.1
February	84.5	121.8	114.6	120.0	141.3	92.5	121.1	120.5	78.9
March	83.7	122.3	115.1	120.2	142.4	92.6	121.5	120.5	78.2
April	83.5	122.4	113.9	120.0	143.1	91.8	122.2	125.9	77.9
May	83.1	121.6	115.8	121.0	144.7	94.1	124.6	126.1	79.1
June	80.9	123.4	120.3	122.8	147.0	96.4	127.2	128.9	79.4
July	77.7	120.6	118.4	119.3	148.0	95.6	125.5	128.1	65.5
August	78.2	121.6	118.8	122.8	148.9	95.6	125.9	129.4	75.3
September	79.3	122.7	119.7	124.5	147.8	94.3	126.4	126.9	76.4
October	80.4	121.7	116.1	124.5	148.7	94.5	126.5	125.1	75.4
November	79.8	119.0	112.4	122.5	149.7	93.5	123.9	122.9	74.5
December	79.1	118.1	109.4	117.6	149.5	91.8	121.4	121.9	74.3

TABLE 5. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
Average:									
1939	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941	..	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942	..	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943	..	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944	..	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945	..	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946	..	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947	..	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	..	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	..	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	130.1	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	136.0	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	102.8	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	115.0	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	129.7	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	137.2	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	139.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	146.8	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	143.5	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
1957:									
January	129.6	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	129.8	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	132.0	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	137.1	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	137.1	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	144.4	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	146.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	145.5	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	140.5	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	138.0	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	135.0	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	130.9	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
1958:									
January	127.4	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	126.2	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	127.5	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	134.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	138.9	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	142.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	145.7	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	149.6	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	148.8	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	148.8	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	147.5	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	139.0	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959:									
January	135.0	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	132.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	133.7	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	138.0	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	144.0	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	120.1	116.7
June	151.5	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	155.5	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	156.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	155.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	155.3	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	155.5	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	148.5	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
1960:									
January	145.8	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	145.3	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	147.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.8	110.6
April	147.3	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	169.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	143.2	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	141.3	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	143.0	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	145.1	117.3	115.5	138.6	148.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	145.1	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	146.2	115.0	114.4	134.8	144.0	189.1	174.1	112.4	109.7
November	142.4	112.1	112.8	133.8	139.6	187.0	171.2	110.8	109.1
December	130.2	104.3	109.8	129.3	135.1	177.1	170.3	108.7	110.1

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1959 and 1960

Industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77.5	70.1	52.9	42.6	61.9	87.2	78.1	76.0	97.2	102.6	102.7	97.5
Mining	122.4	118.8	118.4	120.6	123.3	126.4	127.8	127.0	125.8	124.9	123.7	121.8
Metal mining	136.9	136.9	138.4	139.3	141.3	144.8	144.7	144.1	142.7	141.7	140.8	138.2
Gold (a)	72.6	72.3	72.0	72.6	73.9	75.3	75.1	74.9	74.0	73.9	73.4	72.8
Other metal (b)	197.0	197.2	200.4	201.5	204.2	209.5	209.6	208.7	206.7	204.9	203.5	199.0
Iron	218.8	216.4	224.7	229.6	228.7	248.1	243.1	243.6	246.9	247.4	251.1	243.3
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels	102.6	91.6	87.6	90.7	91.9	91.7	94.2	93.0	93.6	94.7	96.3	98.5
Coal	54.0	39.5	37.9	48.5	48.0	47.6	50.3	50.3	51.1	51.8	52.1	51.8
Oil and natural gas	293.7	296.5	283.2	256.7	264.4	265.1	266.7	276.7	276.4	279.6	286.5	299.7
Non-metal (c)	115.6	117.8	119.1	125.1	135.3	146.5	151.6	149.1	143.4	137.6	126.6	115.6
Asbestos	161.8	163.7	164.5	161.2	167.6	171.2	170.7	171.2	169.6	169.3	164.0	158.4
Manufacturing	107.5	107.5	108.4	109.5	111.7	114.2	112.2	113.5	115.3	113.9	110.6	108.4
Durable goods (t)	112.0	111.6	113.3	114.9	117.8	120.3	115.0	114.1	119.4	119.1	114.4	114.0
Non-durable goods (t)	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.8	105.4	109.1	109.8	112.9	111.8	109.6	107.4	103.7
Food and beverages	103.2	101.7	102.8	106.0	112.7	120.2	124.1	133.5	128.6	121.0	115.9	107.4
Meat products	130.0	127.4	129.5	134.7	140.5	144.0	146.2	146.6	144.5	144.8	144.4	138.7
Dairy products	115.2	115.7	117.1	122.3	131.1	136.7	137.5	135.2	130.2	126.9	121.1	115.6
Canned and cured fish	79.4	70.8	83.0	96.0	122.2	152.7	161.2	164.8	137.7	113.9	95.6	79.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	73.2	70.7	69.8	72.8	82.9	109.4	135.8	218.1	174.3	125.2	110.6	80.6
Grain mill products	102.7	102.7	102.2	103.4	103.8	105.2	106.1	105.8	106.0	104.7	102.7	99.4
Bread and other bakery products	107.4	107.1	107.9	106.9	109.3	111.9	112.5	112.2	110.9	111.9	110.3	109.5
Biscuits and crackers	87.2	87.8	86.6	87.7	91.9	96.6	92.0	92.9	96.4	97.9	93.1	84.1
Distilled and malt liquors	98.4	97.7	99.3	101.0	107.5	107.9	108.8	117.1	110.6	113.5	107.6	103.1
Other beverages (d)	124.1	123.7	125.9	130.2	139.5	148.4	153.8	153.5	145.3	135.0	135.0	138.9
Confectionery	90.1	88.6	84.9	81.8	82.3	85.0	85.7	85.7	93.0	101.7	100.0	85.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	116.2	114.3	111.9	99.7	86.3	85.6	83.4	83.2	84.4	85.0	94.2	110.0
Rubber products	102.1	103.5	103.5	103.3	106.8	108.8	108.2	108.4	110.5	109.9	106.0	103.6
Leather products	87.9	89.0	89.0	88.5	88.6	89.6	89.5	90.1	88.9	87.4	87.0	82.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.4	96.8	96.3	95.6	95.3	96.3	95.8	96.3	94.6	92.4	92.8	89.7
Other leather products (f)	74.2	74.9	75.7	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.1	78.9	78.7	78.4	76.5	70.6
Textile products (except clothing)	79.2	79.1	79.2	79.5	80.1	80.0	78.8	79.3	80.0	78.1	77.0	75.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	77.1	77.4	76.8	76.1	75.6	74.9	72.6	72.3	72.5	65.5	64.7	63.5
Woolen goods	57.5	56.5	56.4	57.5	59.7	60.4	60.5	64.1	64.8	64.8	63.9	61.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	81.7	81.7	81.4	81.7	82.0	81.8	81.9	82.6	83.2	84.1	84.7	85.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.3	94.1	94.4	92.4	91.2	91.9	90.8	94.4	95.8	94.2	90.9	86.1
Men's clothing	92.0	94.1	95.0	93.8	93.4	94.0	92.5	94.1	95.6	94.5	92.2	85.1
Women's clothing	101.0	103.0	103.4	97.1	93.7	93.2	92.6	101.1	102.5	97.9	91.2	90.1
Knit goods	77.9	79.1	79.4	78.9	77.8	78.1	77.4	79.5	80.2	80.0	78.9	73.8
Fur goods	66.2	66.4	67.1	67.4	70.6	71.4	68.4	70.6	74.8	74.4	73.1	69.6
Wood products	98.3	100.4	101.8	102.4	109.6	114.4	94.4	94.8	111.6	108.7	104.6	101.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.5	101.7	102.9	102.9	113.2	119.1	87.6	87.3	114.3	109.8	104.7	101.5
Furniture	108.3	108.9	109.6	110.5	111.6	113.9	114.0	116.4	116.7	116.3	115.0	110.2
Other wood products (h)	78.3	78.5	81.7	84.5	89.0	93.1	89.4	89.1	89.5	88.8	84.5	81.2
Paper products	118.1	118.2	118.6	120.5	123.2	126.9	127.0	128.4	127.2	125.2	123.7	122.0
Pulp and paper mills	118.2	118.2	118.8	121.3	124.6	128.3	129.2	130.2	128.0	125.2	123.2	123.3
Other paper products (i)	117.9	118.3	118.1	118.5	119.4	123.3	121.6	124.0	125.2	123.7	122.6	119.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.2	119.3	119.9	120.1	120.4	121.9	121.1	121.1	123.3	124.0	124.3	122.3
Iron and steel products	102.4	104.3	106.3	107.9	110.2	112.8	112.6	112.9	112.7	113.6	111.7	109.2
Agricultural implements	68.4	76.2	79.3	80.8	82.0	82.9	83.4	76.9	75.6	78.8	78.3	76.4
Boilers and plate work	114.9	114.7	116.4	116.2	117.4	121.8	121.6	116.3	115.1	119.6	118.9	115.5
Fabricated and structural steel	156.4	158.0	158.3	160.1	168.1	171.8	171.9	171.8	168.6	162.2	156.4	152.0
Hardware and tools	95.3	94.5	96.3	97.6	98.2	100.4	99.7	101.6	103.6	102.9	102.1	102.0
Heating and cooking appliances	95.4	98.3	101.1	102.0	105.9	109.7	108.8	112.6	115.7	114.4	110.0	99.1
Iron castings	94.2	97.5	98.0	98.6	100.4	102.9	100.1	103.1	101.3	102.9	100.7	97.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	101.7	102.0	103.6	105.3	107.0	109.6	108.9	108.6	108.3	111.3	109.7	108.9
Industrial machinery (r)	109.1	109.6	111.8	114.2	117.0	120.1	119.0	120.3	119.8	120.7	119.1	118.6
Primary iron and steel	109.7	109.7	112.7	115.1	119.0	121.6	123.6	124.2	124.9	126.0	126.3	125.1
Sheet metal products	100.6	102.5	105.5	109.7	110.9	113.8	114.3	117.8	117.1	114.5	111.2	105.6
Wire and wire products	114.0	114.8	116.9	117.9	119.9	121.9	121.9	118.3	118.8	120.1	121.5	116.8
Transportation equipment	119.3	112.4	114.7	116.3	115.9	117.3	110.9	103.9	112.6	113.3	101.1	109.7
Aircraft and parts	353.8	254.1	259.7	262.0	263.2	263.0	256.9	252.6	252.6	250.3	246.7	243.4
Motor vehicles	102.2	111.5	112.4	111.2	111.7	113.4	104.5	78.4	109.2	112.7	88.3	116.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	108.9	109.9	113.7	115.0	114.9	115.0	95.0	99.4	109.8	109.6	86.6	107.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	66.0	66.1	66.2	69.5	70.8	72.5	71.7	68.8	69.6	71.1	67.0	63.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	123.5	129.6	135.4	138.1	133.8	132.7	131.1	129.2	127.1	124.3	119.1	117.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1959 and 1960 - Continued

Industries	1960											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.7	81.2	60.9	41.0	61.1	89.1	93.2	95.2	101.3	107.9	100.5	89.4
Mining	122.6	122.1	121.8	113.4	118.0	122.1	123.3	123.9	123.2	120.0	118.2	113.1
Metal mining	138.8	138.9	138.5	136.6	137.9	140.3	139.7	140.5	139.0	135.1	132.8	130.3
Gold (a)	73.1	72.7	72.6	72.6	74.0	75.4	74.5	74.9	73.4	72.8	72.1	70.9
Other metal (b)	200.0	200.6	199.9	196.3	197.5	200.9	200.6	201.6	198.1	193.1	189.5	185.5
Iron	246.9	254.7	258.9	266.2	275.4	281.9	284.0	289.7	287.3	265.8	261.0	255.0
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels	100.6	99.3	97.2	74.2	81.8	86.1	91.6	88.9	91.9	88.9	89.9	83.3
Coal	51.8	49.7	49.6	32.5	40.9	43.9	49.3	46.2	50.9	48.2	48.5	37.2
Oil and natural gas	310.6	312.7	302.1	253.6	258.1	267.9	273.8	272.9	266.3	263.8	268.4	281.7
Non-metal (c)	113.8	112.8	118.3	123.4	133.9	144.3	141.5	151.0	147.8	142.6	134.5	122.1
Asbestos	160.1	154.2	170.5	171.0	180.0	181.7	177.3	179.0	179.5	180.7	179.5	172.1
Manufacturing	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.9	110.6	112.2	110.2	111.7	111.6	109.6	108.1	104.1
Durable goods (t)	114.3	114.6	115.0	114.6	116.1	116.9	111.9	111.6	111.6	110.5	108.9	105.7
Non-durable goods (t)	103.7	104.0	103.8	104.1	106.0	108.3	108.8	111.7	111.7	108.9	107.4	102.7
Food and beverages	103.7	103.2	103.2	107.3	113.1	119.1	123.5	130.6	129.9	119.7	115.0	104.4
Meat products	132.1	131.0	130.0	132.7	137.2	140.1	142.8	140.8	139.4	140.0	137.4	128.7
Dairy products	113.7	113.7	116.3	122.0	130.8	136.0	136.1	137.0	127.9	123.0	118.3	115.1
Canned and cured fish	77.1	78.4	76.0	94.3	122.0	144.6	149.3	157.6	136.5	110.8	97.2	73.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	76.3	70.7	70.8	78.3	82.8	84.8	104.4	144.2	195.7	207.9	127.8	113.7
Grain mill products	100.7	100.5	100.7	102.5	103.7	104.9	104.8	106.4	105.0	103.5	102.1	99.6
Bread and other bakery products	107.9	107.7	108.5	110.5	112.2	113.2	114.1	114.7	113.4	111.6	111.1	109.7
Biscuits and crackers	85.3	84.1	84.0	88.0	90.4	94.2	91.6	94.0	96.0	98.7	95.2	86.9
Distilled and malt liquors	96.3	97.5	97.1	99.0	103.8	105.9	103.3	105.6	105.3	106.6	104.6	97.7
Other beverages (d)	132.1	131.5	132.7	137.8	146.6	155.5	157.2	157.6	149.8	142.6	137.7	140.4
Confectionery	86.1	86.2	85.9	82.2	82.3	84.0	81.5	92.1	100.0	101.6	98.6	87.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	109.5	106.9	89.2	77.7	78.0	79.5	78.6	78.3	78.8	80.0	110.7	115.6
Rubber products	104.7	105.0	105.0	103.7	102.5	102.0	98.8	101.9	102.7	102.4	98.7	84.7
Leather products	85.4	85.8	84.8	81.1	80.5	82.7	83.1	85.3	85.8	83.8	84.3	83.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.4	93.4	92.2	87.7	86.9	90.2	91.2	93.0	93.5	90.3	91.0	91.3
Other leather products (f)	71.4	72.5	71.8	69.6	69.3	69.5	69.1	71.8	72.3	72.3	72.5	70.0
Textile products (except clothing)	76.0	77.0	78.0	76.8	77.7	77.8	76.5	76.9	77.4	77.7	77.2	76.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	63.4	66.0	70.4	68.6	70.2	69.4	68.3	67.7	67.7	68.7	68.9	68.7
Woolen goods	61.5	61.8	62.0	60.5	61.0	63.0	62.9	63.8	64.0	63.5	63.3	60.4
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	85.5	84.9	84.8	83.4	83.5	84.2	83.5	83.5	83.9	84.0	82.5	81.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.0	92.2	91.3	88.7	88.0	88.4	87.4	81.9	92.5	91.9	89.6	85.6
Men's clothing	90.7	92.0	91.2	89.1	90.4	90.7	88.4	91.3	92.2	91.3	89.9	86.1
Women's clothing	98.2	100.0	99.0	96.1	92.7	91.4	93.0	100.5	100.7	99.7	94.6	90.8
Knit goods	73.5	74.3	73.3	71.1	69.8	70.6	69.2	74.4	75.7	76.6	76.4	72.4
Fur goods	66.0	65.7	65.4	64.3	64.1	67.0	66.6	68.8	70.4	68.1	65.6	62.8
Wood products	100.6	101.5	102.3	100.7	106.1	109.9	109.2	108.5	106.0	102.1	97.7	93.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.6	103.1	103.6	101.0	108.4	113.0	112.6	111.1	107.3	102.0	96.7	92.9
Furniture	109.1	109.0	110.0	109.2	110.3	111.0	111.0	113.2	114.0	113.2	111.5	106.3
Other wood products (h)	79.6	80.0	82.0	83.5	87.7	91.5	89.7	87.4	84.6	80.8	75.8	72.2
Paper products	120.2	119.8	119.8	120.8	123.8	127.1	128.2	128.8	127.5	125.5	124.5	121.8
Pulp and paper mills	121.2	120.7	120.0	121.1	124.9	129.0	131.0	131.2	128.9	126.4	125.7	123.3
Other paper products (i)	117.7	117.6	119.4	120.0	121.1	122.7	121.4	123.1	124.1	123.2	121.5	118.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.2	122.3	123.4	124.1	124.3	125.3	123.2	123.5	124.5	125.1	124.8	123.3
Iron and steel products	109.1	109.1	108.9	108.9	109.0	108.5	107.0	105.5	102.7	103.0	102.9	98.7
Agricultural implements	79.4	82.5	78.8	79.2	76.5	71.9	67.3	63.5	53.5	56.9	60.0	60.3
Boilers and plate work	113.9	112.6	116.1	114.3	117.1	119.0	115.2	117.2	115.7	113.5	111.7	107.7
Fabricated and structural steel	149.3	150.7	148.8	151.4	161.8	169.8	168.0	142.3	136.3	147.6	160.7	153.4
Hardware and tools	103.2	103.0	101.8	102.4	102.7	99.4	97.9	99.3	98.5	98.3	98.2	95.7
Heating and cooking appliances	100.0	99.9	100.3	97.5	95.4	97.3	97.8	99.6	96.8	97.5	91.7	86.7
Iron castings	97.8	97.1	95.2	93.7	92.3	91.9	89.0	89.5	89.9	89.4	91.2	85.2
Machinery (j)	107.7	106.8	107.1	107.8	108.0	108.3	107.0	105.2	104.0	103.9	102.7	100.9
Industrial machinery (r)	117.6	117.9	118.4	119.4	119.5	119.5	117.9	115.3	113.6	112.9	101.7	109.7
Primary iron and steel	125.1	125.4	126.0	125.4	123.4	120.0	121.4	121.2	117.3	116.5	114.4	107.9
Sheet metal products	102.7	102.5	104.3	106.6	110.1	112.7	111.1	112.9	111.8	110.6	108.2	100.4
Wire and wire products	120.0	120.1	119.2	118.8	119.8	118.9	115.8	114.4	115.8	113.4	110.8	108.4
Transportation equipment	112.2	112.8	113.6	112.9	112.8	111.9	94.7	96.6	103.4	103.3	103.4	103.5
Aircraft and parts	240.5	239.3	240.0	339.2	242.9	242.2	236.6	239.8	244.7	248.5	252.2	255.5
Motor vehicles	119.2	118.2	117.7	115.6	115.5	114.4	67.5	77.9	98.2	100.0	101.7	105.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	114.3	114.9	110.6	109.3	110.0	105.2	87.5	90.7	100.6	100.2	99.6	99.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	62.6	61.4	63.6	64.6	64.5	68.4	63.3	61.7	60.3	58.7	57.4	54.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	125.4	134.6	140.6	139.1	133.1	132.2	124.9	119.4	119.8	117.1	115.8	111.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1959 and 1960 - Continued

Industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing - Concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	120.9	121.6	122.3	124.2	126.5	128.4	128.4	130.1	130.5	129.3	128.0	125.7
Aluminum products	127.3	129.7	129.3	133.9	137.8	142.0	141.2	145.3	148.7	149.8	147.8	140.4
Brass and copper products	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.4	112.2	111.4	110.5	111.8	111.5	110.0	109.0	104.8
Smelting and refining	133.7	133.8	135.6	138.5	142.4	144.7	145.8	146.5	145.1	144.7	143.9	144.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.8	134.4	136.1	135.8	138.0	140.6	140.7	139.9	136.4
Heavy electrical machinery	109.6	110.3	110.0	110.9	111.8	112.1	111.0	111.7	114.6	114.4	113.8	111.8
Telecommunication equipment	203.7	204.1	204.2	203.6	207.1	211.0	210.6	217.1	222.4	221.0	215.5	206.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	129.4	130.1	133.7	140.0	146.1	151.4	151.8	151.6	152.3	149.6	144.3	137.3
Clay products	93.3	94.1	99.6	101.9	104.1	107.3	107.7	105.9	105.9	104.8	102.3	95.3
Glass and glass products	140.5	138.9	140.7	144.4	152.3	158.1	154.2	151.5	154.1	152.8	150.8	152.9
Concrete products .....	..	..	247.1	272.9	294.0	317.8	323.9	300.9	303.0	296.4	264.1	224.4
Products of petroleum and coal	137.6	137.6	138.5	139.4	141.2	142.5	141.6	140.2	138.3	136.3	134.7	134.2
Petroleum refining	139.9	140.2	141.0	142.1	143.2	144.6	143.8	142.1	140.3	138.1	137.0	136.5
Chemical products	127.7	128.5	125.2	126.6	127.3	129.0	131.4	131.8	132.6	131.6	131.2	130.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	116.6	118.1	119.3	118.7	119.3	120.3	118.8	118.4	120.0	121.3	120.6	118.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	138.6	139.9	140.8	140.7	142.6	145.7	148.1	148.1	151.9	148.7	149.9	150.9
Other chemical products (l)	128.1	128.5	123.3	125.5	125.9	127.5	130.9	131.6	131.5	130.4	129.8	128.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	120.1	122.1	123.8	125.5	125.3	126.8	126.8	130.1	132.0	131.5	129.6	124.8
Construction	105.0	104.0	107.1	120.1	133.0	144.0	150.7	154.4	151.7	146.5	133.5	113.3
Building and general engineering (m)	106.3	105.0	107.9	120.0	131.7	141.4	146.1	149.4	149.1	146.2	134.0	111.3
Building	111.3	110.7	114.6	127.3	138.2	148.4	153.1	158.4	154.8	155.3	142.8	119.0
General engineering	85.3	80.8	79.3	89.3	103.9	112.1	116.5	112.7	111.1	108.4	97.6	79.6
Highways, bridges and streets	102.9	102.4	106.0	120.2	135.1	148.2	158.2	162.6	155.9	147.0	132.7	116.4
Transportation, storage, communication	109.3	108.5	109.7	112.3	116.0	118.3	119.7	119.2	118.0	116.1	114.6	110.1
Transportation	98.8	98.1	99.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	110.3	109.9	108.9	106.9	105.0	100.0
Air transport and airports	186.2	186.3	188.3	190.0	192.6	196.5	199.2	198.2	197.5	194.4	193.8	192.3
Steam railways	93.2	92.0	92.9	92.9	96.7	100.0	101.3	101.2	99.1	96.2	92.7	89.6
Maintenance of equipment	89.3	89.7	90.2	89.9	86.6	87.4	87.3	86.8	85.1	84.2	83.2	82.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	84.9	82.5	83.8	82.2	98.3	106.2	109.4	109.6	106.1	98.3	87.8	78.2
Transportation - steam railways	95.6	94.4	95.4	95.7	95.8	98.2	98.7	98.7	97.0	95.5	94.3	93.3
Telegraphs	115.8	115.3	116.4	118.5	120.8	124.8	129.1	128.0	127.0	124.9	122.4	119.8
Water transportation (n)	72.9	73.7	73.2	93.2	103.4	104.3	108.4	102.9	104.4	104.3	107.4	89.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	123.9	124.0	125.3	126.5	129.2	131.4	131.1	132.4	132.8	132.7	132.8	130.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	81.6	81.5	81.7	81.9	83.0	84.1	84.0	83.8	82.3	81.8	81.3	81.2
Truck transportation	197.4	197.3	200.9	203.7	210.2	215.4	215.8	218.0	223.9	221.6	222.4	212.3
Storage	108.4	105.4	106.9	112.6	117.4	118.4	118.6	117.7	118.1	117.4	118.9	112.6
Grain elevators	97.8	95.1	95.9	101.2	106.9	107.7	107.9	104.7	105.5	104.6	107.2	104.3
Storage and warehouse	139.8	135.9	139.8	146.2	148.7	150.3	150.3	156.6	155.8	152.2	152.5	133.7
Communication	165.1	164.6	167.6	167.7	167.2	167.3	170.4	169.0	166.7	165.0	164.4	163.6
Radio broadcasting	287.5	291.6	321.2	321.1	323.8	326.7	329.3	326.2	325.3	322.6	327.0	333.5
Telephone	149.8	148.7	149.2	149.2	149.0	148.9	151.1	149.8	147.6	146.2	145.5	144.5
Public utility operation	132.0	132.5	133.1	135.8	139.8	142.7	145.0	145.6	142.4	140.4	138.4	136.7
Electric light and power	130.2	130.6	130.8	132.9	136.5	139.3	141.9	142.2	138.4	135.8	134.3	133.3
Other public utilities (q)	139.8	140.8	142.8	148.7	154.3	157.6	158.6	159.5	158.4	158.4	154.5	150.2
Trade	129.6	129.0	131.1	131.5	133.5	134.7	133.8	135.2	138.7	140.0	143.1	143.4
Wholesale	130.8	130.7	131.0	131.8	133.6	135.3	136.2	137.6	138.9	138.7	137.9	135.0
Retail	129.1	128.2	131.1	131.3	133.4	134.5	132.5	133.9	138.6	140.6	145.8	147.9
Food	173.3	172.5	174.2	175.0	176.9	179.6	179.1	178.9	186.5	185.4	186.6	181.1
Department stores	111.0	108.0	110.4	110.6	112.8	112.9	110.6	112.8	119.2	124.2	134.8	141.1
Variety stores	117.5	117.5	128.7	124.4	127.5	127.8	123.4	125.3	131.4	134.4	144.7	146.2
Automotive products	158.9	159.5	162.7	165.1	166.3	167.5	165.3	167.2	167.7	167.3	166.4	164.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.3	150.8	151.0	151.5	151.8	152.4	152.8	155.7	155.5	155.4	155.3	155.0
Banking, investment and loan	151.3	150.3	150.6	151.2	151.3	151.8	152.1	157.2	156.9	156.9	156.7	156.4
Insurance	148.3	148.5	148.7	149.0	149.3	150.3	150.6	150.5	150.4	150.4	150.4	150.0
Service (u)	131.6	131.7	132.6	134.5	138.7	144.8	147.2	147.5	144.6	141.5	139.7	137.3
Hotels and restaurants	120.0	120.1	121.1	123.0	127.9	136.5	140.1	140.3	134.8	129.0	126.6	124.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	111.3	110.8	112.7	113.0	114.8	116.3	114.0	114.1	114.8	114.1	112.5	110.9
Business service	237.4	238.0	235.6	240.7	246.8	253.6	258.9	258.7	247.8	248.6	245.7	239.6
Industrial composite	113.7	113.0	113.7	115.7	119.6	123.5	123.1	124.2	125.6	124.4	121.8	118.1

TABLE 6. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1959 and 1960 -- Concluded

Industries	1960											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing -- Concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	127.0	127.8	129.1	128.6	130.4	132.2	131.8	132.3	130.4	129.6	127.0	124.7
Aluminum products	136.1	135.9	140.1	141.7	144.0	147.3	147.3	150.7	146.7	147.0	146.8	138.8
Brass and copper products	104.9	104.6	105.6	102.8	103.7	103.9	102.7	102.6	102.3	102.6	101.4	99.0
Smelting and refining	147.9	149.7	150.8	151.0	153.8	157.0	157.0	156.5	153.5	150.6	145.9	145.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.2	135.9	135.9	134.6	134.7	135.3	133.4	132.1	133.0	131.3	128.8	126.1
Heavy electrical machinery	108.9	109.9	109.4	108.0	108.0	107.1	106.5	105.2	103.9	102.1	99.4	96.7
Telecommunication equipment	214.7	212.9	214.9	210.9	214.8	219.6	215.8	211.5	217.2	215.0	213.3	210.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	134.2	133.6	133.9	139.0	144.7	149.6	147.9	147.0	144.3	141.5	137.3	127.0
Clay products	92.2	89.6	91.5	92.7	93.6	93.8	92.2	92.0	89.7	86.4	85.2	78.7
Glass and glass products	148.8	146.4	146.7	150.7	151.5	158.4	155.6	153.6	151.7	152.5	151.8	144.8
Concrete products	213.3	218.3	224.0	244.4	270.3	283.0	282.3	280.3	274.3	261.4	239.8	198.9
Products of petroleum and coal	133.6	133.0	134.7	135.7	139.8	140.7	140.6	140.2	140.0	138.0	137.1	136.8
Petroleum refining	135.6	135.1	136.7	138.9	142.5	143.7	143.7	143.2	143.1	141.0	140.4	140.2
Chemical products	130.7	130.6	131.2	133.2	134.3	135.7	134.5	134.4	133.4	131.7	129.8	128.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	119.0	120.0	119.5	119.8	118.6	120.5	116.4	117.0	116.6	116.6	116.5	115.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	149.0	148.3	147.8	149.9	153.9	160.8	164.6	162.7	160.7	156.8	154.6	154.1
Other chemical products (l)	129.5	129.3	130.4	132.8	133.7	133.8	132.2	132.4	131.6	129.8	127.6	126.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	125.5	127.6	128.7	129.4	130.0	130.2	130.0	132.1	132.8	134.9	134.1	128.1
Construction	103.9	101.9	102.1	111.0	130.4	147.3	144.5	146.4	144.3	139.1	129.9	107.8
Building and general engineering (m)	105.8	102.8	101.9	109.6	123.9	135.3	140.1	140.7	139.5	135.5	125.1	102.9
Building	113.2	109.9	108.6	117.0	130.2	141.7	147.0	146.8	145.6	141.4	132.1	109.9
General engineering	75.3	73.7	73.7	78.7	97.9	108.9	111.2	114.7	113.8	110.6	95.8	73.4
Highways, bridges and streets	100.9	100.4	102.4	113.5	141.1	166.9	151.7	155.9	152.2	145.0	137.9	115.8
Transportation, storage, communication	106.8	107.1	107.4	109.8	112.5	114.9	115.4	115.6	114.5	112.6	110.3	106.3
Transportation	96.5	97.0	97.3	100.0	103.0	105.4	105.8	106.5	105.4	103.3	101.0	96.2
Air transport and airports	200.0	207.4	205.6	207.8	211.9	214.7	216.3	217.0	214.0	215.1	214.2	213.0
Steam railways	88.1	88.5	88.3	86.7	89.9	92.1	93.9	94.5	92.8	89.6	86.2	83.5
Maintenance of equipment	84.0	82.9	81.7	80.6	78.2	76.3	76.1	76.2	75.2	74.5	74.1	74.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	75.3	78.3	78.3	73.4	85.9	92.3	95.9	97.2	95.3	90.1	82.4	73.5
Transportation -- steam railways	92.1	91.7	91.5	91.3	91.9	93.3	94.8	95.1	93.3	90.5	88.0	87.3
Telegraphs	115.0	115.7	115.8	115.5	117.4	120.2	122.6	123.2	121.7	118.3	116.3	112.8
Water transportation (n)	70.9	69.6	73.5	97.9	101.6	105.4	101.3	102.0	101.8	101.3	102.1	84.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.0	129.7	129.7	130.9	132.7	134.9	133.2	133.9	135.1	134.8	133.7	130.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	80.8	80.7	80.8	81.2	82.3	83.8	84.0	83.8	82.6	81.5	81.3	80.9
Truck transportation	210.6	211.8	211.4	214.3	217.7	222.4	216.4	217.3	222.7	224.6	221.2	212.5
Storage	104.0	103.8	102.6	110.0	110.6	112.6	113.3	109.5	111.5	110.8	108.4	106.2
Grain elevators	93.2	94.7	94.2	100.0	102.7	103.8	104.3	100.0	103.4	102.0	101.7	100.7
Storage and warehouse	135.0	130.2	126.9	138.7	133.2	138.1	139.5	136.7	135.0	136.4	128.4	122.6
Communication	163.1	162.7	163.3	162.7	164.2	166.4	167.4	166.8	164.5	163.0	161.1	160.4
Radio broadcasting	333.1	335.9	336.3	336.4	339.7	342.1	339.7	341.2	339.2	341.0	344.0	346.8
Telephone	143.9	142.9	143.4	142.8	144.0	145.6	146.9	146.3	144.2	142.9	140.8	140.0
Public utility operation	132.7	132.2	132.8	133.7	138.7	143.3	144.4	144.3	140.8	138.8	137.2	134.7
Electric light and power	129.4	129.2	129.9	130.7	135.4	140.1	141.6	140.9	138.0	136.0	134.7	132.6
Other public utilities (q)	145.6	144.0	144.2	145.4	151.6	155.7	155.3	157.9	151.8	149.7	146.8	143.1
Trade	133.4	131.5	132.6	134.3	135.6	137.0	133.3	136.4	138.3	139.6	142.9	144.0
Wholesale	134.6	134.0	133.8	134.1	135.5	137.2	137.5	138.3	138.7	138.5	136.9	134.5
Retail	132.7	130.2	132.0	134.5	135.6	136.9	134.2	135.4	138.0	140.2	146.1	149.1
Food	182.7	182.8	186.6	187.4	189.9	193.2	191.2	189.9	191.7	189.1	193.1	192.0
Department stores	114.7	109.2	109.9	113.8	114.2	114.6	111.3	114.9	119.5	125.3	136.8	141.3
Variety stores	119.2	117.8	124.6	128.1	128.8	128.9	124.5	123.8	128.2	133.8	142.5	156.6
Automotive products	163.1	163.9	165.2	166.9	169.3	171.1	168.0	168.1	166.8	165.0	164.4	161.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.8	155.0	154.7	154.8	155.2	155.8	156.1	156.7	159.5	159.4	159.5	159.3
Banking, investment and loan	156.2	156.0	155.1	155.1	155.3	155.7	156.1	156.6	161.1	161.0	161.1	160.9
Insurance	149.8	150.5	150.8	151.3	151.8	153.0	152.8	153.5	153.8	153.8	153.9	153.7
Service (u)	137.1	137.6	138.1	140.1	143.8	149.5	130.7	151.0	147.6	143.7	141.2	138.6
Hotels and restaurants	123.6	124.2	124.4	126.0	130.7	138.7	140.4	140.6	135.0	129.0	125.6	122.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	110.2	110.2	111.8	115.3	116.5	117.6	115.6	115.9	115.7	115.7	113.7	111.8
Business service	239.2	238.9	238.6	239.7	242.3	249.6	254.3	252.6	252.1	250.6	249.1	245.7
Industrial composite	115.1	114.6	114.2	114.8	118.9	123.0	121.9	123.1	123.1	121.5	119.7	114.8

CHART-9

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA 1949 = 100

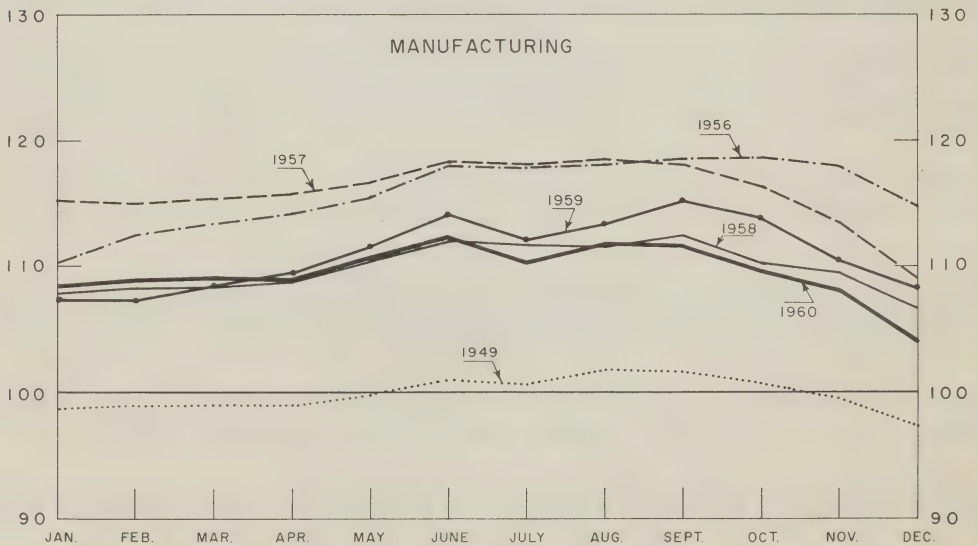
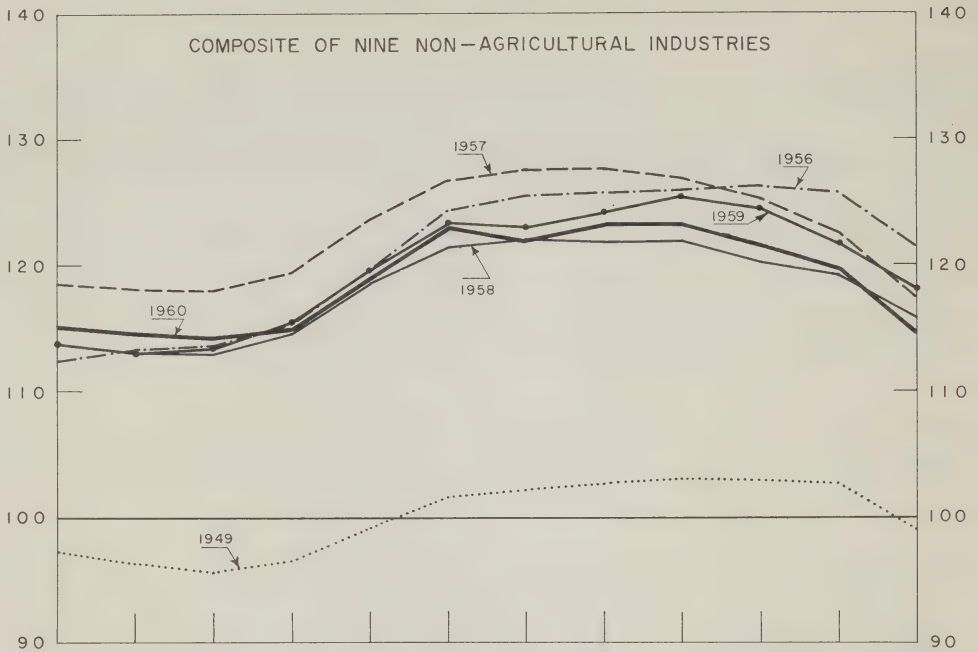


TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Newfoundland												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	104.4	100.3	75.5	53.8	74.7	154.5	137.4	148.0	161.5	182.1	157.5	119.3
Mining	84.0	84.4	82.2	88.0	92.7	96.5	97.0	100.2	99.8	97.3	98.4	93.8
Manufacturing	97.6	98.8	99.9	104.4	112.6	130.3	128.6	127.0	122.9	114.6	108.4	96.0
Food and beverages	91.8	100.1	100.0	104.5	120.7	167.8	164.0	153.3	147.0	125.9	114.6	86.1
Canned and cured fish	82.6	94.9	94.7	100.1	121.2	187.5	181.4	165.5	157.5	128.2	113.7	73.2
Pulp and paper mills	94.8	89.1	93.8	96.2	99.3	101.9	101.2	104.1	99.4	97.7	96.4	96.3
Construction	229.1	202.4	194.7	219.9	360.4	461.8	520.1	563.6	599.9	584.5	473.2	329.2
Building and general engineering (m)	265.1	231.0	215.6	220.1	342.2	434.9	490.1	557.0	596.0	590.7	465.0	306.2
Transportation, storage, communication	121.6	114.1	116.7	120.7	135.2	142.1	148.4	147.8	149.9	139.3	138.9	126.8
Trade	105.0	103.9	103.1	106.5	111.0	117.7	118.1	120.3	118.5	116.2	118.4	116.3
Retail	116.2	117.0	115.2	121.2	126.1	130.6	130.9	133.7	132.3	130.2	134.6	133.0
Industrial composite	112.0	108.9	105.4	106.5	121.8	145.2	145.9	149.2	151.4	148.4	139.5	122.0
Prince Edward Island												
Manufacturing	109.8	109.0	111.4	141.4	177.3	195.2	198.4	208.1	188.2	165.4	164.3	111.4
Transportation, storage, communication	100.6	113.8	134.4	104.9	111.7	115.3	123.0	121.4	119.3	114.8	110.7	111.3
Trade	102.8	103.1	106.1	108.5	109.5	110.5	118.3	116.7	121.5	119.3	123.7	114.9
Industrial composite	105.4	109.0	114.4	114.9	131.8	139.6	147.1	148.7	144.8	138.5	133.0	114.5
Nova Scotia												
Mining	69.3	68.7	68.4	41.2	56.3	61.3	68.6	63.6	69.5	64.3	63.9	44.0
Coal	66.8	65.9	66.2	37.0	52.2	57.6	67.1	60.0	67.4	60.7	60.9	40.5
Manufacturing	101.7	102.2	102.7	106.6	110.6	115.6	112.8	113.4	112.0	109.6	108.6	103.7
Food and beverages	113.5	110.5	108.8	116.7	128.5	133.1	133.6	143.1	139.9	130.4	125.8	116.9
Iron and steel products	85.4	85.6	86.8	89.7	90.2	92.3	89.2	88.9	90.5	88.4	86.8	78.4
Primary iron and steel	82.6	83.4	84.2	88.2	88.4	90.1	86.6	86.6	88.1	87.1	85.9	76.8
Transportation equipment	123.4	129.6	136.2	137.8	133.8	147.4	136.1	128.8	125.7	128.2	136.6	134.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	132.0	140.2	147.7	146.6	140.1	148.6	132.1	130.0	135.0	135.2	142.1	141.3
Construction	55.7	58.7	56.2	59.2	85.7	99.2	80.7	77.5	71.8	66.8	70.4	58.4
Building and general engineering (m)	86.1	83.1	77.2	97.7	119.0	125.4	126.9	127.9	125.5	120.8	119.0	93.7
Highways, bridges and streets	44.4	49.6	48.4	45.0	73.4	89.5	63.4	58.5	51.6	46.6	52.1	45.1
Transportation, storage, communication	107.2	114.6	111.6	91.8	91.1	94.4	89.7	93.8	90.7	91.5	88.7	98.9
Steam railways	85.1	96.3	97.9	85.4	84.5	87.7	87.5	93.2	87.8	85.3	83.2	86.5
Water transportation (n)	122.9	131.4	117.2	66.6	62.8	67.3	47.1	53.4	55.3	65.6	60.0	91.8
Trade	123.2	122.3	122.7	125.6	128.8	129.7	130.0	130.0	133.4	135.7	144.7	137.1
Retail	127.6	127.2	128.4	132.0	135.5	136.2	136.3	135.1	140.6	144.0	157.0	146.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.7	134.6	132.6	133.5	133.5	134.9	133.6	133.9	136.9	137.3	137.1	137.1
Industrial composite	92.2	93.8	92.8	87.4	97.4	103.5	99.6	98.9	97.9	95.6	96.7	90.0
New Brunswick												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	147.8	110.8	59.7	30.8	98.1	131.8	154.7	166.2	172.4	186.3	170.8	157.4
Manufacturing	91.1	89.2	89.2	89.7	97.0	101.2	102.7	107.2	106.3	100.3	95.2	89.1
Food and beverages	95.5	90.3	84.7	94.3	111.4	118.8	120.5	136.2	130.4	114.9	102.5	91.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	73.7	75.1	70.8	61.0	69.2	72.9	75.0	73.2	72.5	73.0	65.7	69.5
Pulp and paper mills	119.3	118.3	120.7	119.7	120.8	129.9	133.9	126.7	126.2	122.9	126.3	120.3
Transportation equipment	95.1	93.7	93.8	91.5	91.8	93.2	91.3	102.6	110.1	100.7	89.0	79.1
Construction	77.1	70.8	65.2	72.0	91.8	112.1	88.4	92.6	88.5	83.0	105.4	83.9
Building and general engineering (m)	90.4	89.5	85.3	88.0	95.1	102.6	106.1	108.3	108.6	102.6	96.5	78.4
Highways, bridges and streets	69.7	60.4	53.9	62.9	89.9	117.6	78.2	83.4	76.8	71.5	110.7	87.1
Transportation, storage, communication	107.4	115.5	111.2	84.3	81.0	84.1	85.1	88.3	84.4	85.3	83.6	101.5
Steam railways	105.5	117.2	115.4	90.9	86.5	89.1	92.1	93.7	91.8	91.6	88.6	92.7
Water transportation (n)	108.2	110.9	93.3	30.0	26.2	32.0	24.3	36.2	24.6	31.7	34.5	122.0
Trade	127.9	125.4	125.8	128.8	129.7	131.2	132.8	131.8	132.8	139.6	145.2	142.6
Wholesale	141.0	137.3	136.6	136.6	139.0	143.6	145.0	144.8	142.2	148.8	150.1	149.8
Retail	121.3	119.3	120.4	124.8	124.8	124.6	126.4	125.1	127.4	134.3	142.4	138.5
Industrial composite	103.2	101.0	96.3	90.0	99.1	107.3	106.1	109.2	108.1	106.5	108.1	105.4

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960—Continued

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Quebec												
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	96.8	79.7	51.0	21.7	45.5	86.1	98.2	99.0	111.2	125.0	116.4	105.7
Mining.....	136.2	136.0	138.5	139.4	146.4	152.8	153.3	157.0	153.6	151.5	146.6	141.4
Gold (a).....	63.5	63.3	62.1	61.4	61.9	63.1	63.1	64.4	64.2	63.3	63.3	62.6
Other metal (b).....	222.1	228.0	229.3	230.3	239.6	249.1	255.8	256.8	249.8	245.6	236.7	229.6
Non-metal (c).....	122.3	116.8	124.1	126.0	136.8	145.1	140.1	148.1	146.1	144.8	139.3	131.8
Manufacturing.....	107.5	108.2	108.9	108.5	110.2	112.0	110.8	112.0	111.4	110.2	108.1	104.1
Food and beverages.....	117.5	118.1	118.0	121.4	128.0	133.6	136.9	139.2	136.0	131.5	127.5	119.2
Tobacco.....	80.4	78.7	77.7	76.8	77.8	79.7	79.0	78.2	78.0	79.6	79.0	78.3
Leather products.....	79.8	79.9	79.3	76.4	74.6	76.6	77.0	79.5	79.9	77.7	78.5	77.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	85.6	85.5	84.6	81.3	79.1	82.1	82.1	84.3	85.3	82.2	83.6	82.7
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.9	79.8	82.3	80.1	81.4	81.6	80.9	81.3	81.5	82.5	81.9	80.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	65.8	70.2	77.3	74.3	76.7	75.6	74.8	73.9	73.5	74.7	74.8	74.4
Synthetic textiles and silk (s).....	73.8	73.2	73.1	70.6	71.2	72.1	71.9	72.1	73.0	74.2	73.3	72.4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	99.2	100.6	99.6	96.4	95.8	96.3	94.2	100.9	101.5	100.7	98.2	94.1
Men's clothing.....	89.9	90.6	89.6	86.7	88.1	89.0	87.0	91.8	91.3	90.9	88.4	85.9
Women's clothing.....	104.7	106.9	106.5	104.1	101.5	99.2	97.3	107.0	108.5	106.4	103.2	98.8
Knit goods.....	91.3	93.3	90.7	86.9	84.6	87.2	84.5	94.8	97.1	98.6	97.8	92.0
Wood products.....	97.1	99.5	100.2	100.6	107.2	110.5	109.9	110.1	106.7	100.2	95.7	89.4
Saw and planing mills (g).....	88.1	92.5	92.3	93.7	102.9	105.9	106.7	105.3	98.5	88.5	81.5	75.9
Furniture.....	118.8	119.0	120.0	119.2	122.2	125.6	123.6	127.7	128.8	126.4	124.9	116.4
Paper products.....	114.1	114.1	112.9	114.6	117.7	121.7	121.3	122.8	122.4	120.5	119.5	115.2
Pulp and paper mills.....	114.7	114.6	112.2	114.2	118.0	122.2	123.2	124.0	122.8	120.5	119.7	115.0
Other paper products (i).....	111.6	112.3	115.0	116.0	116.7	120.3	115.3	118.6	121.2	120.5	118.8	115.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	124.4	125.2	126.9	127.5	127.1	127.5	125.1	125.9	127.9	129.1	128.0	127.1
Iron and steel products.....	100.7	98.6	100.8	100.5	101.8	101.9	101.4	98.3	96.8	98.9	97.9	94.8
Machinery mfg. (j).....	97.1	95.6	96.5	96.8	97.4	99.6	97.5	96.0	95.1	94.1	92.5	90.4
Primary iron and steel.....	87.8	86.1	90.0	89.2	90.4	88.2	88.0	87.3	82.2	81.0	77.5	71.3
Transportation equipment.....	120.0	121.4	124.6	124.7	125.5	124.7	119.3	116.5	117.8	117.2	116.4	113.2
Aircraft and parts.....	254.8	252.5	250.7	247.1	250.5	248.3	243.9	246.9	249.9	251.6	255.7	258.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	58.4	57.5	61.1	62.2	61.5	64.5	59.5	57.9	59.0	58.1	55.1	50.7
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	138.7	153.9	163.8	165.8	166.9	155.8	147.6	132.0	132.8	128.1	128.1	119.8
Non-ferrous metal products.....	133.7	135.8	137.5	137.2	139.3	142.0	140.6	138.0	134.1	127.9	126.2	126.2
Smelting and refining.....	155.3	158.9	161.0	161.9	165.0	168.9	167.8	167.3	163.4	157.0	146.0	146.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	164.7	164.2	165.5	165.1	165.0	164.5	161.8	160.2	158.2	155.3	152.5	150.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	136.7	133.6	136.1	140.0	145.0	151.6	148.1	145.4	144.2	142.3	138.5	127.6
Chemical products.....	129.6	129.3	129.5	130.7	131.0	133.5	130.9	130.5	129.5	128.2	125.5	123.9
Construction.....	105.1	102.8	99.3	111.7	133.2	158.8	146.2	153.2	157.8	152.3	143.9	116.1
Building and general engineering (m).....	106.7	103.3	99.1	104.7	119.3	131.7	137.2	137.9	139.1	134.6	126.2	103.7
Building.....	110.1	105.9	101.2	106.9	121.1	132.9	138.4	136.3	138.1	136.1	130.4	108.6
General engineering.....	91.8	91.9	89.9	94.9	111.2	126.1	132.3	144.9	143.4	127.7	107.6	82.0
Highways, bridges and streets.....	101.9	101.6	99.5	125.9	161.1	213.1	164.2	184.2	195.4	187.8	179.4	140.8
Transportation, storage, communication.....	104.8	105.7	106.7	117.9	118.4	120.9	120.0	120.4	120.2	118.9	117.6	108.1
Steam railways.....	86.8	88.0	87.1	87.1	87.7	90.1	90.9	91.6	90.3	87.2	84.4	81.5
Water transportation (n).....	41.6	40.0	52.5	132.7	132.3	138.5	129.1	128.1	133.4	135.6	138.0	81.0
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	123.4	124.1	122.6	124.7	126.3	127.6	125.5	127.1	127.4	131.3	127.3	124.5
Communication.....	163.8	164.1	164.4	163.5	163.8	164.7	165.6	164.7	163.7	162.6	162.2	161.9
Public utility operation.....	133.6	134.0	134.2	136.1	139.8	147.0	146.7	146.7	140.3	137.9	135.2	133.3
Electric light and power.....	116.9	117.3	117.4	119.0	122.6	129.2	130.5	130.9	127.3	124.8	121.9	120.0
Trade.....	134.4	133.3	135.4	136.9	138.3	139.9	137.0	137.8	139.0	140.4	144.0	144.5
Wholesale.....	138.8	138.5	139.3	139.8	140.9	142.0	141.2	141.5	140.6	140.5	140.9	139.5
Retail.....	131.6	130.1	133.0	135.1	136.8	138.5	134.4	135.6	138.1	140.4	146.0	147.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	153.9	153.5	153.3	153.7	153.7	154.3	154.2	154.2	158.4	158.3	158.4	158.4
Insurance.....	148.6	149.2	149.6	150.0	150.3	151.0	150.6	153.3	154.3	153.6	153.8	153.9
Service (u).....	141.0	140.4	140.5	142.5	143.7	149.6	150.5	151.1	148.5	145.4	140.4	142.0
Hotels and restaurants.....	132.5	131.7	130.7	132.0	132.7	142.0	143.0	143.3	138.8	134.8	128.5	128.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	98.1	96.9	97.5	100.3	101.9	101.9	98.0	99.3	100.1	98.8	97.3	95.3
Industrial composite.....	113.7	113.0	112.3	113.6	117.8	123.7	122.1	123.7	124.2	123.5	121.2	115.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960 - Continued

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Ontario												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71.8	66.8	49.2	32.5	49.9	67.8	71.0	74.3	71.9	70.0	65.6	61.2
Mining	162.7	161.3	160.6	157.8	157.1	158.7	156.2	157.6	155.9	152.1	150.3	146.9
Gold (a)	82.4	82.1	82.3	81.4	82.5	84.2	83.2	83.5	82.2	81.7	81.0	80.6
Other metal (b)	302.5	300.0	297.0	288.6	282.2	282.8	276.5	275.7	270.8	262.0	260.3	255.2
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	108.5	108.5	108.0	107.8	108.8	109.2	105.5	107.7	108.9	107.2	106.6	103.2
Food and beverages	103.8	102.6	103.2	106.1	109.2	113.3	116.4	129.4	131.4	118.1	115.1	104.3
Meat products	141.9	140.3	139.8	142.2	146.5	148.6	152.0	152.4	148.1	147.6	144.1	140.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	79.0	73.5	73.5	82.2	88.2	104.5	127.5	197.4	213.4	123.2	120.2	76.8
Bread and other bakery products	101.7	101.8	102.0	101.9	103.1	102.9	103.5	105.5	104.2	102.6	101.0	99.6
Rubber products	107.0	107.1	107.2	105.2	103.1	100.5	95.9	98.5	99.8	99.0	95.4	86.1
Leather products	91.9	93.1	91.7	86.7	87.8	90.8	91.6	93.2	94.1	92.1	92.2	92.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	108.2	109.4	107.8	101.1	103.0	107.4	110.1	111.2	111.3	107.5	107.0	109.3
Textile products (except clothing)	75.8	75.6	74.6	74.7	75.0	74.9	72.7	73.3	74.1	73.4	73.0	72.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	59.3	58.5	57.2	57.8	58.4	57.8	55.8	55.8	56.2	56.9	57.4	57.6
Woolen goods	57.1	56.8	57.1	55.0	55.3	56.9	56.9	57.9	58.9	58.8	58.1	55.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	76.7	77.6	76.8	75.3	74.6	74.0	75.5	76.2	76.7	76.8	75.1	71.5
Men's clothing	87.0	88.8	87.7	86.4	87.6	88.0	86.8	84.5	87.5	86.7	86.8	82.2
Women's clothing	87.9	89.0	88.1	85.7	81.6	77.2	86.7	90.2	87.9	90.0	82.8	80.7
Knit goods	56.5	57.4	56.6	55.3	54.7	54.3	54.7	56.4	57.2	57.6	57.4	54.2
Wood products	94.8	94.2	95.0	95.9	100.9	104.5	103.6	103.2	102.3	101.6	97.0	91.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	88.1	85.7	86.2	88.8	101.0	108.3	108.1	106.9	104.2	103.6	95.5	85.6
Furniture	102.5	103.0	104.2	103.7	103.9	103.8	103.1	104.1	105.6	106.0	103.7	100.1
Paper products	119.1	118.4	118.5	118.4	121.5	124.0	125.4	125.7	124.4	122.5	120.1	119.0
Pulp and paper mills	120.8	120.3	119.8	119.7	124.1	127.9	131.5	131.3	128.9	126.2	123.0	122.8
Other paper products (i)	116.5	115.8	116.7	116.6	118.0	118.7	117.0	117.9	118.4	117.5	116.2	113.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.1	122.7	123.9	125.1	125.6	127.2	124.9	125.5	126.4	127.2	127.6	125.9
Iron and steel products	111.5	112.0	110.9	110.9	110.3	108.8	106.8	106.4	103.7	103.7	103.5	99.2
Agricultural implements	78.3	81.3	76.8	77.3	74.8	70.0	65.1	61.3	51.0	55.1	58.2	58.3
Iron castings	93.1	93.3	90.4	89.9	87.4	85.9	82.1	82.0	82.0	81.1	85.4	77.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	120.2	119.5	119.4	120.3	120.3	119.6	118.4	116.1	114.8	115.4	114.6	112.7
Primary iron and steel	142.8	143.4	143.5	142.1	139.0	133.5	136.4	136.9	134.4	133.5	131.0	122.9
Sheet metal products	102.8	102.7	102.6	105.5	109.4	112.3	110.9	112.8	112.1	111.1	109.4	100.3
Transportation equipment	108.3	108.5	107.7	106.9	107.1	105.1	77.7	82.9	94.7	95.7	96.3	98.3
Aircraft and parts	176.7	177.6	183.1	187.6	192.3	192.3	184.9	187.6	196.3	205.5	211.5	213.8
Motor vehicles	118.6	117.7	117.0	114.8	114.6	113.6	64.8	75.6	96.8	98.5	99.8	104.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	110.0	110.8	106.5	104.8	105.5	100.9	82.7	85.8	96.4	96.1	95.9	96.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	55.0	56.0	58.7	60.3	62.0	60.1	56.2	56.7	52.7	48.1	47.1	46.7
Non-ferrous metal products	116.4	116.5	117.6	117.2	118.5	119.9	119.8	120.6	119.4	120.5	120.3	117.5
Smelting and refining	137.5	137.9	138.2	138.6	140.8	143.6	143.9	142.8	140.5	140.6	140.9	139.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	123.0	122.7	122.2	120.7	120.9	121.0	121.0	118.7	120.7	119.2	117.0	114.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	129.1	128.9	128.3	131.0	135.3	136.3	135.4	134.0	132.5	131.0	130.1	122.3
Chemical products	133.1	133.2	133.1	135.0	136.7	138.1	137.2	137.4	136.5	134.4	133.2	132.2
Construction	107.7	105.8	109.1	115.3	126.5	138.3	142.7	143.3	139.6	136.8	126.9	110.3
Building and general engineering (m)	98.5	96.9	98.3	105.4	114.8	125.5	130.1	130.9	128.2	126.0	117.2	98.8
Building	112.0	109.9	111.2	119.0	128.4	140.0	145.9	146.7	143.3	141.3	131.1	110.8
General engineering	48.4	48.4	50.7	55.1	64.3	71.5	71.1	72.1	71.7	68.8	65.3	54.2
Highways, bridges and streets	131.9	129.3	137.2	141.4	157.2	172.0	175.7	175.6	169.7	165.4	152.2	140.4
Transportation, storage, communication	107.6	106.7	107.2	110.7	113.6	115.3	115.8	115.5	114.8	113.4	111.9	107.2
Steam railways	88.4	87.2	86.4	85.8	89.1	90.7	92.7	92.7	91.8	89.9	86.6	84.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.0	138.8	139.5	140.3	142.5	144.8	140.7	139.9	143.0	143.6	142.4	138.4
Communication	144.5	144.2	144.4	143.5	144.5	145.8	147.0	146.6	144.8	143.7	141.2	141.1
Public utility operation	126.8	126.5	126.4	126.3	129.8	132.6	133.6	133.9	130.9	130.0	128.8	128.1
Electric light and power	122.1	121.9	121.9	122.3	125.8	128.3	128.9	127.9	125.1	124.2	123.3	122.5
Trade	141.5	139.1	140.7	142.1	143.5	144.6	141.1	142.8	144.5	146.5	150.5	152.9
Wholesale	149.5	149.3	149.2	149.3	151.5	153.3	150.8	151.4	151.6	151.7	151.1	149.4
Retail	137.9	134.5	136.9	138.8	139.8	140.7	136.7	138.9	141.2	144.1	150.3	154.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.2	156.8	156.8	156.7	157.1	157.8	158.3	159.0	161.1	161.1	161.1	161.0
Service (u)	141.4	142.0	142.2	145.0	148.7	152.6	152.0	152.3	150.5	148.3	147.0	142.2
Hotels and restaurants	119.7	121.0	120.8	122.3	127.1	130.6	128.9	129.9	126.9	124.4	121.8	118.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	118.2	118.9	121.5	125.6	126.3	128.1	125.8	126.6	126.0	126.9	124.1	122.1
Business service	255.4	253.5	251.0	253.6	253.6	262.6	265.8	263.8	264.5	262.0	265.1	252.0
Industrial composite	117.7	117.1	116.9	117.6	119.9	121.9	119.8	121.4	121.8	120.6	119.8	116.3

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960 - Continued

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manitoba												
Mining	97.9	99.5	104.4	105.4	112.2	121.9	122.4	122.1	127.7	126.9	122.0	121.8
Manufacturing	100.6	100.1	100.0	99.6	101.1	104.3	104.3	104.6	102.5	101.5	99.6	96.1
Food and beverages	94.6	93.0	91.8	93.0	100.0	103.6	109.3	108.5	109.3	110.6	107.2	99.2
Meat products	107.3	102.1	101.0	102.6	108.3	111.5	110.3	112.5	114.9	121.0	115.4	102.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.1	89.1	88.8	84.5	82.6	87.6	84.6	91.1	92.1	91.4	86.3	82.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.3	107.7	109.1	109.3	107.7	108.9	105.9	103.6	107.2	105.4	104.3	101.5
Iron and steel products	121.3	122.4	121.7	122.9	119.9	123.2	120.5	113.2	94.5	93.9	101.8	107.1
Transportation equipment	83.9	81.8	81.7	80.9	81.3	81.7	80.3	80.3	79.7	78.3	76.9	76.2
Construction	111.2	106.8	106.8	124.0	149.5	164.6	168.8	175.3	172.3	157.8	136.8	111.1
Building and general engineering (m)	112.0	107.3	107.5	120.3	140.9	155.6	154.1	160.5	159.6	146.9	128.2	103.6
Transportation, storage, communication	96.4	95.8	95.1	96.4	101.3	102.8	106.1	106.9	105.3	103.3	100.0	95.8
Steam railways	81.7	79.9	79.4	80.6	86.7	89.0	92.8	92.5	90.4	86.7	82.9	78.5
Storage	95.3	97.0	96.4	96.7	97.8	99.0	99.9	99.4	101.1	101.9	100.6	99.0
Public utility operation	130.3	130.1	131.8	134.5	145.2	150.5	153.5	154.0	152.4	150.8	148.3	143.3
Trade	111.7	108.9	107.8	109.6	111.5	111.9	112.6	112.9	113.4	115.0	117.4	119.9
Wholesale	113.0	113.3	112.3	111.0	114.4	113.8	114.2	114.6	112.1	112.1	110.4	109.1
Retail	110.9	106.2	104.9	108.7	109.7	110.8	111.6	111.9	114.2	116.9	121.7	126.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.2	131.3	130.2	129.9	130.4	131.2	131.8	131.5	133.6	133.6	133.8	133.4
Service (u)	126.7	128.1	130.1	131.2	137.7	140.9	142.5	144.4	143.3	140.9	138.6	135.1
Hotels and restaurants	127.6	127.0	130.4	132.4	139.3	143.6	147.1	148.6	145.8	141.1	140.5	137.4
Industrial composite	106.4	105.4	105.0	106.7	111.3	114.5	115.9	116.9	115.9	114.3	111.7	107.9
Saskatchewan												
Mining	262.8	253.2	239.1	210.7	210.3	205.5	202.3	215.1	202.1	197.1	200.5	191.8
Manufacturing	114.7	115.0	116.3	119.9	126.9	131.0	131.8	134.4	129.8	126.8	122.6	112.8
Food and beverages	98.4	98.4	97.5	101.6	108.1	111.4	112.9	116.1	113.1	112.6	106.0	94.7
Meat products	108.4	107.6	105.6	109.6	112.3	116.9	118.6	119.5	123.3	124.9	121.9	98.5
Dairy products	92.1	91.8	93.1	100.4	111.7	112.6	114.1	119.5	110.3	112.1	98.4	90.0
Products of petroleum and coal	159.5	159.4	158.1	162.7	177.6	178.6	176.7	172.9	167.2	164.5	161.3	161.5
Construction	118.3	112.3	112.9	131.9	176.8	195.9	202.8	206.7	203.0	192.5	162.8	118.4
Building and general engineering (m)	141.6	132.1	132.7	147.6	194.9	216.0	226.7	228.7	231.3	224.7	190.8	143.9
Highways, bridges and streets	96.7	94.3	95.2	117.8	160.4	177.7	181.1	186.8	177.4	163.1	137.2	95.1
Transportation, storage, communication	94.2	93.0	92.1	94.7	100.4	103.3	104.4	103.2	103.4	100.1	97.2	94.2
Steam railways	80.1	78.0	77.3	78.1	84.6	86.8	87.2	87.6	86.2	83.0	78.6	75.4
Storage	84.2	84.4	82.5	91.5	94.6	96.5	97.9	91.9	97.2	93.7	95.1	93.2
Public utility operation	303.7	317.1	326.8	327.6	331.8	356.1	363.9	366.2	359.8	350.7	349.3	345.0
Trade	120.0	119.2	117.8	120.8	122.0	123.2	121.8	122.8	123.5	125.8	128.2	130.8
Wholesale	110.5	111.3	108.6	109.2	109.5	110.3	108.2	109.0	106.2	105.7	105.2	105.6
Retail	126.1	124.3	123.9	128.4	130.3	131.7	130.7	132.0	134.8	139.0	143.6	147.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.9	134.8	134.3	135.8	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.4	138.7	137.9	138.2	138.2
Service (u)	110.9	111.4	112.6	118.2	119.4	119.7	122.0	121.4	119.3	115.1	112.7	108.7
Industrial composite	117.4	116.2	115.6	120.0	128.8	133.3	134.4	135.4	134.0	131.3	126.7	119.0
Alberta (w)												
Mining	133.7	132.3	129.5	109.4	112.5	116.5	119.2	120.3	119.6	118.2	119.9	124.8
Coal	21.7	17.1	17.5	15.4	17.5	18.3	19.3	21.1	23.3	25.3	25.2	24.9
Oil and natural gas	311.0	313.6	304.7	260.4	264.1	274.9	281.5	281.3	277.8	272.2	278.8	293.9
Manufacturing	148.9	149.0	149.8	149.6	152.2	155.2	158.9	156.5	157.2	152.5	150.0	143.7
Food and beverages	112.1	111.9	111.8	116.0	118.0	121.1	131.2	130.5	137.0	127.0	122.8	113.6
Meat products	131.8	131.6	128.2	132.4	136.4	139.6	140.7	137.7	131.8	131.6	135.8	125.2
Wood products	118.2	117.8	116.0	98.2	98.7	101.8	102.5	102.4	94.4	87.1	88.1	89.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	139.8	142.3	140.7	139.3	143.2	139.5	139.8	139.5	136.7	136.4	136.3	136.7
Iron and steel products	201.3	202.9	198.1	191.2	200.9	208.2	205.5	184.4	182.5	188.7	195.2	183.5
Transportation equipment	138.9	137.3	137.9	137.8	137.8	137.6	137.8	137.2	136.4	133.2	128.3	127.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	154.3	155.5	152.8	176.7	184.7	196.7	195.3	195.6	183.1	179.2	168.7	159.9
Products of petroleum and coal	182.2	180.9	179.3	177.8	181.2	184.1	183.5	183.4	207.0	202.2	200.3	197.3
Chemical products	301.0	302.2	327.9	329.3	344.5	351.4	359.5	358.9	362.7	356.3	347.8	333.3

TABLE 7. Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100), Provinces, by Industry, Monthly 1960 — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Alberta—Concluded												
Construction.....	171.0	163.2	165.0	177.6	214.4	230.3	249.6	241.1	223.3	214.6	186.4	161.9
Building and general engineering (m).....	187.4	177.1	177.2	191.6	220.8	236.2	247.8	240.4	230.0	223.3	199.8	163.6
Highways, bridges and streets.....	149.2	144.8	148.8	159.1	205.8	222.4	252.0	242.0	214.3	203.1	168.4	159.6
Transportation, storage, communication.....	110.3	111.7	112.4	115.2	122.7	125.9	127.7	127.0	123.8	119.0	113.2	109.5
Steam railways.....	71.1	70.0	69.8	73.2	80.4	81.8	83.8	83.0	81.4	77.3	71.9	67.7
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	167.0	171.4	174.2	171.8	178.4	182.2	186.4	185.0	178.0	172.9	171.3	168.1
Storage.....	107.8	112.7	112.4	112.0	110.4	112.9	117.7	111.9	115.8	114.7	112.0	112.4
Public utility operation.....	143.4	139.6	139.3	144.4	157.1	159.6	161.6	162.1	160.6	155.5	151.5	142.2
Trade.....	165.2	164.2	164.6	168.4	169.1	172.7	173.4	172.7	173.9	172.2	175.0	179.0
Wholesale.....	155.9	155.4	154.9	156.3	157.2	159.2	162.7	161.1	161.6	160.8	159.0	155.9
Retail.....	170.5	169.4	170.4	175.5	176.2	180.8	179.8	179.7	181.3	179.1	184.7	192.9
Finance.....	188.3	189.3	189.0	189.0	190.4	192.0	192.6	192.8	196.6	196.7	196.7	196.2
Service (u).....	168.2	168.2	169.6	170.9	184.5	210.3	215.6	211.6	201.0	182.8	178.9	171.8
Hotels and restaurants.....	139.7	139.7	141.5	144.3	162.9	198.5	206.3	199.6	180.9	150.7	146.3	137.1
Industrial composite.....	147.3	146.4	146.0	145.7	154.0	160.2	164.4	162.6	159.8	155.0	150.9	147.1
British Columbia (w)												
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	63.9	80.6	88.0	89.1	93.5	92.0	83.1	81.5	85.3	82.5	78.0	64.4
Mining.....	67.0	69.1	69.9	71.6	72.2	75.8	76.9	75.0	71.4	69.6	65.3	61.0
Gold (a).....	39.9	37.5	37.9	47.5	52.5	52.8	50.6	48.5	42.6	41.7	37.5	30.4
Other metal (b).....	78.8	79.5	79.9	78.5	81.7	83.2	85.4	86.0	85.9	83.4	79.5	76.5
Coal.....	42.9	43.3	42.5	43.0	34.6	34.2	33.8	32.7	31.4	31.8	31.8	31.8
Manufacturing.....	113.8	115.6	117.0	116.4	118.9	122.6	124.5	123.8	120.7	114.9	111.1	107.2
Food and beverages.....	76.5	78.3	79.7	86.6	92.4	100.9	115.1	117.6	112.8	87.5	87.9	76.3
Canned and cured fish.....	46.6	49.3	54.5	66.5	81.0	98.3	125.3	126.1	87.1	65.0	62.0	46.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	54.3	52.0	51.7	58.3	63.4	84.1	124.9	142.5	176.7	122.5	75.8	37.2
Wood products.....	112.7	114.7	116.3	112.6	117.0	121.0	119.6	117.0	114.6	109.1	105.2	103.3
Saw and planing mills (g).....	116.6	118.9	120.7	116.8	121.2	125.2	123.4	121.4	118.3	112.6	108.8	107.0
Paper products.....	154.4	155.9	158.2	159.4	163.0	164.1	167.5	168.6	164.4	162.3	164.0	163.2
Pulp and paper mills.....	167.3	168.8	170.5	172.2	176.0	179.2	180.6	181.0	176.5	175.3	179.4	180.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	117.7	119.5	119.2	117.9	118.5	117.9	116.1	115.3	114.3	114.5	112.0	108.8
Iron and steel products.....	107.3	108.7	109.7	109.0	109.2	113.2	114.3	111.6	108.2	103.6	102.4	95.8
Transportation equipment.....	147.4	150.3	154.3	150.3	142.7	140.4	135.9	131.5	130.9	127.7	127.9	131.8
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	125.6	128.3	132.7	128.3	119.3	117.7	115.1	110.8	110.4	106.7	107.6	112.6
Non-ferrous metal products.....	148.9	149.6	150.6	148.9	152.6	154.9	155.2	156.2	154.2	154.1	150.6	149.2
Chemical products.....	91.7	90.8	94.5	96.9	96.0	94.5	96.6	95.5	94.0	92.2	91.5	89.6
Construction.....	92.7	95.2	99.7	104.6	112.3	119.3	121.8	119.0	114.1	109.7	102.9	85.9
Building and general engineering (m).....	81.4	82.1	83.4	89.4	96.1	99.7	109.9	95.0	93.2	90.3	86.6	73.5
Highways, bridges and streets.....	110.9	116.5	125.9	129.1	138.6	151.1	158.1	157.8	147.7	140.7	128.9	105.6
Transportation, storage, communication.....	120.3	118.8	119.7	120.3	122.7	125.2	125.4	125.5	123.9	120.5	116.6	113.8
Steam railways.....	109.3	108.6	109.9	112.9	117.4	118.3	120.1	121.6	118.4	113.9	109.0	103.8
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	100.7	102.0	101.6	102.1	100.3	106.5	106.8	107.7	107.1	103.7	103.9	103.0
Water transportation (n).....	96.0	94.4	96.0	94.2	98.7	101.3	100.7	99.4	98.9	94.9	90.6	87.9
Communication.....	167.0	160.4	161.6	159.4	158.3	159.6	160.2	158.4	156.7	156.0	151.7	151.7
Public utility operation.....	119.7	119.6	122.4	122.4	124.1	126.3	127.4	126.9	123.8	121.9	121.8	119.1
Trade.....	114.4	112.4	113.0	114.5	114.0	115.0	117.2	118.6	124.5	123.6	122.4	121.7
Wholesale.....	107.4	105.3	105.3	105.4	103.9	106.6	115.5	119.3	127.3	125.1	114.9	106.7
Retail.....	118.5	116.7	117.6	119.7	119.8	119.7	118.1	118.3	122.8	122.7	126.7	130.3
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	167.3	167.7	167.5	167.5	167.6	167.7	168.6	168.0	170.8	170.6	170.6	170.4
Service (u).....	119.9	121.9	122.9	124.2	126.7	128.8	132.6	134.6	128.0	125.1	124.1	122.4
Hotels and restaurants.....	118.4	119.9	120.7	122.7	125.6	128.7	133.7	134.7	128.5	124.2	122.2	120.0
Industrial composite.....	109.7	111.2	113.0	113.9	116.4	119.2	120.3	119.9	118.9	115.3	111.9	107.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 8. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	113.2	99.3	75.9	78.9	84.0	65.40	69.38	71.74	71.63	74.85	59,681
Mining	122.7	127.2	123.5	123.4	120.1	78.01	83.89	86.60	90.76	93.80	105,881
Metal mining	126.8	136.3	135.7	140.8	137.3	80.32	86.69	88.64	92.89	95.67	64,812
Gold (a)	76.5	77.0	75.0	73.6	73.2	70.40	71.74	72.74	73.96	76.23	16,682
Other metal (b)	173.5	191.7	192.4	203.5	197.0	84.38	92.28	94.45	99.27	102.42	48,130
Iron .....	..	221.6	221.5	236.8	268.9	..	98.59	95.00	102.79	109.94	8,777
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.00	102.74	106.85	112.02	8,922
Fuels	110.4	109.8	102.9	93.9	89.5	77.09	82.82	86.91	91.02	94.84	27,269
Coal	67.3	61.4	56.4	48.6	45.7	62.02	65.57	69.42	69.07	71.61	11,310
Oil and natural gas	258.8	287.0	282.8	278.8	277.8	90.54	96.36	100.40	106.49	111.11	15,959
Non-metal (c)	141.9	138.7	129.6	131.9	132.2	70.75	73.97	76.27	79.92	82.85	13,800
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	166.1	173.8	..	..	..	90.38	92.64	6,540
Manufacturing	115.8	115.8	109.8	111.1	109.5	66.71	69.94	72.67	75.84	78.19	1,168,799
Durable goods (t)	126.4	125.3	114.8	115.5	112.6	71.42	74.81	77.93	81.67	84.20	549,563
Non-durable goods (t)	106.6	107.6	105.6	107.3	106.8	61.91	65.08	67.77	70.52	72.86	619,236
Food and beverages	109.6	111.4	112.3	114.6	114.4	58.48	61.73	64.75	67.78	69.25	154,512
Meat products	123.8	124.7	130.0	139.3	136.0	67.77	70.96	73.76	78.07	78.32	30,364
Dairy products	109.2	114.3	121.9	125.4	124.2	54.05	56.86	59.18	62.16	65.06	14,242
Canned and cured fish	114.4	112.6	113.9	113.1	109.7	41.97	45.01	45.75	48.01	47.03	11,779
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	110.5	116.7	109.8	110.3	112.4	49.06	52.82	56.65	57.93	59.54	15,255
Grain mill products	103.1	103.6	104.3	103.8	102.9	63.75	67.04	71.26	72.93	76.13	9,006
Bread and other bakery products	108.8	109.2	109.4	109.9	111.2	56.95	60.49	63.43	66.07	66.41	20,957
Biscuits and crackers	94.1	93.6	92.2	91.2	90.7	48.50	51.82	54.14	56.33	59.07	6,770
Distilled and malt liquors	108.9	106.8	105.8	106.0	101.9	74.08	73.93	83.78	89.03	93.86	14,286
Other beverages (d)	120.8	125.7	130.3	137.8	143.5	61.65	64.86	67.26	68.81	70.34	9,882
Confectionery	87.6	90.8	89.2	88.7	89.0	46.33	48.78	52.13	53.90	56.88	8,585
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.0	91.2	99.1	96.2	90.2	61.75	65.94	67.91	71.61	74.88	9,199
Rubber products	114.3	110.4	99.5	106.2	101.0	68.43	71.13	74.27	79.12	79.98	20,035
Leather products	89.5	88.6	86.0	88.2	83.8	45.54	47.78	49.32	50.75	52.11	28,151
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	92.5	92.9	91.4	94.8	91.2	43.28	45.23	46.60	48.31	49.49	19,485
Other leather products (f)	84.0	80.8	76.2	76.3	71.0	50.05	53.10	55.25	56.23	57.98	8,666
Textile products (except clothing)	86.8	84.4	77.5	78.8	77.1	53.48	55.89	58.11	60.53	62.36	57,903
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	88.2	83.7	75.6	72.4	68.2	51.00	52.09	53.11	56.08	58.52	16,767
Woolen goods	74.4	70.2	58.8	60.6	62.3	51.25	53.05	55.65	57.82	58.74	9,575
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	85.5	85.3	79.8	82.7	83.8	59.84	62.53	65.30	67.16	69.03	14,072
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.0	94.2	90.7	92.4	89.9	43.18	44.14	45.84	47.36	48.41	96,681
Men's clothing	100.8	100.2	93.1	93.0	90.3	42.38	43.01	44.80	46.52	46.98	31,790
Women's clothing	92.6	94.6	95.8	97.2	96.4	44.07	45.41	47.15	48.80	49.60	26,325
Knit goods	81.6	81.0	76.3	78.4	73.1	43.26	44.08	45.37	46.38	48.29	18,350
Fur goods	69.5	69.6	67.8	70.0	66.2	59.04	59.77	62.24	65.91	68.57	3,110
Wood products	110.3	105.5	102.6	103.5	103.2	57.67	59.80	62.64	64.80	67.64	92,672
Saw and planing mills (g)	112.4	105.0	103.5	103.6	104.4	59.30	61.37	64.56	66.50	69.90	58,117
Furniture	111.8	112.5	109.2	112.6	110.7	56.06	58.49	60.82	63.23	65.10	24,809
Other wood products (h)	98.6	94.6	85.7	85.6	82.9	52.58	54.57	56.25	58.74	60.71	9,746
Paper products	123.7	123.5	121.1	123.2	124.0	79.37	82.77	84.64	88.16	91.57	92,519
Pulp and paper mills	126.3	124.4	120.9	124.2	125.3	85.45	89.24	90.78	94.64	98.82	65,885
Other paper products (i)	117.4	121.1	121.4	121.0	120.8	63.34	66.31	69.59	71.51	73.63	26,634
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.3	119.6	119.1	121.3	123.8	71.64	74.99	78.41	82.33	84.88	58,648
Iron and steel products	112.4	113.4	102.6	109.7	106.1	74.95	78.64	81.49	86.35	88.60	171,460
Agricultural implements	58.9	59.9	63.8	78.2	69.1	72.81	76.41	81.47	86.47	89.42	12,360
Boilers and plate work	115.5	126.9	115.8	117.4	114.5	74.26	76.75	81.38	83.37	86.85	6,877
Fabricated and structural steel	153.7	174.6	159.2	163.0	153.3	77.74	80.31	82.87	86.44	88.85	11,167
Hardware and tools	107.3	97.8	91.5	99.5	100.0	70.15	71.82	73.77	77.80	79.58	11,449
Heating and cooking appliances	106.0	101.5	99.1	106.1	96.7	64.68	67.87	71.54	74.48	76.37	8,472
Iron castings	107.4	105.3	95.6	99.8	91.8	72.84	75.56	77.71	82.30	84.11	17,832
Machinery mfg. (j)	122.4	124.7	107.1	107.1	105.8	73.03	75.46	78.09	82.35	84.90	33,452
Industrial machinery (r) .....	..	134.6	113.2	116.6	116.1	..	76.85	79.11	83.34	85.54	25,281
Primary iron and steel	123.3	124.2	103.8	119.8	120.3	83.84	90.46	93.46	99.38	101.32	36,503
Sheet metal products	113.5	109.8	102.1	110.3	107.8	74.26	75.44	79.80	85.24	87.66	16,751
Wire and wire products	116.9	117.6	111.2	118.3	116.3	77.04	80.87	82.74	87.65	88.94	8,751
Transportation equipment	141.6	142.1	123.8	112.3	106.8	74.09	77.28	81.47	86.05	88.71	119,693
Aircraft and parts	352.0	391.2	366.0	263.6	243.4	78.70	82.04	87.48	90.27	93.50	28,066
Motor vehicles	134.4	124.9	102.0	106.0	104.3	79.22	81.20	86.91	95.45	98.58	29,183
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	120.1	112.9	100.4	107.1	103.6	73.55	75.87	79.89	83.73	86.44	18,562
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	93.4	91.5	75.2	68.5	61.6	67.96	71.56	73.13	78.61	79.70	22,175
Shipbuilding and repairing	149.1	154.9	136.9	128.3	126.1	68.77	73.04	75.84	79.38	81.38	19,155

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

**TABLE 8. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Concluded**

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949=100					dollars					number
Manufacturing - Concluded:											
Non-ferrous metal products	132.5	128.3	122.3	126.3	129.2	75.64	80.23	83.66	86.24	90.02	55,242
Aluminum products	138.5	136.9	129.3	139.4	143.5	70.45	75.66	80.50	82.15	85.61	8,784
Brass and copper products	112.2	107.5	103.5	110.4	103.7	71.49	74.47	77.41	80.05	84.36	9,314
Smelting and refining	156.6	151.1	142.2	141.6	151.6	82.01	87.49	91.29	95.13	98.15	30,341
Electrical apparatus and supplies	152.2	150.4	135.7	135.8	133.1	72.27	75.22	78.30	81.42	84.64	73,569
Heavy electrical machinery	..	139.8	121.6	111.8	105.4	..	81.44	84.63	88.15	92.03	17,873
Telecommunication equipment	..	225.2	211.7	210.5	214.3	..	72.86	75.99	78.67	82.95	17,658
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	134.0	132.2	133.2	143.1	140.0	69.52	72.94	76.32	79.01	81.05	36,927
Clay products	112.5	102.3	102.1	101.8	89.8	65.83	68.89	70.45	73.61	75.01	4,954
Glass and glass products	135.0	132.1	133.5	149.3	151.0	66.89	69.19	73.42	75.36	77.54	9,381
Concrete products ¹	..	..	..	284.5	249.2	..	..	..	77.91	80.02	8,733
Products of petroleum and coal	133.5	140.0	139.7	138.5	137.5	94.53	101.24	104.31	111.56	115.74	15,099
Petroleum refining	..	..	141.8	140.7	140.3	..	..	105.11	112.44	116.58	14,624
Chemical products	127.7	133.5	131.2	129.4	132.3	73.99	78.29	83.41	86.70	90.92	54,571
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	115.8	117.1	119.2	118.0	118.0	67.89	70.54	74.33	76.42	80.36	7,961
Acids, alkalis and salts	132.9	146.9	148.1	145.5	155.3	82.95	89.77	93.98	98.19	102.36	9,518
Other chemical products (l)	129.7	134.5	130.7	128.4	130.8	73.56	78.74	82.94	86.12	90.26	37,091
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	108.8	113.7	119.9	126.5	130.3	57.07	60.56	64.68	67.34	69.81	31,918
Construction	131.8	135.7	126.2	130.3	125.7	68.58	73.63	74.54	76.55	80.46	260,894
Building and general engineering (m)	140.2	144.4	127.6	129.0	121.9	74.18	80.00	80.90	82.75	87.53	157,189
Building	145.5	147.7	130.1	136.5	128.6	73.47	78.61	79.08	81.39	86.01	133,772
General engineering	117.8	130.8	117.1	98.0	94.0	77.93	86.19	89.33	90.67	96.29	23,417
Highways, bridges and streets	118.4	122.0	124.2	132.3	132.0	57.90	61.46	63.93	66.74	69.65	103,705
Transportation, storage, communication	118.3	120.4	115.5	114.3	111.1	67.29	71.20	74.72	79.65	82.32	350,389
Transportation	111.9	111.8	105.0	104.5	101.4	69.29	73.31	76.35	81.42	83.50	256,590
Air transport and airports ²	184.8	190.7	187.3	192.9	211.4	85.34	89.84	98.43	103.07	106.06	16,578
Steam railways	109.0	107.7	97.7	95.6	89.5	69.32	72.98	75.57	81.19	83.05	147,017
Maintenance of equipment	111.2	106.9	92.6	87.0	77.8	66.37	70.30	73.23	78.76	80.44	17,271
Maintenance of ways and structures	101.6	102.2	93.5	93.9	84.8	57.20	61.32	64.21	68.95	69.91	33,486
Transportation - steam railways	110.7	108.5	98.5	96.7	75.63	71.97	75.63	79.09	81.63	87.75	8,671
Telegraphs	119.3	126.8	122.3	121.9	117.9	59.40	64.39	66.24	71.61	73.04	9,789
Water transportation (n)	101.7	100.1	96.9	94.6	92.7	66.00	70.56	70.89	75.48	79.35	32,813
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.0	123.5	124.1	129.3	132.3	67.29	71.09	74.33	77.80	80.50	60,182
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	87.5	86.5	84.4	82.3	82.0	69.92	73.37	77.70	82.20	85.40	23,389
Truck transportation	175.2	189.1	191.5	211.6	216.9	66.68	70.47	72.51	75.94	78.06	29,385
Storage	116.2	115.8	115.3	114.4	108.6	59.92	63.19	65.93	68.87	72.72	16,586
Grain elevators	107.8	104.2	104.9	103.2	100.1	59.26	62.84	66.32	68.70	71.93	11,370
Storage and warehouse	141.4	150.5	145.9	147.0	133.4	61.48	63.88	65.08	69.33	74.64	5,216
Communication	152.6	167.4	171.0	166.5	163.8	61.23	65.50	71.31	76.09	80.47	77,213
Radio broadcasting	265.7	294.2	307.1	319.6	339.6	67.47	71.24	76.33	80.61	85.07	13,313
Telephone	143.0	155.7	154.2	148.3	143.6	60.05	63.88	67.97	72.61	76.87	61,371
Public utility operation	126.3	133.6	137.6	138.7	137.8	74.39	78.99	83.85	88.08	91.52	60,028
Electric light and power	127.9	133.9	136.2	135.5	134.9	75.82	80.65	85.59	90.19	93.90	46,797
Other public utilities (q)	118.2	132.6	143.8	152.0	149.3	66.72	71.23	76.61	80.18	83.11	13,231
Trade	126.3	131.8	131.6	135.3	136.7	54.64	57.51	60.20	63.12	65.19	467,343
Wholesale	128.0	133.2	131.8	134.8	136.1	65.41	69.55	73.31	77.61	80.82	162,074
Retail	125.4	131.0	131.6	135.6	137.1	49.15	51.40	53.47	55.57	56.89	305,269
Food	151.4	164.9	171.9	178.8	189.1	46.04	48.26	50.12	52.30	53.69	74,285
Department stores	112.4	114.6	113.9	117.4	118.8	49.00	50.91	53.03	55.00	55.64	94,295
Variety stores	119.1	126.9	125.9	129.2	129.7	29.02	31.50	33.81	34.79	36.41	24,206
Automotive products	156.3	166.0	160.8	164.9	166.1	63.98	67.22	69.47	71.94	74.11	42,210
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.1	145.0	149.3	153.2	156.7	60.29	63.36	66.40	68.82	70.83	153,956
Banking investment and loan	140.5	148.4	150.1	153.6	157.5	55.39	58.08	60.99	63.33	65.55	92,053
Insurance	129.3	137.1	145.1	149.7	152.4	68.54	72.17	74.95	77.31	78.99	59,687
Service (u)	125.1	131.9	135.1	139.3	143.2	42.93	45.77	48.23	50.27	53.08	144,864
Hotels and restaurants	120.2	125.5	125.6	128.6	130.1	36.12	37.68	38.78	39.90	41.24	71,140
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	110.0	114.0	115.0	113.3	114.1	39.34	41.70	42.98	44.65	46.61	26,797
Business service	..	..	..	245.9	246.1	..	..	..	77.69	79.42	39,148
Industrial composite	120.7	122.6	117.9	119.7	118.7	64.44	67.93	70.43	73.47	75.83	2,771,835

¹ Ten month average for concrete products in 1959.

² Average weekly wages and salaries revised for 1957-59.
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

**TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949=100					dollars					number
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	113.0	108.9	83.1	83.6	122.4	55.83	63.20	65.51	64.25	69.15	5,486
Mining.....	117.4	114.0	106.3	91.0	92.9	68.70	75.13	77.56	77.03	88.52	3,157
Manufacturing.....	120.3	114.1	108.0	112.1	111.8	61.57	69.39	64.26	66.79	70.09	9,625
Food and beverages.....	119.7	111.2	115.3	123.3	123.0	37.84	39.03	39.02	40.01	42.43	3,799
Canned and cured fish.....	..	110.7	113.9	125.3	125.0	..	33.12	32.76	33.06	35.81	2,679
Pulp and paper mills.....	118.3	114.1	98.9	97.8	97.5	89.72	103.26	95.60	101.54	107.93	3,266
Construction.....	532.8	402.0	372.5	413.4	394.9	65.53	68.25	65.03	64.83	78.31	4,367
Building and general engineering (m).....	..	430.5	354.3	389.0	392.8	..	69.66	66.16	65.16	81.12	3,408
Transportation, storage, communication.....	138.6	136.1	136.7	141.9	133.5	58.46	61.42	66.22	70.29	71.01	8,118
Trade.....	112.6	112.1	108.1	112.1	112.9	42.72	45.04	47.12	47.89	49.81	7,026
Retail.....	..	120.1	118.4	125.4	126.7	..	41.16	42.32	43.25	45.29	4,703
Industrial composite.....	136.9	130.1	122.6	125.8	129.7	57.57	61.99	62.36	63.68	67.91	40,643
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing.....	130.8	129.7	144.0	140.9	156.7	43.53	44.40	47.33	50.04	49.82	1,409
Transportation, storage, communication.....	123.1	120.4	114.8	115.6	115.1	60.35	67.12	63.95	72.48	71.31	1,409
Trade.....	113.3	110.8	100.9	113.3	112.9	34.42	35.91	37.83	40.00	42.88	1,020
Industrial composite.....	117.4	115.2	114.9	126.3	128.5	47.50	50.68	51.15	54.75	55.00	5,416
Nova Scotia											
Mining.....	86.9	79.0	76.1	66.0	61.6	60.16	65.88	70.64	68.61	70.72	8,756
Coal.....	83.1	76.6	74.7	62.2	58.5	60.40	66.73	71.21	68.90	71.33	7,752
Manufacturing.....	116.5	119.6	109.1	106.4	108.3	55.41	59.27	60.87	63.87	65.81	26,329
Food and beverages.....	123.3	130.8	127.6	123.7	125.1	39.86	42.12	43.81	46.93	49.79	6,632
Iron and steel products.....	96.2	101.6	84.5	80.7	87.7	70.52	76.89	80.95	85.88	88.12	5,789
Primary iron and steel.....	89.3	94.8	81.0	76.7	85.7	74.62	81.31	85.07	91.35	93.83	4,427
Transportation equipment.....	165.1	166.0	149.6	138.9	133.2	59.46	63.92	65.88	69.59	70.63	6,067
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	158.3	158.3	153.6	144.0	139.2	59.35	63.39	65.16	69.26	69.96	4,563
Construction.....	67.8	65.0	63.2	72.9	70.0	47.38	49.58	50.59	53.38	58.47	12,567
Building and general engineering (m).....	103.0	88.2	87.4	105.5	108.5	51.89	57.13	57.69	59.82	64.48	5,291
Highways, bridges and streets.....	55.5	56.7	54.6	61.1	55.6	44.40	45.34	46.54	49.48	54.03	7,276
Transportation, storage, communication.....	112.2	107.2	99.2	101.5	97.0	57.44	61.45	63.11	67.57	71.34	12,432
Steam railways.....	113.6	107.7	95.1	94.6	88.4	63.38	68.06	70.15	76.77	82.68	5,685
Water transportation (n).....	93.6	83.5	77.2	83.2	78.4	45.53	50.23	50.03	52.35	53.85	2,732
Trade.....	122.6	124.6	124.8	128.2	130.3	44.90	46.70	49.05	51.11	52.41	14,971
Retail.....	125.9	128.9	130.2	134.6	137.2	39.76	40.77	43.03	45.17	46.39	10,949
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	123.4	127.8	130.7	133.2	135.0	55.54	58.70	61.96	63.76	65.47	3,574
Industrial composite.....	101.7	100.2	95.5	96.3	95.5	52.90	56.36	58.33	60.17	62.65	84,641
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	174.2	137.6	107.7	119.5	132.2	56.01	58.36	57.82	57.86	59.80	4,643
Manufacturing.....	97.0	91.6	89.8	91.7	96.5	57.46	59.12	60.58	63.26	65.89	18,541
Food and beverages.....	..	99.8	103.0	102.3	107.6	..	47.45	49.32	50.78	51.51	5,403
Saw and planing mills (g).....	79.9	75.4	71.4	74.8	71.0	42.20	43.83	45.10	45.11	44.82	2,106
Pulp and paper mills.....	130.4	121.9	120.3	121.8	124.6	80.33	81.71	84.32	89.89	93.01	4,091
Transportation equipment.....	93.6	82.4	77.8	77.6	94.4	67.06	69.56	70.10	75.14	77.84	2,244
Construction.....	99.9	86.7	83.1	88.8	85.9	52.38	54.63	54.58	55.95	59.36	8,784
Building and general engineering (m).....	147.9	117.7	95.6	104.5	95.9	54.71	58.18	58.63	61.86	66.58	3,582
Highways, bridges and streets.....	73.0	69.4	76.3	80.1	80.2	49.94	51.24	51.76	51.60	54.14	5,202
Transportation, storage, communication.....	107.1	104.3	95.1	94.9	92.6	62.54	65.91	67.66	72.46	74.44	12,923
Steam railways.....	111.2	107.4	98.6	99.0	96.3	67.83	71.82	72.88	78.39	79.44	8,653
Water transportation (n).....	85.0	77.7	62.5	61.7	56.2	48.62	50.11	55.27	56.03	59.19	1,417
Trade.....	119.8	122.5	122.8	129.8	132.8	43.95	45.89	47.62	49.96	52.41	12,181
Wholesale.....	123.5	126.8	129.4	137.2	142.9	52.10	54.81	57.11	60.19	63.03	4,557
Retail.....	117.9	120.4	119.6	126.2	127.4	39.66	41.24	42.64	44.51	46.07	7,623
Industrial composite.....	110.1	103.8	98.0	101.7	103.4	55.10	57.33	58.14	60.39	62.66	64,702

TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Continued

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	125.0	109.7	83.0	86.9	86.4	59.45	62.93	62.69	58.45	61.17	24,929
Mining	144.0	142.1	135.1	140.1	146.1	76.60	82.58	82.70	86.90	89.55	22,266
Gold (a)	75.7	71.2	67.3	64.7	63.0	71.44	73.10	72.79	75.15	76.14	3,020
Other metal (b)	204.3	203.0	196.3	218.6	239.4	79.61	89.83	88.53	93.10	95.35	11,686
Non-metal (c)	150.2	149.9	139.5	135.4	135.1	72.55	77.88	79.62	82.96	85.92	7,526
Manufacturing	113.2	113.7	108.4	109.5	109.3	62.43	65.26	67.89	70.55	73.11	384,179
Food and beverages .....	..	120.3	122.4	126.7	127.2	..	61.79	65.09	68.17	69.58	38,341
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.8	89.8	88.8	84.0	78.6	64.68	67.74	70.43	74.86	78.42	6,607
Leather products	86.0	83.0	79.4	82.1	78.0	41.54	43.67	45.16	46.86	48.30	14,273
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	88.9	87.3	85.0	88.0	83.2	41.32	43.27	44.85	46.35	47.72	11,107
Textile products (except clothing)	86.0	84.4	78.5	80.9	81.0	52.01	54.09	55.88	58.06	60.13	34,136
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	86.5	83.9	75.1	73.9	73.8	52.12	52.28	53.32	56.68	59.42	12,029
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	73.4	74.2	69.6	71.4	72.6	53.25	55.12	57.16	58.66	60.15	8,888
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.6	101.0	98.5	100.6	98.1	41.70	42.66	44.54	45.98	47.18	58,988
Men's clothing	101.8	100.0	92.8	92.7	89.1	40.72	41.34	43.56	45.02	45.34	17,799
Women's clothing	96.4	99.0	100.8	103.4	103.7	42.74	44.30	45.88	47.36	48.33	18,653
Knit goods	95.1	95.4	93.0	97.7	91.6	42.30	42.76	44.36	45.60	47.94	9,257
Wood products	109.7	105.4	102.1	106.3	102.3	49.74	51.85	53.85	55.37	57.56	21,370
Saw and planing mills (g)	108.0	101.2	98.5	101.2	94.3	47.96	49.91	51.80	52.59	54.93	9,479
Furniture	118.5	118.9	116.1	122.5	122.7	52.16	55.04	57.46	59.74	62.06	8,833
Paper products	124.1	121.9	116.4	117.8	118.1	79.27	82.39	83.74	87.41	90.83	35,274
Pulp and paper mills	127.6	124.3	118.5	119.2	118.4	84.43	87.87	88.94	93.06	97.61	27,284
Other paper products (i)	110.3	112.9	108.9	112.6	116.8	56.59	59.68	62.93	65.65	67.71	7,990
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.9	118.7	117.0	120.9	126.8	70.29	73.70	77.50	80.90	83.66	15,112
Iron and steel products	114.4	115.9	101.8	102.3	99.3	71.67	74.71	76.38	80.51	83.02	34,852
Machinery mfg. (j)	116.6	125.1	102.7	97.3	95.7	71.78	73.12	72.98	76.45	80.31	8,804
Primary iron and steel	98.0	100.0	80.3	83.9	84.9	72.95	76.81	79.69	84.94	87.48	3,898
Transportation equipment	131.6	144.2	123.3	117.7	120.1	72.00	75.77	79.91	85.55	89.08	32,108
Aircraft and parts	227.4	278.6	247.9	239.1	250.9	78.72	81.76	87.42	93.84	97.85	15,217
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	85.0	84.4	69.5	64.1	58.8	87.51	72.20	72.71	78.64	80.47	8,768
Shipbuilding and repairing	162.7	173.1	138.8	132.4	144.4	70.00	71.50	77.64	80.48	84.61	6,520
Non-ferrous metal products	134.9	120.4	129.0	124.0	136.1	74.31	78.62	85.45	88.45	92.38	18,872
Smelting and refining	156.1	131.4	150.4	137.3	159.9	77.50	82.39	90.72	95.57	99.35	11,823
Electrical apparatus and supplies	162.4	169.4	156.7	160.1	160.6	73.69	73.96	78.17	81.80	85.22	23,133
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	..	131.9	133.6	142.0	140.8	..	71.28	74.46	76.22	78.01	11,595
Chemical products	132.2	134.5	131.4	129.6	129.3	73.56	78.68	82.69	86.65	91.08	20,308
Construction	133.7	139.0	133.0	133.4	131.7	64.89	69.03	71.23	74.77	78.06	77,451
Building and general engineering (m)	134.4	143.4	131.2	128.8	120.3	69.40	73.77	76.40	80.20	85.05	47,174
Building .....	..	..	..	133.5	122.2	..	..	..	77.58	81.95	39,070
General engineering .....	..	..	..	108.7	112.0	..	..	..	93.99	99.85	8,104
Highways, bridges and streets	132.3	130.5	136.7	142.4	154.6	55.66	58.84	61.37	65.24	67.06	30,277
Transportation, storage, communication	120.6	122.2	119.0	117.0	115.0	68.43	72.84	76.23	81.90	84.16	92,396
Steam railways	108.3	104.1	95.9	93.5	87.7	69.09	73.40	75.61	82.55	84.63	35,838
Water transportation (n)	108.7	111.6	112.6	110.4	106.9	68.38	73.13	72.61	77.87	80.47	11,285
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.4	116.7	117.1	122.2	126.0	63.60	67.14	70.30	74.13	76.08	15,903
Communication	153.7	169.8	174.6	165.5	163.7	66.36	70.61	76.07	80.22	83.94	21,760
Public utility operation	124.4	127.8	133.1	135.3	138.7	69.20	72.51	77.30	79.92	82.96	12,070
Electric light and power .....	..	121.9	119.8	121.0	123.1	..	72.47	76.32	79.84	83.78	10,107
Trade	126.9	133.0	134.1	136.6	138.4	52.96	56.14	59.28	62.60	64.55	105,152
Wholesale	133.1	138.0	137.9	140.5	140.3	65.76	69.67	73.44	77.85	81.50	40,451
Retail	123.3	130.2	132.0	134.3	137.2	45.09	48.09	50.75	53.02	53.95	64,701
Finance, insurance and real estate	135.6	143.9	148.5	152.4	155.4	60.12	62.98	67.20	69.84	71.97	41,608
Insurance	126.7	135.5	144.5	149.0	151.5	67.33	70.73	73.88	76.58	78.32	16,004
Service (u)	123.5	129.6	133.3	139.6	144.6	44.04	48.02	48.27	49.82	53.20	36,642
Hotels and restaurants	116.3	121.1	125.3	131.6	134.9	35.26	37.20	38.55	40.18	42.04	18,058
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	103.4	102.4	100.5	98.1	98.8	38.69	41.13	42.49	44.88	48.07	6,616
Industrial composite	120.1	121.5	117.0	118.5	118.6	61.86	65.18	67.69	70.56	73.00	796,693

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Continued

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949=100					dollars					number
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	91.8	85.7	61.8	59.2	62.7	73.04	79.58	85.68	87.53	88.54	11,369
Mining	128.0	146.8	155.9	165.1	156.4	78.08	84.72	87.77	92.85	95.00	38,958
Gold (a)	78.4	81.6	81.6	82.3	67.38	68.95	70.35	71.48	73.74	74.12	11,827
Other metal (b)	205.8	255.8	280.3	306.9	279.5	86.40	94.56	97.42	103.24	106.41	24,162
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	96.33	101.41	106.17	111.22	7,431
Manufacturing	116.2	116.1	109.3	110.5	107.5	70.11	73.55	76.29	79.75	82.13	560,769
Food and beverages	107.6	109.3	111.1	113.3	112.7	60.19	63.68	66.96	69.56	71.42	64,213
Meat products	128.3	130.2	137.8	146.3	145.3	68.25	71.45	74.35	77.59	78.72	11,696
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	113.2	120.1	116.8	114.8	113.3	51.34	55.92	60.56	62.34	64.10	9,822
Bread and other bakery products	101.5	100.5	103.3	103.6	102.5	57.20	60.48	63.04	65.35	66.04	9,540
Rubber products	111.6	109.8	100.3	108.0	100.4	73.01	75.06	77.92	83.38	84.11	14,309
Leather products	91.2	93.3	92.6	94.5	91.5	50.78	52.87	54.39	55.57	56.74	12,675
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	96.4	101.0	101.6	106.2	107.8	46.54	48.40	49.46	51.53	52.16	7,808
Textile products (except clothing)	90.1	87.5	78.9	78.7	74.1	56.12	59.01	61.78	64.88	66.67	21,433
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	101.3	90.4	81.2	72.6	57.4	49.46	52.17	53.23	55.96	57.32	4,042
Woolen goods	70.4	68.7	55.5	55.6	57.0	51.33	52.61	55.84	57.86	58.16	5,617
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.1	83.8	79.4	79.1	75.6	47.01	47.86	49.23	51.35	52.15	27,828
Men's clothing	97.5	98.9	91.2	89.3	86.7	47.60	47.53	48.39	51.55	51.74	9,148
Women's clothing	89.2	90.3	82.4	90.5	85.6	48.51	49.34	51.39	53.41	54.36	5,629
Knit goods	71.2	69.1	62.7	60.9	56.0	44.82	46.06	47.40	48.68	50.31	7,613
Wood products	104.9	103.5	98.7	101.9	98.7	56.15	58.12	60.72	63.24	64.91	27,244
Saw and planing mills (e)	99.6	97.5	95.5	101.0	96.8	54.46	56.08	59.70	61.74	62.77	10,139
Furniture	108.9	110.0	104.0	106.3	103.6	58.66	60.75	62.76	65.39	67.27	12,436
Paper products	119.1	122.1	120.2	121.6	121.4	77.64	81.09	83.99	86.29	89.67	35,223
Pulp and paper mills	121.6	123.5	120.6	123.1	124.7	85.82	89.57	91.93	94.68	98.57	20,999
Other paper products (i)	115.7	120.2	119.5	119.3	116.9	65.84	68.75	71.61	73.91	76.56	14,223
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.4	121.5	121.2	123.2	125.4	74.55	77.88	80.76	85.03	87.61	31,738
Iron and steel products	109.6	110.5	101.9	111.5	107.3	76.86	80.77	83.72	88.93	91.10	113,844
Agricultural implements	56.7	57.6	62.6	77.2	67.3	74.53	78.31	83.17	88.17	91.01	11,109
Iron castings	101.1	100.5	92.8	96.1	85.8	74.69	76.10	77.75	83.05	84.26	9,937
Machinery mfg. (j)	124.2	126.0	115.9	119.8	117.6	73.94	76.56	80.07	84.61	86.87	22,222
Primary iron and steel	136.5	136.3	113.7	137.6	136.6	87.64	95.05	97.85	103.09	105.01	26,883
Sheet metal products	112.3	107.4	99.8	108.7	107.7	71.62	75.68	80.15	86.11	89.80	9,781
Transportation equipment	148.4	143.0	124.8	107.5	99.1	77.54	80.35	85.11	89.60	92.68	61,580
Aircraft and parts	515.4	538.1	519.4	260.1	192.4	81.20	85.28	90.24	89.93	91.97	8,327
Motor vehicles	134.2	124.2	100.6	105.2	103.0	79.78	81.77	87.73	96.45	99.87	27,609
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	119.0	110.9	97.6	103.0	99.3	73.81	76.24	80.44	84.48	87.36	17,238
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	104.7	101.1	77.5	62.9	55.0	73.22	75.73	78.03	83.40	85.40	4,449
Non-ferrous metal products	122.6	121.4	109.4	120.0	118.7	74.55	79.42	79.83	82.90	86.42	27,890
Smelting and refining	143.8	146.1	117.7	135.5	140.4	84.49	90.97	89.99	93.28	95.17	11,666
Electrical apparatus and supplies	148.0	142.2	126.7	124.1	120.1	72.02	76.13	78.66	81.43	84.57	47,593
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	129.2	128.2	128.5	135.7	131.2	71.98	75.46	78.84	81.91	83.96	18,236
Chemical products	125.8	134.0	132.1	130.1	135.0	74.50	80.09	84.40	87.01	91.10	28,661
Construction	131.5	141.8	131.7	131.9	125.2	71.66	77.86	79.30	80.88	84.83	86,021
Building and general engineering (m)	127.7	139.0	124.0	120.2	114.2	77.27	84.12	85.33	87.30	91.82	56,822
Building .....	..	..	..	133.3	128.3	..	..	..	85.60	89.95	50,313
General engineering .....	..	..	..	69.3	61.8	..	..	..	99.99	106.31	6,509
Highways, bridges and streets	141.7	149.0	151.7	162.5	154.0	58.51	62.62	66.35	68.46	71.24	29,199
Transportation, storage, communication	120.3	122.1	116.3	114.9	111.6	67.87	71.92	75.52	80.08	82.83	109,874
Steam railways	107.8	106.0	96.4	94.2	88.7	68.62	73.05	75.45	81.31	83.26	42,414
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.4	132.5	131.5	138.4	141.0	70.56	74.10	77.36	80.58	83.13	26,926
Communication	147.5	158.0	154.7	149.7	144.3	60.55	64.91	70.29	74.17	78.81	27,856
Public utility operation	123.1	127.5	132.0	132.2	129.5	78.82	84.22	88.91	93.51	96.75	26,874
Electric light and power .....	..	127.5	130.7	128.3	124.5	..	88.05	93.60	98.85	102.18	19,433
Trade	132.9	139.1	138.6	142.1	144.1	55.96	58.78	61.46	64.57	66.91	197,075
Wholesale	137.0	144.2	142.8	146.4	150.7	68.74	73.07	77.17	81.88	85.16	64,278
Retail	131.2	137.0	136.8	140.2	141.2	50.40	52.56	54.41	56.54	58.08	132,796
Finance, insurance and real estate	139.0	146.7	150.5	154.8	158.6	62.54	65.87	68.36	70.73	72.81	71,541
Service (u)	126.3	135.6	139.7	144.2	147.0	43.46	46.47	50.85	53.21	56.14	62,427
Hotels and restaurants	118.7	126.5	124.6	126.7	124.3	34.74	36.28	37.64	38.97	40.22	27,452
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	113.0	120.5	122.5	121.1	124.2	39.34	42.70	43.38	44.54	46.14	11,340
Business service .....	..	..	..	254.1	258.6	..	..	..	81.94	84.24	20,274
Industrial composite	121.4	124.3	119.6	121.3	119.2	66.86	70.56	73.20	76.39	78.71	1,164,909

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

**TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Continued**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Manitoba											
Mining .....	..	107.2	102.2	102.4	115.3	..	87.82	93.10	95.54	98.48	3,713
Manufacturing	104.9	104.6	101.6	105.0	101.2	60.55	62.69	65.91	69.59	70.70	38,261
Food and beverages	99.6	99.2	100.4	103.2	101.7	63.83	67.07	69.98	73.81	74.48	8,644
Meat products	107.9	104.6	108.3	116.0	109.1	69.78	73.63	75.35	80.86	78.95	3,573
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.0	89.8	86.5	87.9	87.4	40.30	41.11	43.05	45.26	46.36	5,225
Printing, publishing and allied industries	99.2	103.0	104.6	105.5	106.6	61.49	63.82	66.10	69.60	72.28	3,189
Iron and steel products	116.2	112.6	110.2	122.9	113.5	66.29	67.66	72.61	76.05	77.78	4,919
Transportation equipment	101.3	102.3	92.2	88.7	80.2	64.86	67.36	70.67	75.55	76.07	6,417
Construction	110.0	118.0	125.3	144.6	140.4	60.68	68.56	75.80	78.61	81.97	12,986
Building and general engineering (m)	104.8	110.7	123.2	137.4	133.0	63.93	74.64	82.26	84.97	88.29	8,381
Transportation, storage, communication	113.2	115.0	105.8	104.6	100.4	67.51	70.34	74.05	78.27	79.48	30,954
Steam railways	109.9	110.0	95.3	92.3	85.1	71.68	73.61	78.11	82.92	83.96	17,177
Storage	101.9	101.9	102.7	100.7	98.7	57.29	60.39	63.07	65.24	67.78	3,338
Public utility operation .....	..	128.8	131.6	135.8	143.7	..	67.51	72.70	78.42	83.73	3,214
Trade	104.5	106.9	107.4	111.8	112.7	55.53	57.86	60.54	63.09	65.11	30,457
Wholesale	107.9	109.6	109.9	113.0	112.5	59.86	63.22	65.89	69.46	72.76	11,725
Retail	102.4	105.3	106.0	111.0	112.9	52.86	54.59	57.12	59.09	60.33	18,733
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.4	125.2	131.0	130.5	131.8	58.17	60.54	62.83	65.82	67.46	8,282
Service (u)	106.5	113.1	121.7	126.3	136.6	36.92	38.16	39.67	41.45	43.27	8,241
Hotels and restaurants	103.3	110.3	121.1	127.0	138.4	34.87	35.47	37.12	38.07	39.00	4,624
Industrial composite	108.6	110.9	108.7	112.2	111.0	60.88	63.73	66.85	70.16	71.71	136,489
Saskatchewan											
Mining .....	..	..	..	294.6	215.9	..	..	..	100.77	104.06	3,080
Manufacturing	108.9	116.5	120.4	124.8	123.5	62.27	66.10	69.98	73.56	75.51	10,246
Food and beverages	96.2	105.2	107.9	110.1	105.9	59.43	62.22	66.35	70.55	72.66	5,035
Meat products	79.2	100.6	109.9	122.7	113.9	69.54	72.33	74.18	80.48	80.43	1,615
Dairy products	100.4	105.5	106.8	108.9	104.0	49.25	51.43	55.00	57.51	61.52	1,573
Products of petroleum and coal .....	..	..	180.7	170.5	166.7	..	..	92.82	100.27	103.66	1,024
Construction	141.9	145.7	154.9	165.5	161.2	66.09	72.72	72.33	69.15	74.10	10,540
Building and general engineering (m)	159.1	167.1	175.5	179.5	184.2	67.26	75.14	75.86	73.17	77.17	5,734
Highways, bridges and streets	126.2	126.0	135.8	152.6	140.2	64.78	69.49	68.00	65.14	70.38	4,805
Transportation, storage, communication	111.4	110.3	104.6	103.7	98.3	64.79	67.66	70.97	74.93	77.18	16,917
Steam railways	105.5	102.3	91.8	90.6	81.9	70.45	72.78	76.65	80.01	81.56	8,952
Storage	105.9	99.9	98.8	96.9	91.9	51.26	56.19	59.18	62.48	65.86	3,443
Public utility operation .....	..	262.2	301.9	330.6	341.5	..	76.06	82.18	87.62	90.56	3,080
Trade	116.1	119.3	120.1	124.3	123.0	55.39	57.53	59.30	61.13	62.84	16,540
Wholesale	114.1	115.1	112.0	112.2	108.3	62.37	65.68	68.35	70.75	73.70	5,785
Retail	117.4	121.9	125.3	132.2	132.7	51.00	52.69	54.14	55.84	57.01	10,756
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.1	125.6	130.1	132.8	136.6	52.84	55.63	58.31	61.08	62.83	4,320
Service (u)	109.2	117.1	115.8	114.0	115.9	37.18	38.41	40.15	40.96	42.31	3,441
Industrial composite	121.1	125.3	126.6	130.0	126.0	61.66	65.26	68.14	70.13	72.13	68,222
Alberta (w)											
Mining	135.5	140.8	130.0	123.7	121.3	88.19	93.38	97.85	104.71	108.00	17,675
Coal	38.3	31.0	22.3	19.3	20.5	65.32	61.09	63.72	77.32	74.21	1,656
Oil and natural gas	266.6	293.1	281.2	276.6	284.5	92.18	97.61	101.29	107.58	112.04	14,691
Manufacturing	148.7	155.7	150.8	158.5	151.8	65.93	70.28	74.20	77.25	80.05	31,934
Food and beverages	122.8	123.7	121.6	125.1	121.1	63.06	67.27	70.57	74.93	77.26	9,133
Meat products	133.6	134.7	135.5	143.1	133.6	69.69	73.44	76.89	83.27	84.90	4,259
Wood products	117.9	118.6	110.8	116.1	101.2	51.80	55.21	57.89	59.32	62.38	2,962
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	127.6	134.8	136.5	139.2	63.58	66.77	70.00	73.45	76.96	1,715
Iron and steel products	187.3	200.2	184.5	221.8	195.2	71.48	74.42	78.32	80.38	83.96	3,574
Transportation equipment	157.0	163.9	144.7	145.2	135.7	65.38	68.34	72.07	75.98	77.59	3,909
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	157.8	150.9	150.5	176.6	175.2	64.03	67.71	72.22	76.09	78.46	2,882
Products of petroleum and coal	187.8	197.3	192.3	194.0	188.3	88.14	94.83	101.34	107.49	111.00	1,978
Chemical products .....	..	311.0	299.6	300.1	339.6	..	87.58	91.91	95.87	99.48	2,129

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 9. Employment and Average Weekly and Salaries, Provinces, by Industry.
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
Alberta—Concluded	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Construction.....	213.1	187.7	189.7	205.3	199.9	75.67	74.14	77.90	78.50	81.17	23,181
Building and general engineering (m).....	253.4	205.2	197.1	216.2	207.9	81.41	78.04	82.88	82.40	86.46	13,776
Highways, bridges and streets	163.0	165.9	180.0	190.8	189.1	64.51	67.70	70.84	72.71	73.31	9,405
Transportation, storage, communication	120.0	125.4	123.5	122.8	118.2	67.96	71.45	76.35	81.24	85.13	24,846
Steam railways.....	100.4	101.6	89.9	85.2	75.9	70.47	72.53	75.08	79.58	82.32	10,199
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	159.1	174.0	173.6	172.4	175.6	72.64	76.38	79.41	83.21	86.63	4,715
Storage	111.8	113.4	115.1	114.5	112.7	56.46	60.20	62.37	63.90	65.30	2,572
Public utility operation .....	..	149.1	152.8	157.8	151.4	..	75.17	81.52	85.40	90.77	4,747
Trade	148.6	158.5	161.4	168.2	170.9	55.53	58.59	60.50	62.94	64.79	36,540
Wholesale	146.1	155.6	154.3	159.7	158.3	62.85	66.85	70.45	73.79	76.88	12,652
Retail	149.9	160.1	165.2	172.9	178.4	51.83	54.34	55.49	57.32	58.38	23,888
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	..	175.5	182.8	186.0	192.5	..	59.23	62.75	64.81	66.23	8,575
Service (u)	159.3	162.3	170.4	177.6	177.8	41.94	43.91	45.27	46.54	47.85	11,642
Hotels and restaurants	155.2	151.8	153.7	159.2	162.3	39.76	40.89	41.00	41.92	42.59	6,678
Industrial composite	148.5	152.2	150.5	155.0	153.3	66.93	69.62	72.88	75.63	77.83	159,989
British Columbia (w)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	100.8	80.2	67.8	74.8	81.8	81.85	85.44	87.05	95.89	99.00	11,167
Mining	97.3	91.0	73.5	71.1	70.4	81.69	84.30	84.31	87.15	94.45	6,985
Gold (a).....	63.5	58.5	55.1	50.1	43.3	78.69	79.92	79.62	78.26	85.23	853
Other metal (b).....	120.2	108.6	79.1	79.2	81.5	87.79	91.39	92.91	98.13	102.39	3,874
Coal	59.7	59.6	48.4	44.3	36.1	65.58	65.63	65.74	61.36	71.80	853
Manufacturing.....	126.2	123.2	117.4	116.9	117.2	71.99	75.45	79.72	83.49	85.85	87,504
Food and beverages	96.6	98.8	93.6	93.5	93.5	62.55	66.52	70.22	73.91	74.60	12,393
Canned and cured fish	95.0	96.2	93.4	92.0	75.7	60.39	64.53	67.47	72.23	71.52	2,730
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	97.3	102.9	74.1	77.0	86.9	49.28	53.78	56.22	56.81	58.33	1,924
Wood products	121.3	112.0	111.7	107.1	113.6	67.66	70.12	73.51	76.91	80.36	33,235
Saw and planing mills (g).....	125.3	115.0	115.3	110.2	117.6	68.22	70.56	73.87	77.30	80.79	31,016
Paper products.....	143.6	136.1	146.4	157.3	162.1	85.61	87.07	92.86	97.65	100.87	10,061
Pulp and paper mills.....	143.4	132.5	143.6	165.4	175.6	91.05	92.64	98.46	101.73	105.20	8,088
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.6	121.7	119.1	121.1	116.0	75.74	80.19	88.43	93.76	95.24	3,653
Iron and steel products.....	149.4	144.2	111.5	112.9	107.7	78.34	81.85	86.66	90.56	92.96	6,197
Transportation equipment.....	175.5	184.5	157.0	157.3	139.3	74.62	81.33	85.36	89.71	90.93	6,622
Shipbuilding and repairing	173.6	181.3	148.6	143.0	117.9	74.58	82.80	86.43	90.51	91.75	4,474
Non-ferrous metal products	166.4	179.2	158.3	152.1	152.1	83.86	87.49	94.54	96.74	101.12	6,316
Chemical products.....	96.2	94.1	97.5	95.4	93.6	75.62	79.60	82.79	86.19	89.69	2,298
Construction.....	140.4	154.4	110.2	112.9	106.4	81.28	88.30	84.54	88.97	94.28	24,223
Building and general engineering (m).....	148.1	159.5	97.0	102.5	89.2	88.58	98.06	93.36	94.39	101.42	12,526
Highways, bridges and streets	128.7	146.5	129.9	128.9	134.2	68.44	72.28	74.34	82.33	86.57	11,696
Transportation, storage, communication	117.2	127.5	125.4	123.1	121.1	70.47	74.27	78.16	83.96	87.97	40,521
Steam railways.....	115.4	126.7	119.2	116.9	113.6	73.74	76.94	78.99	83.46	85.08	13,630
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	90.0	96.3	101.4	102.9	103.8	71.22	77.11	82.33	86.32	90.78	5,599
Water transportation (n).....	101.0	101.4	94.8	92.9	96.1	67.93	72.37	75.28	81.43	87.57	8,269
Communication	152.6	178.0	185.9	172.0	158.4	61.70	63.90	69.20	76.97	83.13	8,088
Public utility operation	122.0	146.4	138.6	129.2	122.9	84.83	87.22	93.64	101.36	106.52	5,476
Trade	114.4	119.1	116.2	118.4	117.6	59.44	62.59	65.80	69.26	70.85	46,379
Wholesale	110.9	118.1	113.3	112.7	111.9	68.86	73.32	76.98	82.29	84.91	16,160
Retail	116.3	119.7	117.8	121.8	120.9	54.45	56.57	59.57	62.19	63.38	30,219
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.8	155.2	159.8	165.0	168.7	58.81	61.63	64.48	66.30	68.37	12,308
Service (u)	124.1	127.3	124.0	121.8	125.9	47.74	49.68	51.38	54.90	58.51	15,567
Hotels and restaurants	126.2	129.4	123.4	119.8	124.9	42.99	45.11	45.40	46.12	47.45	8,304
Industrial composite	121.5	123.9	114.7	115.1	114.7	70.15	73.80	75.88	80.09	82.97	250,131

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949=100					dollars					number
St. John's:											
Manufacturing	94.9	93.7	92.8	94.5	93.2	50.58	53.91	54.71	58.73	59.97	3,084
Food and beverages	90.6	94.9	98.7	96.6	93.0	49.18	50.29	51.22	54.24	56.42	1,295
Construction .....	..	260.6	303.0	446.8	399.1	..	56.63	53.90	52.94	60.16	1,867
Trade	119.3	119.7	116.2	119.8	119.8	47.11	49.48	51.08	51.69	52.69	4,412
Retail .....	..	122.1	119.9	126.5	126.2	..	43.58	44.72	45.22	46.90	2,869
Industrial composite	123.5	124.1	126.0	135.5	131.4	47.34	49.82	50.98	52.78	55.31	12,833
Halifax:											
Manufacturing	130.3	130.6	125.6	121.5	121.5	58.06	61.91	64.58	68.27	70.72	8,742
Food and beverages	94.1	97.4	93.5	93.2	92.1	41.97	45.04	46.60	50.33	54.70	1,930
Transportation equipment	172.0	169.5	164.2	154.5	155.4	61.86	65.88	68.51	72.38	72.84	4,651
Construction	94.7	87.6	78.8	88.2	87.7	55.28	60.03	61.97	65.47	68.15	2,695
Transportation, storage, communication	111.5	108.8	105.1	110.4	110.3	48.59	52.19	53.42	56.23	58.89	5,625
Trade	119.8	121.0	117.6	119.5	120.4	45.35	46.76	50.64	52.70	54.76	8,588
Retail	121.9	125.2	123.3	125.7	125.7	41.29	42.03	44.65	46.85	48.25	6,271
Industrial composite	118.4	117.8	114.4	117.0	117.8	51.73	54.80	57.19	59.73	62.03	30,329
Saint John:											
Manufacturing	97.9	92.0	88.1	88.5	109.2	57.72	58.89	61.14	63.90	71.28	4,965
Construction .....	..	100.2	101.3	139.3	135.6	..	56.60	60.41	65.54	69.35	2,101
Transportation, storage, communication	101.7	100.6	90.3	90.7	87.1	49.45	51.49	54.10	56.78	61.27	3,370
Trade	109.4	106.9	105.4	113.2	115.8	42.36	43.61	44.58	47.12	50.49	3,874
Industrial composite	101.5	99.4	95.6	101.5	106.6	50.42	52.26	54.00	56.87	61.58	16,538
Quebec:											
Manufacturing	109.7	110.1	104.7	107.7	104.0	55.41	58.00	60.69	63.70	66.45	19,800
Leather products	75.0	72.5	70.3	73.4	66.7	37.24	39.41	40.35	42.66	43.58	2,597
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.8	93.6	91.1	89.1	83.2	36.55	37.69	39.58	40.20	43.27	2,244
Transportation equipment	178.6	203.4	169.5	187.0	182.2	64.32	66.77	70.68	76.72	81.04	2,645
Construction	99.4	95.0	94.1	93.4	98.2	57.34	60.13	63.40	66.02	68.75	5,278
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	116.8	114.9	118.6	122.0	..	64.16	65.34	70.33	73.31	3,358
Trade	114.8	113.4	112.9	116.7	117.2	46.62	49.67	52.23	54.55	55.70	8,297
Retail	114.2	112.4	112.1	114.8	116.3	40.80	42.99	44.89	46.56	48.20	5,603
Service (w) .....	..	123.9	127.2	124.6	132.4	..	35.89	37.59	40.11	43.20	2,951
Industrial composite	111.0	110.8	108.1	110.4	110.4	53.64	56.22	58.64	61.62	63.77	43,000
Sherbrooke:											
Manufacturing	107.2	106.8	97.2	98.1	95.8	55.16	56.53	57.65	59.83	63.81	7,755
Textile products (except clothing)	109.7	112.1	105.1	105.1	101.3	49.45	49.52	51.29	53.36	54.41	2,360
Clothing (textile and fur)	62.1	53.8	49.2	46.9	39.0	42.14	41.09	41.11	41.18	43.56	883
Iron and steel products	120.8	121.8	97.8	90.2	106.0	67.52	66.86	66.57	70.94	78.52	1,825
Industrial composite	108.2	106.9	98.4	100.3	100.5	53.70	55.71	57.13	59.08	62.66	11,482
Three Rivers:											
Manufacturing	120.3	120.4	113.7	115.8	113.9	63.67	66.21	66.78	70.38	73.04	10,335
Pulp and paper mills	118.9	115.8	106.5	101.9	102.0	88.10	91.63	90.41	96.45	100.13	3,507
Industrial composite	118.3	118.3	113.2	116.5	112.0	60.14	62.97	64.07	67.66	70.10	13,597
Montreal:											
Manufacturing	112.6	115.5	109.7	110.4	109.7	65.02	68.09	70.72	73.65	76.21	221,204
Food and beverages .....	..	114.6	116.0	119.0	117.8	..	65.05	68.66	72.23	74.99	25,919
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.6	97.6	94.9	93.6	89.7	66.81	69.96	72.91	76.10	79.79	5,180
Leather products	85.2	82.6	77.7	78.9	74.9	45.05	47.19	48.60	50.28	51.91	7,702
Textile products (except clothing)	92.5	90.2	86.3	90.3	87.7	55.22	59.19	60.93	62.41	64.73	9,719
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.9	101.0	99.4	101.4	99.3	44.98	45.98	47.67	49.40	50.68	41,147
Men's clothing	90.4	90.2	85.5	84.7	79.3	47.16	47.65	49.46	51.30	51.77	10,312
Women's clothing	96.0	97.3	97.6	99.0	97.3	44.18	46.04	47.88	49.69	51.20	16,213
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.8	118.6	117.4	120.8	126.6	73.97	77.52	81.03	84.70	88.08	11,967
Iron and steel products	115.1	116.5	103.6	103.9	98.6	74.77	78.24	80.04	84.46	86.74	23,726
Transportation equipment	122.2	133.2	114.7	108.6	111.7	73.41	77.61	81.58	87.67	91.07	28,616
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	84.3	83.3	68.4	63.2	57.9	67.51	72.24	72.72	78.86	80.49	8,631
Electrical apparatus and supplies	146.4	150.0	136.1	136.5	136.1	76.32	76.18	80.60	85.07	89.05	18,668
Chemical products	121.2	126.8	125.2	125.6	129.0	76.85	81.81	86.08	90.53	95.43	11,083

TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly Average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949=100					dollars					number
Montreal — Concluded:											
Construction	136.1	142.1	135.8	147.0	139.1	66.21	70.66	74.17	78.59	82.83	36,345
Building and general engineering (m)	138.5	141.4	130.8	143.5	130.4	67.05	71.86	75.60	79.54	84.72	26,101
Transportation, storage, communication	132.4	139.3	139.4	136.0	135.3	69.56	73.19	76.25	80.69	83.72	36,965
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.2	114.6	114.2	116.6	118.1	65.41	68.78	71.97	76.31	77.77	11,869
Trade	127.1	133.1	132.5	134.2	136.6	54.51	57.83	61.59	65.32	67.21	75,298
Wholesale	134.6	138.6	137.6	139.5	139.9	66.85	70.99	75.10	79.56	83.20	30,847
Retail	122.5	129.7	129.4	130.9	134.4	46.23	49.45	52.77	55.54	56.12	44,451
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.8	142.3	145.9	149.3	152.1	62.74	65.72	69.76	72.40	74.82	30,817
Insurance	126.1	133.7	140.8	144.6	147.1	66.43	70.33	72.67	75.17	77.29	12,646
Service (u)	120.1	127.6	134.4	141.4	144.1	47.41	51.30	50.62	52.14	56.01	26,658
Hotels and restaurants	107.2	113.5	123.9	130.3	127.3	35.82	37.95	39.41	41.26	43.14	10,889
Industrial composite	120.2	124.6	121.5	123.3	123.1	62.80	66.11	68.87	72.02	74.61	433,324
Ottawa—Hull:											
Manufacturing	115.4	109.9	103.6	103.8	100.8	67.11	70.18	73.86	77.94	80.27	15,174
Pulp and paper mills	125.5	117.0	109.3	113.0	106.4	80.64	81.20	85.67	88.90	92.36	4,231
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.0	114.9	111.8	109.4	109.1	69.61	73.42	76.32	80.96	82.43	2,518
Iron and steel products	60.1	57.1	57.2	57.4	56.1	66.66	68.98	73.27	75.82	77.10	1,089
Construction	125.1	135.5	142.3	152.7	144.0	60.30	63.80	67.22	71.96	75.98	7,509
Trade	119.6	124.4	125.2	128.2	128.5	47.24	49.19	52.42	55.53	58.85	12,295
Retail .....	..	120.0	119.3	121.1	120.7	..	44.68	47.16	48.87	51.65	8,966
Finance, insurance and real estate	111.4	114.2	118.4	121.4	122.3	61.18	64.73	67.35	69.52	73.07	5,433
Service (u)	106.4	104.2	121.0	131.1	140.5	38.82	39.82	46.55	49.05	50.16	5,939
Industrial composite	119.6	120.3	121.2	124.9	124.2	58.60	61.24	64.49	67.87	70.46	52,114
Toronto:											
Manufacturing	120.7	121.7	119.5	115.8	112.2	70.42	73.66	77.05	78.98	81.32	194,942
Food and beverages	108.9	108.9	111.1	113.7	112.3	63.92	67.61	71.15	73.84	76.14	24,517
Meat products	123.0	121.6	126.3	131.7	127.5	71.85	75.85	80.12	83.21	85.62	5,900
Rubber products	98.7	95.1	87.7	94.0	78.7	77.24	78.61	82.41	86.76	88.31	4,354
Textile products (except clothing)	85.6	87.4	84.3	85.7	82.7	55.96	58.52	60.67	63.43	63.92	4,492
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.8	87.3	85.4	85.8	82.8	50.23	50.64	51.83	54.01	54.11	16,518
Men's clothing	96.3	96.7	87.4	84.6	82.2	51.00	50.66	51.52	54.97	54.16	5,386
Women's clothing	83.9	86.3	90.4	87.3	83.1	52.24	52.74	54.30	56.46	57.00	4,712
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	113.5	120.4	123.5	124.5	124.5	66.24	68.87	72.09	74.17	77.21	8,492
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.3	122.6	121.2	122.6	125.5	79.53	82.63	85.24	90.18	93.07	20,379
Iron and steel products	118.4	123.3	122.3	126.1	119.4	74.86	77.72	82.22	86.26	88.84	32,306
Transportation equipment	243.7	246.9	237.7	133.9	114.8	80.21	84.30	88.95	87.68	90.00	12,276
Non-ferrous metal products .....	..	106.9	105.2	114.6	112.0	..	73.09	75.68	77.50	79.77	8,329
Electrical apparatus and supplies	145.3	133.5	114.3	116.2	112.6	71.88	75.77	78.90	81.73	85.27	19,860
Chemical products	115.7	120.3	119.6	121.5	122.4	70.34	75.34	79.82	81.95	85.09	12,360
Construction	155.1	159.1	157.7	171.2	161.2	77.45	82.36	84.89	89.52	93.47	24,783
Building and general engineering (m)	149.5	153.4	150.1	162.5	150.9	79.10	84.20	86.56	91.65	96.20	20,119
Transportation, storage, communication	139.0	147.7	144.7	146.2	144.4	68.46	72.12	75.97	80.25	83.99	28,640
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.2	130.9	128.0	134.0	136.2	71.33	75.58	78.47	81.64	84.14	13,240
Public utility operation	125.4	131.4	132.0	125.2	122.1	81.29	87.06	92.75	96.99	101.51	11,902
Trade	130.3	135.6	136.4	140.2	143.7	61.78	64.84	67.28	70.68	72.76	95,214
Wholesale	142.0	150.2	149.1	152.6	157.4	70.62	75.22	78.91	83.50	87.02	35,956
Retail	124.5	128.5	128.5	134.1	136.6	56.84	58.99	60.57	62.78	64.10	59,258
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.1	159.1	161.5	166.0	169.4	66.02	69.30	72.04	74.61	76.35	38,458
Insurance	139.5	149.0	155.4	158.1	160.7	69.21	72.71	75.79	78.20	79.69	17,575
Service (u)	133.9	145.0	148.1	154.1	158.2	48.75	51.65	54.36	57.33	60.97	31,442
Hotels and restaurants	113.4	121.1	121.2	124.0	121.2	37.75	39.43	40.86	42.47	43.89	11,948
Industrial composite	128.3	132.1	131.0	131.3	129.9	67.61	70.88	73.96	76.57	78.98	425,876
Hamilton:											
Manufacturing	107.3	105.6	93.5	100.7	97.8	74.89	80.30	82.54	88.48	91.00	53,518
Textile products (except clothing)	112.1	102.8	85.0	71.5	57.4	49.71	52.48	53.92	57.09	58.77	1,580
Clothing (textile and fur)	57.2	48.9	39.3	29.0	25.9	42.74	44.42	44.75	47.12	49.09	1,194
Iron and steel products	114.6	115.5	98.8	121.1	122.0	84.23	91.19	93.48	98.95	100.07	27,029
Electrical apparatus and supplies	127.0	119.9	106.6	97.1	87.2	79.15	84.46	87.26	90.80	97.33	6,676
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	..	98.1	93.0	102.9	100.9	..	71.50	73.41	76.23	79.56	2,353
Construction	123.5	137.7	122.4	136.0	154.7	72.12	76.33	81.01	87.97	92.35	5,570
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	130.9	129.4	130.4	133.9	..	69.22	73.52	77.92	80.17	3,580
Retail trade	142.5	148.0	146.7	148.7	149.5	49.39	51.44	53.64	55.39	56.28	8,360
Industrial composite	113.8	114.4	105.0	112.0	111.3	69.97	74.44	76.41	81.75	84.00	82,523

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Continued**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960 number
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949=100					dollars					number
St. Catharines:											
Manufacturing	118.5	117.2	101.9	105.6	103.8	77.78	81.00	82.78	88.04	90.47	27,040
Pulp and paper mills	126.9	127.2	125.3	128.3	128.7	84.62	89.58	91.78	95.77	98.26	3,419
Iron and steel products	111.1	112.5	92.4	101.4	100.1	83.02	86.04	87.64	94.09	95.76	8,307
Transportation equipment	134.8	128.9	114.8	113.2	110.1	78.46	80.59	85.41	93.26	95.64	6,089
Construction	209.9	215.7	173.9	122.7	99.1	78.58	82.18	83.52	79.49	80.67	1,381
Industrial composite	124.9	124.3	109.6	111.3	108.9	74.76	77.76	79.12	83.31	85.57	33,233
Brantford:											
Manufacturing	84.5	81.4	81.9	86.0	74.6	64.04	65.99	69.31	72.69	74.25	9,740
Textile products (except clothing)	94.0	94.4	83.1	72.1	79.4	59.30	61.06	63.98	68.48	69.31	1,148
Iron and steel products	67.5	57.0	63.1	72.0	54.4	71.11	74.82	78.36	81.70	85.51	3,623
Industrial composite	88.6	86.8	87.1	90.7	81.2	61.76	63.63	66.68	69.93	71.39	12,887
Kitchener:											
Manufacturing	105.6	107.7	103.1	107.9	107.2	62.82	65.18	66.70	71.09	72.67	18,423
Food and beverages	123.5	128.5	128.1	135.3	138.4	65.33	69.98	71.93	76.79	78.14	3,890
Rubber products	94.2	93.1	82.7	88.2	88.2	67.90	70.00	70.89	77.05	78.16	4,356
Leather products	64.0	66.1	68.2	70.2	65.6	55.16	58.94	60.62	62.52	63.35	1,158
Wood products	114.8	114.6	101.8	100.8	101.0	60.91	61.44	61.01	65.06	67.14	2,083
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	..	222.1	248.8	249.4	236.0	..	58.78	61.53	64.38	67.67	1,732
Construction .....	..	152.7	163.5	211.3	202.2	..	68.85	74.37	78.04	81.94	2,038
Industrial composite	113.0	115.8	113.7	121.4	121.4	61.36	63.64	65.64	69.66	71.74	26,874
London:											
Manufacturing	113.0	115.3	113.0	115.2	112.5	64.51	67.08	70.21	73.06	75.94	17,643
Food and beverages	106.5	107.3	107.1	108.5	107.0	61.39	63.95	67.60	70.15	73.84	4,162
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.9	84.3	80.2	80.3	82.6	46.35	46.95	49.98	51.58	53.63	1,096
Paper products	112.8	102.8	90.8	94.4	97.0	68.52	72.72	76.02	79.81	83.10	960
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.4	103.9	106.0	111.4	109.5	70.38	72.09	79.54	83.00	86.53	1,410
Iron and steel products	96.9	97.8	87.4	86.6	85.5	68.90	71.52	73.91	77.27	79.89	2,519
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	..	120.0	137.6	141.8	185.8	..	67.91	69.26	72.33	73.58	2,254
Construction	105.2	97.0	101.1	116.2	113.7	67.46	71.22	73.02	78.91	83.96	2,352
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	127.6	122.2	120.8	127.0	..	65.97	70.41	74.95	78.18	2,372
Retail trade	119.0	123.4	123.1	127.5	130.9	47.47	49.81	51.34	54.66	55.85	4,560
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.9	137.3	144.5	149.9	156.3	61.34	63.13	64.96	67.58	69.95	3,417
Industrial composite	117.6	120.1	119.7	123.8	123.9	61.24	63.76	66.52	69.56	72.07	35,707
Windsor:											
Manufacturing	102.4	91.1	70.5	70.9	68.0	75.39	78.15	83.15	90.72	92.61	22,730
Food and beverages .....	..	118.3	122.3	122.2	119.6	..	72.39	75.15	78.89	82.75	2,621
Iron and steel products	117.8	111.3	82.4	79.4	78.5	77.68	78.02	81.57	86.70	89.67	3,514
Transportation equipment	100.6	86.0	62.9	65.3	61.9	76.82	79.86	86.34	95.65	97.22	13,865
Trade	111.0	109.6	102.7	100.8	101.5	50.58	52.74	55.02	57.35	58.77	4,164
Industrial composite	104.9	95.9	78.6	79.3	76.2	71.33	73.58	77.04	83.30	84.98	33,364
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:											
Manufacturing	116.2	117.5	113.9	103.7	96.2	73.58	77.86	79.10	82.17	87.48	4,891
Pulp and paper mills	116.6	120.3	119.1	117.6	124.4	83.24	88.21	87.78	89.89	95.57	2,580
Transportation equipment	160.4	153.8	145.4	106.6	58.6	68.23	71.98	73.43	78.11	82.87	747
Transportation, storage, communication	111.1	104.4	104.5	103.1	100.0	70.93	72.41	76.96	78.95	84.15	2,552
Trade	114.1	123.0	120.6	116.3	114.9	52.55	55.21	57.41	59.36	60.50	2,653
Industrial composite	112.8	119.0	115.2	111.8	108.0	66.04	70.38	71.57	74.35	78.07	13,468
Winnipeg:											
Manufacturing	103.0	103.0	100.1	103.3	99.4	59.46	62.09	65.61	69.45	70.85	34,090
Food and beverages	95.5	94.6	94.5	97.6	94.8	65.28	69.11	72.54	76.87	77.97	7,248
Meat products	104.2	100.7	104.3	110.5	102.2	70.89	75.26	77.14	83.77	84.41	3,095
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.5	90.5	87.2	88.2	86.5	40.76	41.68	43.64	45.92	47.26	4,947
Printing, publishing and allied industries	98.2	101.9	103.3	104.1	105.1	61.83	64.06	66.16	69.70	72.58	3,035
Iron and steel products	112.7	111.5	110.5	117.2	117.5	64.74	66.86	71.78	74.54	77.23	4,111
Transportation equipment	101.2	102.3	92.1	88.6	80.2	64.91	67.40	70.72	75.61	76.11	6,406
Construction	127.2	112.7	111.7	129.5	134.5	62.02	67.27	71.86	75.30	78.53	6,752
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	112.2	107.4	124.3	128.0	..	68.88	73.51	77.52	80.56	5,001
Transportation, storage, communication	114.7	118.9	121.5	124.5	126.6	62.59	67.10	70.98	74.88	76.39	9,940
Trade	102.1	104.2	104.6	107.9	108.9	56.04	58.32	61.16	63.62	65.12	25,824
Wholesale	105.7	107.8	106.8	112.8	110.0	60.51	63.69	66.31	68.93	71.70	9,528
Retail	100.2	102.3	102.3	105.2	107.8	53.54	55.34	58.15	60.42	61.29	16,297
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.5	125.3	130.7	131.3	132.6	60.36	62.90	65.05	67.86	69.49	8,767
Service (u)	105.0	111.3	117.2	119.6	129.0	37.24	38.43	39.96	41.85	43.97	7,038
Industrial composite	106.8	107.7	107.5	111.3	111.4	57.84	60.58	63.71	67.07	68.64	92,760

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Concluded**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1960
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
	1949=100					dollars					number
Regina:											
Manufacturing	126.0	136.9	144.9	152.0	152.5	67.26	72.39	75.51	79.12	81.11	3,347
Construction .....	..	133.6	127.8	161.5	129.5	..	72.26	72.46	69.69	74.66	2,030
Wholesale trade	112.0	111.8	109.5	108.1	108.3	62.41	65.48	67.38	70.82	74.60	2,524
Retail trade	103.6	104.8	106.1	112.9	111.2	52.54	53.33	54.53	55.66	57.41	4,097
Industrial composite	118.6	122.2	122.6	132.7	131.3	58.59	62.69	64.23	66.89	69.68	17,450
Saskatoon:											
Manufacturing	112.7	119.2	126.3	135.4	132.5	62.80	65.65	69.96	73.60	75.19	2,978
Food and beverages	110.3	115.8	120.6	126.1	120.0	62.11	65.33	69.60	74.55	75.77	1,771
Construction .....	..	158.1	165.6	163.3	164.0	..	69.58	75.22	75.77	76.31	1,836
Wholesale trade	117.6	118.1	115.5	120.6	121.4	59.28	62.46	66.12	67.43	71.05	1,886
Retail trade	124.6	129.8	133.5	139.6	149.6	49.16	52.43	54.45	57.63	58.37	2,294
Industrial composite	120.1	127.4	131.9	136.3	138.3	56.80	59.91	63.81	66.35	67.71	11,938
Edmonton:											
Manufacturing	168.5	179.3	174.0	185.4	174.3	67.39	70.37	74.50	78.04	80.92	13,892
Food and beverages	131.8	131.3	131.2	135.5	127.7	65.47	69.94	73.33	77.97	79.95	4,032
Meat products	135.3	134.8	134.7	141.1	129.3	68.29	72.43	76.07	81.98	84.54	2,629
Construction	222.3	194.9	182.4	190.9	169.3	75.15	76.04	80.04	81.50	86.88	6,820
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	190.5	166.4	175.3	159.2	..	79.10	82.17	83.56	89.11	4,619
Wholesale trade	173.9	184.9	183.5	186.4	190.6	63.06	66.57	69.97	72.83	74.80	5,188
Retail trade	155.8	167.3	170.8	174.9	186.0	51.24	53.93	55.62	58.16	58.14	10,931
Service (u) .....	..	187.7	202.8	212.4	225.6	..	42.23	43.56	45.36	47.88	4,523
Industrial composite	174.9	180.2	178.9	186.6	184.8	63.10	65.36	68.19	70.84	72.62	49,082
Calgary:											
Manufacturing	136.8	137.2	134.3	143.4	138.1	67.05	71.20	75.57	80.01	82.55	10,515
Food and beverages	122.9	127.2	122.6	128.5	124.8	66.44	70.68	74.02	79.47	81.54	3,120
Transportation equipment	146.7	143.2	131.1	130.9	120.1	64.50	69.19	73.25	77.63	80.09	2,198
Construction	215.7	210.4	218.0	253.5	258.7	67.65	70.88	77.38	78.31	81.80	5,742
Wholesale trade	133.9	137.4	133.1	142.9	139.7	62.65	66.83	70.27	74.26	77.90	4,953
Retail trade	150.6	160.6	164.7	171.8	175.0	53.45	55.94	56.65	58.40	60.31	8,626
Industrial composite	154.0	159.2	158.8	169.5	170.7	62.40	65.56	68.11	70.90	73.61	42,975
Vancouver:											
Manufacturing	118.0	115.7	108.8	107.7	106.5	70.68	74.46	78.43	82.61	84.64	44,276
Food and beverages .....	..	100.7	97.7	96.6	97.7	..	70.73	73.30	78.12	78.90	8,114
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.3	120.9	117.4	119.8	114.0	77.42	82.46	91.87	97.63	99.32	2,763
Wood products	104.4	95.8	95.3	87.3	91.7	68.20	70.97	74.94	80.10	82.54	14,565
Saw and planing mills (s)	107.1	97.3	97.5	87.3	92.9	69.38	71.84	75.78	81.91	83.64	12,616
Iron and steel products	153.9	148.6	114.2	115.5	109.9	78.34	81.95	86.75	90.82	93.64	5,811
Transportation equipment	151.5	163.0	138.0	143.2	123.0	77.74	82.59	86.47	90.67	91.33	3,493
Construction	111.0	114.9	91.5	103.9	92.5	79.61	89.08	90.75	92.96	97.34	10,877
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	103.0	84.0	96.4	82.3	..	93.70	95.40	95.89	101.06	7,702
Transportation, storage, communication	116.4	125.3	127.5	123.1	119.2	67.68	71.04	74.75	81.49	87.32	18,153
Water transportation (n)	102.1	101.7	97.3	97.0	100.6	69.86	73.65	75.49	81.07	85.62	4,973
Communication	152.9	177.8	188.0	171.1	155.6	61.30	63.25	68.98	77.04	83.59	7,144
Public utility operation .....	..	140.9	137.7	136.5	134.4	..	92.15	99.57	106.65	110.97	3,390
Trade	115.2	118.6	114.6	118.2	116.4	62.38	65.92	69.67	72.90	73.97	32,715
Wholesale	120.2	127.0	120.6	122.8	119.5	71.86	76.29	80.94	85.31	88.63	12,642
Retail	112.3	113.5	110.9	115.2	114.5	56.40	58.90	62.10	64.66	64.74	20,073
Service (u)	118.8	122.5	122.1	121.4	124.2	48.78	50.79	53.46	58.47	58.31	10,970
Industrial composite	117.4	120.4	114.8	116.0	113.8	67.41	71.46	74.63	78.89	81.42	128,692
Victoria:											
Manufacturing	147.0	146.1	132.4	125.8	124.1	70.15	76.36	80.26	84.96	86.69	6,069
Wood products	121.7	107.6	103.0	89.8	113.9	65.56	66.87	71.21	77.66	81.04	1,520
Transportation equipment	227.6	232.8	197.1	191.4	172.2	71.25	79.99	84.07	88.37	90.17	2,994
Trade	112.8	117.4	114.8	113.9	104.2	51.34	53.09	55.93	58.65	64.37	4,077
Industrial composite	120.1	121.5	115.6	113.4	110.7	61.53	65.37	68.73	71.76	74.69	16,080

TABLE 11. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Areas and Industrial Divisions

Areas and industrial divisions	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of number of employees reported	
	September 1944		September 1945		September 1958		September 1959		September 1960		September 1960	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women
	per cent										number	
Provinces												
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	..	87.6	12.4	88.1	11.9	88.7	11.3	47,343	5,361
Prince Edward Island	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	74.2	25.8	77.1	22.9	74.0	26.0	6,129	1,596
Nova Scotia	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5	81.9	18.1	86,921	15,770
New Brunswick	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	81.7	18.3	67,870	12,431
Quebec	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5	835,829	196,772
Ontario	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7	74.8	25.2	1,191,857	300,381
Manitoba	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3	142,766	34,669
Saskatchewan	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3	80.4	19.6	72,770	14,278
Alberta (w)	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	78.6	21.4	165,592	35,625
British Columbia (w)	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	78.3	20.7	78.3	20.7	78.8	21.2	260,747	55,351
Canada	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	76.6	23.4	2,878,824	672,234
Urban areas												
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	78.0	22.0	79.8	20.2	78.3	21.7	14,022	3,047
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	94.1	5.9	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	17,420	1,190
Halifax	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0	72.7	27.3	30,382	8,297
Moncton .....	..	..	..	..	71.2	28.8	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6	8,475	2,510
Saint John	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	69.1	30.9	71.5	28.5	73.7	26.3	16,683	4,386
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7	15,440	1,346
Quebec	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	71.5	28.5	73.3	26.7	72.6	27.4	44,234	12,140
Sherbrooke	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5	74.4	25.6	11,957	3,065
Shawinigan Falls .....	..	..	..	..	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3	80.6	19.4	9,512	1,845
Three Rivers	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.9	26.1	75.0	25.0	75.8	24.2	13,554	3,333
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	73.5	26.5	72.8	27.2	73.8	26.2	6,611	1,732
Montreal	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5	443,009	130,744
Ottawa-Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	72.4	27.6	53,392	14,762
Kingston .....	..	..	..	..	80.6	19.4	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	9,977	2,227
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	11,380	2,707
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	84.0	16.0	84.5	15.5	83.1	16.9	20,984	3,555
Toronto	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6	68.0	32.0	431,126	137,861
Hamilton	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	73.2	26.8	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	82,816	18,332
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	81.8	18.2	82.3	17.7	82.2	17.8	34,069	6,063
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	71.5	28.5	71.1	28.9	69.3	30.7	10,251	3,147
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	72.8	27.2	74.0	26.0	70.5	29.5	12,590	3,720
Guelph .....	..	..	..	..	73.8	26.2	72.6	27.4	70.8	29.2	8,965	2,615
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	70.7	29.3	69.9	30.1	70.2	29.8	11,953	3,565
Kitchener	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	27,675	8,772
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	89.2	10.8	89.8	10.2	90.5	9.5	24,346	2,320
Timmins .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	7,915	664
London	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	69.4	30.6	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.7	36,945	11,718
Sarnia .....	..	..	..	..	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	12,287	1,971
Windsor	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	78.7	21.3	81.0	19.0	79.9	20.1	33,505	6,728
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.7	89.1	10.9	13,368	1,456
Pt. William-Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	81.4	18.6	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8	14,461	2,567
Winnipeg	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	69.1	30.9	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3	95,893	29,078
Regina	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	69.4	30.6	68.4	31.6	69.7	30.3	18,114	5,497
Saskatoon	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	12,771	3,204
Edmonton	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	74.5	25.5	74.8	25.2	73.6	26.4	51,001	13,476
Calgary	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	74.0	26.0	44,368	13,466
Vancouver	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	72.4	27.6	73.0	27.0	72.3	27.7	131,006	36,320
Victoria	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0	16,258	4,230
Industrial divisions												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	72,099	1,095
Mining	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	108,465	4,119
Manufacturing	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	76.5	23.5	1,195,562	280,915
Durable goods (t)	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	545,226	63,339
Non-durable goods (t)	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	66.5	33.5	66.3	33.7	66.5	33.5	650,336	217,576
Construction	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	300,322	7,862
Transportation, storage, communication	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	84.8	15.2	84.6	15.4	361,326	55,483
Public utility operation	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	86.9	13.1	61,252	8,012
Trade	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	63.4	36.6	63.9	36.1	63.8	36.2	474,251	171,661
Finance, insurance and real estate	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	49.9	50.1	50.1	49.9	50.0	49.2	156,747	77,157
Service (w)	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	53.1	46.9	53.7	46.3	55.7	44.3	148,800	65,930
Industrial composite	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	76.6	23.4	2,878,824	672,234

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 12. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of women	Index numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of women
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
				%				%
Average:								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.5	111.6	22.2	113.0	114.9	106.8	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.3	100.8	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6
1957:								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
1958:								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.3	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
1959:								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
1960:								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
September	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
December	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6

CHART - 10

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN 1949=100

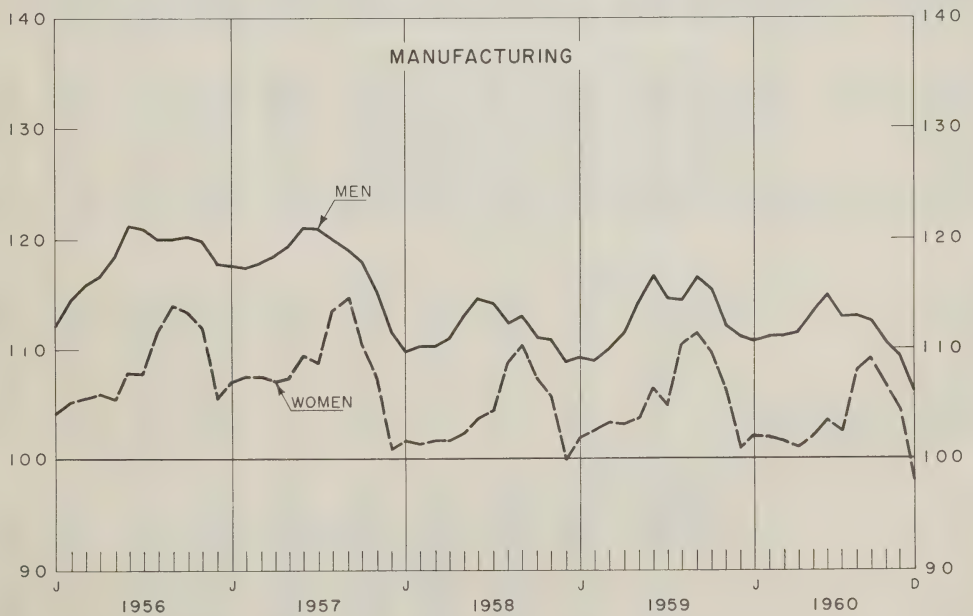
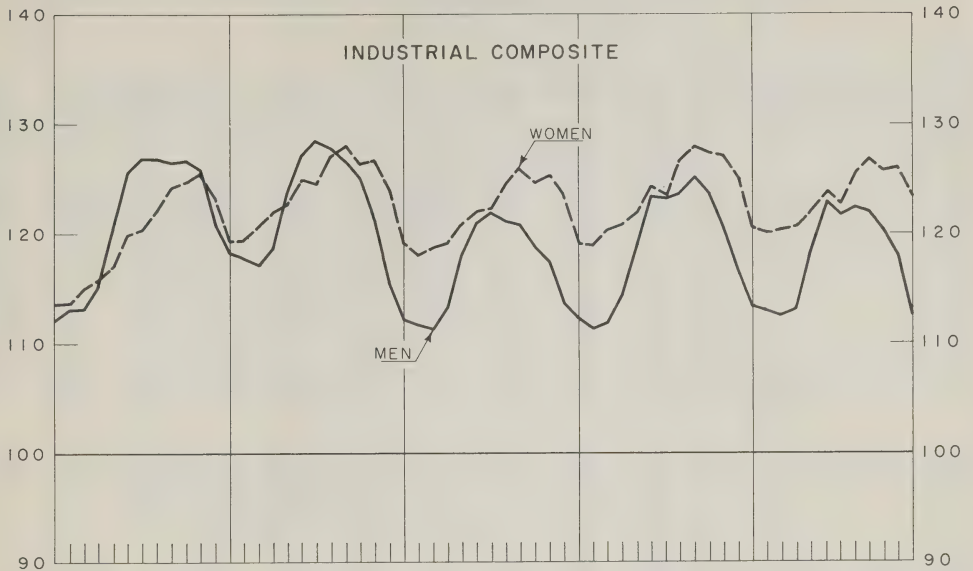


TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service (u)
				All manufactures	Durable goods (t)	Non-durable goods (t)						
dollars												
Average:												
1939	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	24.28	21.82	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	26.72	23.09	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	29.28	24.31	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	32.14	25.52	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	34.44	27.28	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.43
1944	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	35.71	28.55	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	35.58	29.24	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	34.66	30.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	71.63	71.83	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1957:												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	69.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958:												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959:												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	76.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960:												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

CHART-11

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

DOLLARS

DOLLARS

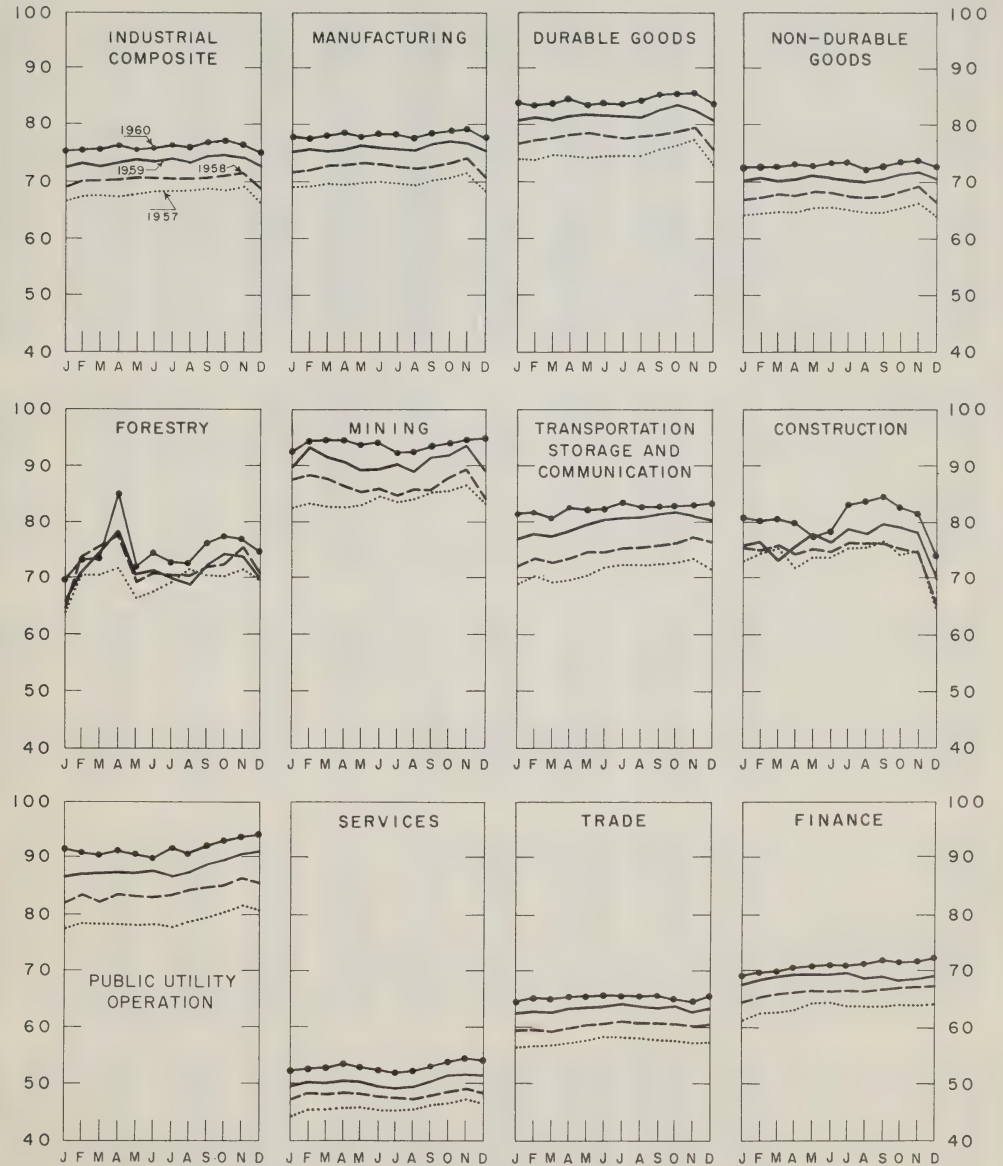


TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
	dollars									
Average:										
1939 .....	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 .....	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 .....	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 .....	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 .....	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.66	31.53	34.37
1944 .....	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 .....	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 .....	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 .....	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 .....	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	36.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 .....	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.38	42.63	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1957:										
January	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.13	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.68
September	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
1958:										
January	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.47	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	62.28	52.11	58.13	56.82	67.29	73.66	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959:										
January	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	64.65	54.88	59.73	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.80	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	67.41	60.20	60.70	60.75	73.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.57	80.54
October	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960:										
January	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	67.48	53.08	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.83	72.72	72.80	78.03	82.48
September	69.41	56.33	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
October	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

CHART-12

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

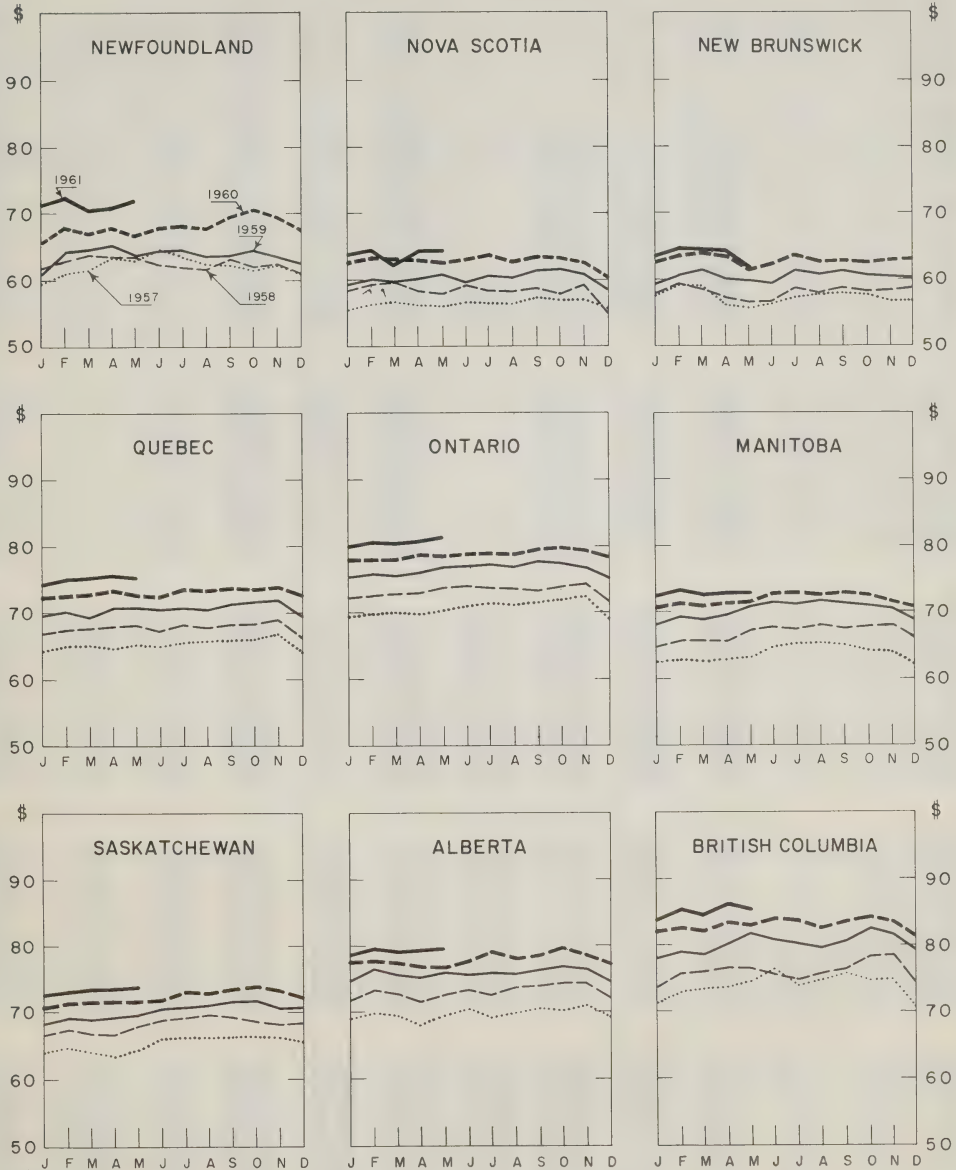


TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan Falls	Three Rivers
	dollars									
Average:										
1939 .....	..	22.35	23.42	..	21.41	..	18.62	19.40	..	20.28
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	32.23	..	31.34	..	30.98	29.96	..	34.94
1948 .....	..	..	33.49	..	33.47	..	33.51	32.88	..	39.85
1949	32.23	46.94	35.44	36.27	35.83	49.74	35.67	35.92	46.35	41.70
1950	33.10	..	36.35	..	37.22	..	37.40	37.90	..	42.87
1951	35.86	..	39.61	..	40.29	..	40.48	41.58	..	48.35
1952	39.36	56.76	44.10	..	43.16	..	43.95	45.10	..	50.69
1953	42.21	60.04	46.19	..	45.22	..	46.99	46.76	..	53.47
1954	43.72	59.78	47.79	..	47.33	..	48.58	48.11	..	55.80
1955	45.21	61.51	49.68	..	49.54	..	50.84	50.67	..	57.82
1956	47.34	64.09	51.73	..	50.42	..	53.64	53.70	..	60.14
1957	49.82	70.16	54.80	..	52.26	..	56.22	55.71	..	62.97
1958	50.98	72.62	57.19	55.55	54.00	..	58.64	57.13	76.91	64.07
1959	52.78	73.03	59.73	57.55	56.87	87.51	61.62	59.08	80.12	67.66
1960	55.31	75.62	62.03	59.31	61.58	92.28	63.77	62.66	83.10	70.10
1957:										
January	48.51	67.88	54.40	..	52.11	..	54.61	57.89	..	63.08
February	49.45	66.79	54.83	..	52.80	..	55.41	57.64	..	63.00
March	49.72	66.87	54.37	..	55.67	..	56.78	56.31	..	62.79
April	50.10	68.84	54.22	..	51.57	..	55.01	54.86	..	66.29
May	50.54	70.64	54.67	..	52.25	..	55.53	55.44	..	62.93
June	51.88	69.64	55.63	..	51.80	..	55.94	55.05	..	65.19
July	50.47	72.41	55.31	..	52.38	..	56.88	55.92	..	63.38
August	49.74	72.63	54.52	..	51.19	..	57.51	54.85	..	62.73
September	50.54	71.93	56.01	..	52.88	..	58.16	56.00	..	64.05
October	49.53	73.52	54.15	..	52.01	..	57.43	56.16	..	63.26
November	49.53	71.21	54.53	..	51.95	..	57.84	56.89	..	62.81
December	47.85	69.62	54.36	..	50.48	..	54.68	51.00	..	60.12
1958:										
January	50.79	75.00	55.87	54.43	51.96	..	57.86	56.30	73.57	64.02
February	51.93	73.63	57.64	56.22	53.72	..	58.41	55.89	78.09	62.56
March	51.80	73.54	57.48	56.58	52.59	..	58.09	57.19	76.51	63.41
April	51.19	71.55	57.09	55.47	53.87	..	59.12	57.82	76.48	62.67
May	51.58	72.19	56.68	56.45	53.77	..	58.78	57.11	78.16	64.52
June	50.74	75.26	57.51	55.76	54.05	..	58.71	57.29	77.92	64.02
July	50.62	75.03	57.70	56.82	54.72	..	59.09	57.76	74.94	64.96
August	51.46	72.76	57.59	54.67	53.76	..	58.90	57.55	76.30	64.76
September	50.60	74.84	57.58	56.05	55.44	..	59.47	57.69	77.51	66.04
October	51.48	72.21	57.22	54.67	55.91	..	58.39	58.45	77.08	66.08
November	49.77	74.51	57.69	54.58	54.55	..	59.57	58.34	79.33	67.11
December	49.84	60.94	56.28	54.96	53.63	..	57.25	54.18	77.02	58.70
1959:										
January	49.72	71.89	58.90	56.99	54.16	85.30	60.31	58.78	78.68	66.60
February	52.83	75.40	60.19	58.03	54.83	89.03	60.63	58.89	78.87	67.16
March	53.22	73.36	59.32	57.90	56.51	86.99	60.30	57.81	77.81	65.86
April	55.41	73.42	59.83	56.76	56.65	87.05	61.82	59.41	79.08	67.49
May	53.75	73.54	60.11	57.41	57.01	87.93	61.99	59.70	80.80	67.81
June	53.22	67.50	60.17	57.48	57.90	89.87	60.84	59.30	81.67	68.63
July	53.87	75.51	60.09	58.23	58.35	85.78	61.47	58.97	78.60	67.54
August	52.76	72.70	60.27	57.45	57.71	86.03	61.93	59.73	79.81	68.41
September	52.34	75.13	59.92	58.16	58.83	86.42	62.53	59.91	80.68	68.67
October	52.81	75.52	60.46	57.91	57.84	88.67	63.28	60.14	81.40	68.41
November	52.20	75.40	58.73	56.80	57.24	88.93	63.11	59.88	82.31	70.12
December	51.19	67.03	58.82	57.48	55.45	88.16	61.20	56.48	81.70	65.21
1960:										
January	54.08	77.45	60.87	58.34	60.94	87.67	63.11	61.99	82.78	68.69
February	54.81	75.71	61.82	59.16	61.22	87.70	63.05	62.34	81.98	68.60
March	55.41	76.81	62.45	59.45	62.38	88.89	63.38	62.99	80.91	68.32
April	55.90	76.25	61.62	59.60	60.90	89.38	63.81	63.75	83.83	68.68
May	54.45	76.36	61.62	60.11	60.15	86.33	63.06	60.85	81.58	68.20
June	55.80	76.16	62.12	60.19	62.41	96.71	62.57	62.28	82.69	69.84
July	56.44	74.13	63.10	59.43	60.97	94.68	64.39	63.51	84.97	70.58
August	55.36	74.44	62.69	59.35	63.06	92.89	64.08	63.30	83.04	70.68
September	55.12	76.71	62.28	60.41	63.72	95.62	65.20	64.04	83.12	72.69
October	56.19	76.91	62.21	59.62	61.43	93.65	64.04	62.85	83.02	71.76
November	55.87	73.82	62.13	58.14	61.01	95.43	64.88	62.99	84.85	73.21
December	54.32	72.64	61.49	57.89	58.67	98.37	63.66	61.09	84.49	69.98

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Drummond-ville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
	dollars									
Average:										
1939	19.11	22.82	23.17	..	..	..	25.05	24.19	23.82	..
1940 .....	..	24.27	24.01	..	..	..	26.20	26.50	..	..
1941 .....	..	26.39	26.21	..	..	..	28.07	29.19	..	..
1942 .....	..	28.21	27.00	..	..	..	31.75	31.35	..	..
1943 .....	..	31.00	27.57	..	..	..	31.79	32.49	..	..
1944 .....	..	31.82	28.65	..	..	..	32.69	33.15	..	..
1945 .....	..	32.20	29.33	..	..	..	32.66	32.89	..	..
1946 .....	..	32.24	30.01	..	..	..	33.12	32.59	..	..
1947 .....	..	35.14	33.36	..	..	..	37.02	37.42	41.28	..
1948 .....	..	38.83	36.38	..	..	..	41.00	42.50	45.90	..
1949	38.85	41.82	39.23	39.82	44.80	50.92	44.04	46.65	49.40	46.76
1950 .....	..	43.58	40.81	..	..	..	46.49	48.91	52.85	48.74
1951 .....	..	47.69	45.01	..	52.72	59.78	51.68	54.11	60.07	55.35
1952	48.95	52.24	48.75	..	57.82	63.98	56.65	58.94	64.38	63.36
1953	51.68	55.60	51.75	..	61.17	65.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	68.01
1954	51.97	57.40	54.41	..	62.15	65.34	62.43	63.20	67.63	67.64
1955	53.32	59.68	56.40	..	64.02	68.00	64.54	65.77	70.92	67.75
1956	55.05	62.80	58.60	..	69.11	75.37	67.61	69.97	74.76	71.12
1957	57.35	66.11	61.24	..	74.01	76.58	70.88	74.44	77.76	75.25
1958	58.72	68.87	64.49	67.72	77.74	79.73	73.96	76.41	79.12	75.57
1959	60.26	72.02	67.87	70.29	82.21	85.06	76.57	81.75	83.31	76.72
1960	61.10	74.61	70.46	73.99	83.93	89.02	78.98	84.00	85.57	78.70
1957:										
January	57.28	64.96	59.90	..	74.02	75.12	69.63	73.41	78.38	77.84
February	56.80	65.21	60.34	..	74.18	68.59	70.18	73.92	77.37	76.73
March	55.91	65.65	60.17	..	72.81	76.13	70.41	73.68	77.82	77.09
April	56.91	65.87	60.06	..	71.72	77.66	70.40	75.11	77.69	77.41
May	58.15	66.66	61.38	..	73.15	75.21	71.02	75.48	78.35	75.14
June	57.50	66.09	61.70	..	73.69	75.53	71.52	74.64	77.93	74.52
July	56.71	66.64	62.73	..	74.29	73.08	71.53	75.19	78.60	73.38
August	58.86	67.00	62.50	..	73.08	69.40	71.58	74.55	75.63	71.40
September	58.58	66.68	62.71	..	74.54	77.53	71.51	75.00	77.96	72.62
October	57.82	66.77	62.04	..	75.48	86.27	71.53	75.62	78.40	76.85
November	57.90	67.21	61.73	..	75.76	90.80	71.93	74.71	78.50	76.68
December	55.78	64.59	59.58	..	75.37	73.61	69.33	72.01	76.50	75.37
1958:										
January	58.03	67.68	63.20	63.46	77.33	77.08	72.67	74.90	79.12	78.15
February	58.21	68.22	63.30	66.66	77.13	76.56	72.82	75.68	78.90	77.33
March	58.71	68.57	63.50	66.29	76.81	77.27	73.31	76.45	79.92	77.25
April	58.87	68.94	63.76	67.31	77.26	80.67	73.70	76.59	80.63	76.40
May	57.76	69.48	64.61	67.38	78.17	84.73	74.26	77.81	81.96	74.71
June	58.16	68.34	65.09	68.24	77.91	80.36	74.65	77.65	80.51	74.51
July	58.68	69.63	65.40	69.07	78.77	72.32	75.04	78.28	79.22	72.89
August	59.29	69.27	65.33	67.72	77.45	81.27	74.61	75.57	79.01	71.54
September	59.57	69.67	65.40	68.47	78.54	86.05	74.51	75.93	77.39	75.39
October	59.84	69.84	65.55	68.92	78.07	75.47	74.87	76.03	78.30	76.11
November	60.06	69.99	65.56	70.14	79.87	80.65	74.85	76.26	79.81	77.79
December	57.46	66.76	63.24	69.00	75.58	84.29	72.25	75.81	74.63	74.77
1959:										
January	61.74	71.07	67.00	69.95	82.07	90.23	75.79	80.11	83.22	77.56
February	60.99	71.30	67.24	69.84	81.99	83.46	75.80	80.48	83.44	78.28
March	60.48	70.48	66.56	69.65	80.84	83.52	75.69	80.45	82.51	78.62
April	60.67	71.65	67.64	69.80	81.29	83.82	76.49	81.12	83.39	77.28
May	60.51	72.33	68.12	69.09	82.34	86.87	77.19	81.96	84.32	75.33
June	60.07	71.83	67.99	70.26	81.85	85.37	77.55	82.97	84.10	76.34
July	59.20	72.46	68.65	70.36	82.35	84.96	77.32	82.76	83.72	74.79
August	60.90	72.32	68.80	69.59	81.32	84.25	76.85	82.36	82.40	73.76
September	60.30	73.13	69.08	70.82	83.13	86.60	77.36	83.35	84.30	74.73
October	59.24	73.54	68.65	71.37	83.99	85.18	77.22	83.63	84.49	76.83
November	59.89	73.34	68.42	72.37	83.27	81.82	76.73	82.15	83.14	78.50
December	59.12	70.80	66.30	70.34	82.13	84.87	74.87	80.29	80.68	78.59
1960:										
January	60.88	73.80	69.40	72.96	84.96	94.71	77.88	83.79	85.90	81.07
February	61.77	74.02	69.49	72.57	84.07	86.59	77.81	83.38	85.04	79.69
March	60.95	74.11	69.45	72.91	83.38	86.36	78.27	83.94	85.44	79.57
April	61.41	74.74	69.66	73.48	84.06	92.36	78.82	84.44	85.72	79.17
May	59.99	74.53	69.49	75.15	83.65	91.01	78.76	83.07	83.95	77.30
June	60.47	74.25	69.93	74.33	83.78	86.82	79.38	83.56	85.69	77.16
July	61.39	75.15	71.31	73.87	83.89	87.06	79.66	84.23	85.73	76.71
August	61.10	75.05	71.30	73.33	84.41	86.94	79.54	84.74	85.09	74.59
September	61.42	75.32	71.93	74.92	85.27	90.14	80.06	85.06	85.91	76.38
October	60.86	75.01	71.82	76.54	84.31	88.36	79.83	85.13	85.84	78.92
November	61.01	75.65	71.61	74.83	83.69	89.88	79.41	84.34	86.37	80.84
December	62.01	73.66	70.17	73.22	81.66	88.00	78.30	82.36	86.16	83.04

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
	dollars								
Average:									
1939	20.77	..	..	21.21	..	..	23.66	..	27.79
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.43
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.94
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.18
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.49
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.61
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.39
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.23
1947	35.95	..	..	35.25	..	..	33.86	..	43.49
1948	40.77	..	..	38.63	..	..	38.16	..	47.33
1949	43.69	40.22	39.31	40.64	53.51	47.24	40.76	48.60	50.75
1950	45.67	..	..	42.84	..	..	43.48	..	54.60
1951	51.01	..	46.48	47.20	61.51	..	48.42	64.12	58.22
1952	56.58	..	50.93	51.87	67.57	..	52.01	65.83	63.03
1953	56.70	..	53.83	55.01	71.93	..	54.78	71.50	67.63
1954	58.80	..	54.24	56.65	72.73	..	56.34	73.41	68.26
1955	60.00	..	55.52	59.44	75.41	..	58.45	74.66	71.23
1956	61.76	..	58.66	61.36	78.83	..	61.24	80.08	71.33
1957	63.63	..	60.56	63.64	83.97	..	63.76	85.72	73.58
1958	66.68	66.20	62.84	65.64	79.46	..	66.52	91.15	77.04
1959	69.93	68.28	66.22	69.66	87.20	66.32	69.56	93.99	83.30
1960	71.39	70.18	68.50	71.74	90.17	68.84	72.07	98.05	84.98
1957:									
January	63.69	..	60.58	62.38	82.73	..	62.11	81.08	73.53
February	63.60	..	60.68	63.58	82.86	..	63.11	79.83	72.57
March	64.38	..	60.30	63.27	82.10	..	63.69	84.22	74.22
April	63.59	..	60.34	63.70	82.29	..	63.59	84.77	73.84
May	63.33	..	60.10	64.65	81.47	..	63.70	84.75	70.26
June	62.75	..	61.26	64.15	85.52	..	64.45	87.67	75.10
July	64.18	..	61.15	63.95	85.31	..	64.23	87.65	74.20
August	63.07	..	60.83	63.96	85.46	..	64.26	87.67	74.38
September	64.11	..	60.73	64.94	84.65	..	65.00	90.11	75.03
October	64.32	..	60.89	64.42	85.15	..	64.26	86.06	76.31
November	65.11	..	61.50	64.82	85.49	..	64.86	89.57	75.76
December	61.46	..	58.39	59.91	84.62	..	61.89	85.25	67.82
1958:									
January	65.48	63.46	61.18	63.99	86.60	..	64.79	89.75	74.03
February	65.70	65.58	61.50	64.09	87.50	..	65.00	88.86	73.87
March	67.04	66.06	62.40	64.67	84.59	63.12	65.93	91.50	77.43
April	67.12	65.69	61.97	64.59	86.83	63.57	66.30	91.65	78.22
May	67.35	66.82	62.86	66.17	86.18	63.35	66.74	93.13	78.98
June	66.98	66.94	63.75	66.88	86.58	63.21	66.94	92.13	77.96
July	66.13	67.68	63.44	66.07	77.18	63.38	67.25	90.42	77.99
August	65.50	67.01	63.19	66.40	76.25	63.32	66.90	94.70	77.48
September	67.25	68.10	64.01	66.84	52.42	61.93	67.36	89.67	76.69
October	68.99	68.08	64.04	67.84	80.71	63.50	68.04	90.67	78.58
November	68.04	67.98	64.94	67.71	79.46	64.34	68.23	91.80	79.84
December	64.64	60.96	60.76	62.40	69.26	62.57	64.74	89.51	73.37
1959:									
January	69.21	66.36	65.40	68.51	84.58	65.83	68.71	94.56	80.24
February	69.68	67.01	66.18	68.92	87.22	67.04	69.01	93.25	82.77
March	69.72	67.57	65.79	68.52	91.41	66.59	68.45	93.29	82.35
April	70.61	67.89	65.69	68.68	87.04	66.81	69.24	94.91	82.95
May	70.55	68.32	66.31	69.98	86.53	65.24	69.94	95.63	84.89
June	70.66	69.18	66.76	70.43	85.82	67.25	70.16	90.49	84.91
July	70.36	69.26	66.66	70.43	86.21	66.39	69.82	94.13	83.88
August	69.47	68.12	65.77	70.47	86.03	64.00	70.06	92.60	83.40
September	70.04	69.88	67.44	71.27	85.99	66.50	70.99	94.31	87.97
October	70.54	69.60	67.71	71.38	87.28	66.66	70.77	95.78	86.65
November	69.86	69.61	66.43	70.08	87.23	68.53	70.14	96.00	80.01
December	68.42	66.58	64.49	67.25	91.06	65.06	67.48	92.98	79.58
1960:									
January	71.53	69.42	68.29	70.05	89.79	67.45	70.48	94.64	82.77
February	70.66	69.70	67.77	70.38	89.40	68.39	70.72	95.67	85.06
March	71.48	69.66	68.76	70.85	88.82	69.49	71.09	97.20	86.23
April	72.11	70.34	67.15	71.60	89.76	68.21	71.23	101.79	86.74
May	71.92	69.52	67.16	71.90	88.44	68.89	71.86	95.91	87.39
June	70.58	70.76	67.68	72.46	89.11	69.50	72.67	97.83	86.48
July	70.12	70.95	69.39	72.85	89.86	67.56	72.98	97.84	83.97
August	70.38	71.86	69.00	72.94	89.04	68.44	73.33	98.05	84.00
September	71.68	71.35	69.22	72.01	89.52	68.93	73.54	99.61	84.42
October	72.70	70.16	69.31	73.30	89.58	68.65	73.23	100.31	85.04
November	72.93	70.90	69.77	72.73	89.14	70.54	73.10	99.37	84.17
December	70.61	67.58	68.47	69.87	99.60	70.08	70.56	98.37	83.51

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
	dollars								
Average:									
1939	..	25.43	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940	..	..	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941	..	..	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942	..	..	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943	..	..	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944	..	..	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945	..	..	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946	..	..	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947	..	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	..	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	50.97	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	..	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	56.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	63.76	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	66.97	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	67.08	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	71.30	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956	80.26	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	85.29	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	87.42	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959	92.78	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
1960	95.28	78.07	68.64	69.68	67.71	72.62	73.61	81.42	74.69
1957:									
January	83.37	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	84.50	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	83.55	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.31	71.36	65.67
April	83.45	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	84.52	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	83.48	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	86.32	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	88.91	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	87.18	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October	85.65	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	87.00	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	85.54	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
1958:									
January	86.40	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	85.23	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	85.99	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	85.26	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	91.41	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	86.08	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	86.14	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	89.23	72.73	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	87.85	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	89.36	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	89.54	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	86.52	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959:									
January	91.38	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	91.19	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	90.49	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	90.13	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	92.28	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	92.13	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	91.81	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	92.89	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	95.81	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	96.32	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	94.81	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December	94.18	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
1960:									
January	94.39	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	96.21	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59
March	93.97	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85
April	94.32	76.18	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86
May	93.14	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.83	72.97	81.23	74.11
June	91.65	78.98	69.67	68.82	67.99	72.82	74.05	81.81	75.18
July	94.27	79.48	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07
August	99.07	79.24	69.12	70.50	67.76	73.01	74.65	81.59	74.45
September	95.49	80.45	69.31	71.23	68.76	73.94	74.34	81.53	74.45
October	96.85	81.47	69.40	71.44	69.33	74.32	74.73	82.02	75.33
November	98.28	80.85	68.87	70.90	68.18	72.58	74.23	81.91	74.21
December	95.74	77.54	67.66	70.59	68.01	71.27	73.42	80.68	74.72

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1960

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	dollars											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	69.68	73.53	73.41	84.95	71.96	74.20	72.82	72.57	76.12	77.19	76.98	74.74
Mining.....	92.56	94.20	94.35	94.22	93.86	94.13	92.58	92.62	93.62	93.90	94.57	94.96
Metal mining.....	93.40	95.36	95.82	95.64	95.65	97.11	94.21	94.73	95.85	95.17	97.14	98.00
Gold (a).....	73.19	76.07	76.44	75.33	76.65	77.35	74.43	75.84	76.53	76.33	78.89	77.66
Other metal (b).....	100.29	101.87	102.39	102.64	102.29	104.02	101.05	101.27	102.52	101.80	103.61	105.24
Iron.....	106.12	103.74	105.01	108.39	107.93	116.85	112.14	112.28	113.42	114.32	112.17	106.97
Uranium.....	104.78	111.32	112.26	111.23	115.39	115.83	107.40	109.44	112.07	110.63	116.89	117.00
Fuels.....	95.89	96.16	95.39	95.99	95.59	94.75	94.46	93.92	93.48	95.67	92.62	94.13
Coal.....	74.39	71.94	73.29	69.97	74.34	71.93	72.73	73.95	74.59	68.83	62.10	
Oil and natural gas.....	111.33	112.74	111.01	110.35	110.08	110.87	111.32	110.46	109.43	112.28	111.12	112.35
Non-metal (c).....	79.33	82.73	84.07	84.02	82.41	79.92	81.73	81.52	84.45	85.25	86.89	81.94
Asbestos.....	85.29	93.59	93.08	92.52	91.06	91.93	93.00	92.27	95.54	96.09	96.48	90.82
Manufacturing.....	77.90	77.68	78.04	78.40	77.80	78.23	78.18	77.62	78.37	78.95	79.16	77.92
Durable goods (t).....	83.98	83.38	83.74	84.27	83.47	83.79	83.72	84.18	85.09	85.25	85.50	84.03
Non-durable goods (t).....	72.25	72.38	72.69	72.94	72.57	73.18	73.39	72.12	72.75	73.60	73.76	72.65
Food and beverages.....	69.77	70.38	70.46	70.38	70.21	69.90	69.38	65.78	66.57	68.63	69.31	70.21
Meat products.....	77.33	77.17	78.85	78.54	79.37	79.92	78.91	77.33	78.12	77.94	77.97	78.38
Dairy products.....	64.53	64.79	63.93	65.33	65.28	64.93	65.23	64.00	64.94	65.87	65.36	66.55
Canned and cured fish.....	48.90	51.98	50.63	49.81	48.27	47.43	52.29	43.13	42.97	41.85	44.63	42.45
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	64.56	68.00	67.18	65.08	62.63	57.82	56.26	50.28	52.17	54.91	56.66	58.88
Grain mill products.....	74.89	74.91	74.13	75.27	75.38	77.80	76.09	76.09	77.45	77.97	78.55	75.08
Bread and other bakery products.....	65.67	65.65	65.71	66.09	67.07	68.49	66.50	66.39	66.01	66.45	65.72	67.21
Biscuits and crackers.....	57.34	58.89	59.16	58.34	58.37	59.91	59.06	58.46	60.22	60.59	60.91	57.55
Other beverages (d).....	92.09	91.95	92.05	93.04	94.18	94.38	95.73	92.46	93.28	94.68	94.88	97.57
Confectionery.....	68.15	69.03	69.10	70.85	71.20	71.90	72.48	70.44	69.68	68.21	70.67	72.38
Fur goods.....	56.08	56.65	56.55	57.81	57.58	57.39	59.15	56.76	57.50	56.66	56.50	53.89
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	68.13	68.30	71.76	77.71	78.49	79.45	81.35	80.63	82.25	77.88	69.48	63.18
Rubber products.....	80.64	80.34	79.71	79.95	79.30	79.69	80.11	80.24	80.83	80.58	80.36	78.00
Leather products.....	53.20	53.08	52.41	50.48	48.83	51.57	52.26	53.36	52.90	52.86	53.85	50.48
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	51.06	50.81	50.05	47.48	46.34	48.82	50.25	51.09	50.41	49.31	50.78	47.46
Other leather products (f).....	58.10	58.21	57.70	57.10	54.30	57.78	56.91	58.51	58.57	60.62	60.61	57.37
Textile products (except clothing).....	62.61	62.19	62.28	62.26	61.88	61.90	61.79	62.57	63.02	63.12	63.51	61.20
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	58.75	59.19	59.05	59.18	57.91	57.43	56.87	58.43	59.30	59.06	59.87	57.19
Woolen goods.....	58.92	57.78	58.18	57.88	58.23	59.25	59.34	59.63	59.32	59.68	59.77	56.89
Synthetic textiles and silk (s).....	69.08	68.49	68.69	68.62	68.78	68.71	68.87	69.02	69.56	69.35	70.04	69.16
Clothing (textile and fur).....	49.14	49.06	49.19	48.55	46.96	47.00	48.43	49.55	49.00	49.94	48.86	45.20
Men's clothing.....	47.72	47.60	48.19	47.20	45.63	46.23	47.77	47.31	47.31	48.28	47.73	44.29
Women's clothing.....	51.88	51.48	50.70	50.36	48.36	49.29	50.31	51.46	49.91	50.81	49.13	44.37
Knit goods.....	47.90	48.05	48.50	47.92	47.01	47.06	48.11	49.17	49.63	50.39	50.27	45.51
Fur goods.....	66.74	67.03	68.84	66.01	68.32	70.07	69.91	69.90	67.43	72.03	70.16	66.45
Wood products.....	68.15	67.72	67.25	67.72	66.10	66.84	67.34	67.78	69.07	69.47	68.87	65.41
Saw and planing mills (g).....	71.26	70.36	69.71	70.34	68.09	69.21	69.10	69.41	71.01	71.73	71.01	67.55
Furniture.....	63.90	64.08	64.51	64.48	63.90	63.61	65.59	66.72	67.27	67.47	66.73	62.90
Other wood products (h).....	60.42	61.06	59.67	60.79	59.82	60.52	61.00	60.68	62.09	61.25	61.85	59.38
Paper products.....	89.41	90.19	89.69	89.92	89.73	91.86	92.93	91.55	93.30	93.56	94.33	92.36
Pulp and paper mills.....	96.05	96.95	96.61	96.75	96.46	98.84	100.26	98.31	100.83	101.07	102.53	101.24
Other paper products (i).....	72.44	72.99	72.80	73.47	73.20	74.51	74.27	74.58	74.89	75.43	74.39	70.59
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	83.97	84.33	85.39	85.11	84.79	85.00	84.76	84.54	85.75	85.43	85.64	83.89
Iron and steel products.....	88.00	88.02	88.19	88.35	87.69	88.53	88.79	89.18	89.68	89.66	89.60	87.52
Agricultural implements.....	87.33	88.19	87.92	88.76	90.23	90.69	91.46	84.42	89.04	90.14	90.73	90.53
Boilers and plate work.....	85.93	86.54	86.95	86.21	85.76	87.16	88.02	87.44	87.85	88.59	87.40	84.33
Fabricated and structural steel.....	88.55	87.43	89.30	89.71	87.57	89.16	89.39	88.75	89.99	86.87	91.09	88.41
Hardware and tools.....	78.72	78.39	79.43	79.29	79.82	82.16	79.54	79.42	80.05	79.82	80.15	78.14
Heating and cooking appliances.....	75.74	75.13	76.19	75.30	76.97	76.98	76.24	76.82	77.98	78.50	76.65	73.89
Iron castings.....	84.35	84.74	83.62	84.41	82.49	83.56	83.69	84.84	84.42	85.12	85.79	82.31
Machinery (j).....	83.84	83.91	84.83	84.78	84.34	84.43	85.16	85.11	86.04	86.12	86.25	84.00
Industrial machinery (r).....	84.86	84.37	85.23	85.38	84.98	85.14	85.70	85.89	86.66	86.85	86.94	84.45
Primary iron and steel.....	100.94	100.97	100.31	100.80	98.47	98.89	99.91	103.14	102.66	103.96	103.12	102.71
Sheet metal products.....	85.15	85.72	86.59	86.35	87.56	89.75	90.60	90.79	91.31	87.78	86.84	83.49
Wire and wire products.....	91.55	90.37	89.51	89.04	88.71	89.97	87.77	89.27	87.55	88.79	88.01	86.73
Transportation equipment.....	88.38	86.33	88.07	89.79	89.03	87.97	87.57	88.63	89.77	89.39	90.22	89.34
Aircraft and parts.....	93.99	91.90	93.80	94.23	92.59	91.84	91.67	93.11	94.73	94.86	95.92	93.41
Motor vehicles.....	96.41	92.80	95.57	99.65	100.03	97.47	98.04	100.72	100.73	99.56	101.35	100.67
Motor vehicles parts and accessories.....	87.67	85.20	87.28	88.61	87.00	85.99	83.76	85.27	86.62	85.76	87.15	86.92
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	79.38	79.29	78.93	80.13	80.21	80.15	80.78	79.48	79.89	80.77	79.03	78.40
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	79.73	78.78	81.40	82.64	81.01	80.73	84.41	83.30	82.34	80.48	81.33	80.36

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industry, Monthly 1960 - Concluded

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	dollars											
Manufacturing - Concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	89.02	88.84	88.36	88.91	87.91	90.97	90.50	90.04	90.65	90.86	90.84	93.32
Aluminum products	84.70	84.21	83.93	84.44	85.52	85.23	85.34	84.87	87.23	88.19	88.01	85.03
Brass and copper products	83.30	84.12	84.05	84.16	83.55	83.88	86.26	85.79	85.56	84.77	85.68	81.21
Smelting and refining	97.17	96.71	96.20	96.43	94.53	99.67	98.31	97.72	98.15	98.60	98.66	105.63
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83.84	83.61	84.23	84.13	84.23	84.88	84.38	84.90	85.34	85.54	86.16	84.50
Heavy electrical machinery	90.63	90.04	90.67	91.97	91.68	92.88	93.16	92.14	93.59	92.91	93.28	91.41
Telecommunication equipment	80.78	81.02	81.62	82.68	82.07	82.31	81.36	84.24	84.01	84.49	86.11	84.77
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	79.99	80.01	79.86	79.67	80.90	79.76	81.17	81.41	82.65	83.11	83.22	80.90
Clay products	74.95	75.47	75.35	74.78	75.86	73.99	75.02	74.01	74.55	76.73	75.36	74.02
Glass and glass products	78.14	77.30	76.63	76.83	76.71	75.57	74.63	76.76	79.15	79.24	79.43	80.13
Concrete products	77.88	76.66	76.67	77.95	79.81	79.65	83.07	82.63	83.14	82.70	82.81	75.33
Products of petroleum and coal	111.34	111.84	114.65	117.09	116.72	117.54	115.62	114.32	116.24	117.80	116.35	119.41
Petroleum refining	112.23	112.64	115.59	117.80	117.79	118.41	116.53	115.13	117.09	118.70	116.94	120.09
Chemical products	89.31	89.49	89.74	90.18	90.37	91.22	91.36	90.60	91.46	91.85	92.37	93.09
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	79.04	78.84	79.51	79.98	79.76	80.92	80.49	80.09	81.03	81.52	81.16	81.94
Acids, alkalis and salts	101.03	101.33	100.88	102.43	102.13	101.79	101.70	100.37	102.10	103.09	105.02	106.41
Other chemical products (l)	88.65	88.91	89.26	89.39	89.68	90.68	90.85	90.21	90.85	91.13	91.50	91.99
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	69.40	68.74	69.65	69.67	69.20	70.44	69.59	69.83	69.87	70.92	70.64	69.82
Construction	80.49	80.13	80.40	79.86	77.58	78.25	83.17	83.36	84.27	82.86	81.46	73.71
Building and general engineering (m)	87.11	86.56	87.76	87.54	84.28	85.57	89.40	90.56	92.06	90.70	90.04	78.79
Building	85.89	85.01	86.62	85.79	82.61	83.54	87.77	88.90	90.71	88.94	88.73	77.56
General engineering	94.66	96.10	94.70	98.39	93.53	96.64	98.42	99.42	99.32	100.15	97.64	86.48
Highways, bridges and streets	69.17	69.37	68.43	67.71	67.93	68.50	73.72	72.68	72.53	70.82	68.66	66.29
Transportation, storage, communication	81.21	81.67	80.40	82.59	82.14	82.40	83.40	82.67	82.67	82.83	82.92	82.95
Transportation	82.44	83.13	81.55	83.93	83.03	83.38	84.92	84.02	83.78	84.00	84.06	83.78
Air transport and airports	104.15	102.99	102.05	104.24	104.59	104.28	105.91	114.23	105.80	108.53	107.72	108.24
Steam railways	82.48	83.43	81.34	83.94	82.35	83.48	84.86	83.00	83.22	83.10	82.46	82.97
Maintenance of equipment	81.12	78.62	78.78	82.32	78.55	79.85	82.96	80.37	83.08	80.89	79.17	79.55
Maintenance of ways and structures	69.36	68.89	65.61	70.58	71.75	71.95	70.52	71.09	70.16	72.60	68.64	67.76
Transportation - Steam railways	88.40	90.69	88.69	89.89	88.36	90.08	92.54	89.84	89.93	89.18	89.57	90.05
Telegraphs	72.18	74.07	70.85	74.02	72.51	73.64	73.90	72.15	73.68	72.08	73.59	73.86
Water transportation (n)	75.55	76.53	74.75	80.82	80.71	79.17	81.17	79.53	80.25	80.26	84.12	79.37
Electric and motor transportation (o)	79.48	79.69	79.48	80.18	80.15	79.96	81.44	80.78	81.20	81.54	81.16	80.95
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	83.48	84.56	83.43	84.81	84.13	84.00	87.25	86.47	86.19	85.96	85.48	89.04
Truck transportation	78.17	77.26	78.02	77.89	78.28	77.73	77.78	77.80	79.08	79.67	79.52	75.52
Storage	71.69	71.59	71.30	73.09	73.80	73.72	72.58	71.79	72.89	73.75	73.79	72.60
Grain elevators	71.24	70.71	70.18	71.42	73.23	72.50	71.06	70.48	71.52	74.96	73.75	72.12
Storage and warehouse	72.59	73.45	73.70	76.59	75.07	76.37	75.87	74.58	75.93	73.91	73.89	73.79
Communication	79.28	79.09	78.57	80.26	80.98	80.98	80.64	80.39	81.01	80.87	81.07	82.52
Radio broadcasting	82.86	83.32	83.26	84.69	85.33	85.33	85.13	84.89	86.29	86.14	86.51	87.09
Telephone	76.15	75.58	74.82	76.52	77.38	76.96	76.79	76.67	77.33	77.26	77.60	79.44
Public utility operation	91.42	90.71	90.38	91.06	90.35	89.92	91.69	90.54	92.16	92.83	93.29	93.92
Electric light and power	93.32	92.90	92.72	93.50	92.85	92.18	94.06	93.02	94.62	95.28	95.96	96.38
Other public utilities (q)	84.82	83.01	82.14	82.46	81.63	81.96	83.23	81.85	83.38	84.12	83.72	84.98
Trade	64.48	65.05	64.94	65.14	65.39	65.70	65.66	65.53	65.47	65.01	64.67	65.24
Wholesale	79.47	79.98	80.45	80.89	80.76	81.29	80.92	80.45	80.96	81.19	81.94	81.56
Retail	56.40	56.86	56.56	56.79	57.19	57.36	57.27	57.35	57.08	56.48	55.99	57.33
Food	52.91	53.12	52.18	52.85	54.41	54.32	53.83	54.30	53.52	53.48	53.50	55.91
Department stores	55.37	56.33	55.69	55.85	55.91	55.86	55.33	56.04	55.79	54.88	54.24	56.40
Variety stores	36.39	36.73	36.57	35.94	35.91	36.33	36.93	36.91	36.21	35.86	35.47	37.63
Automotive products	71.94	72.70	73.99	75.88	74.73	75.59	75.28	73.65	74.55	74.66	74.06	72.34
Finance, insurance and real estate	69.04	69.41	69.87	70.61	70.79	70.96	70.93	71.11	71.84	71.60	71.76	72.02
Banking, investment and loan	63.62	64.13	64.75	64.93	64.96	65.17	65.23	65.43	67.02	66.87	67.09	67.38
Insurance	77.62	77.75	77.66	79.26	79.66	79.74	79.66	79.69	79.30	79.12	79.10	79.29
Service (u)	52.20	52.62	52.73	53.58	52.96	52.50	52.15	52.32	53.29	53.99	54.34	54.26
Hotels and restaurants	40.76	41.43	40.98	41.21	41.15	40.74	40.52	40.73	41.53	41.73	42.23	41.93
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	45.52	45.62	45.92	47.83	46.88	47.07	46.07	46.15	47.26	47.63	47.28	46.07
Business service	78.14	78.39	79.66	80.77	79.93	79.12	78.50	78.79	79.21	79.92	80.05	80.59
Industrial composite	75.13	75.35	75.37	75.98	75.36	75.74	76.28	75.94	76.35	76.60	76.43	75.18

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60

Industries	Average				
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Forestry (chiefly logging)	161.0	170.8	176.6	176.3	184.3
Mining	151.5	162.9	168.2	176.3	182.2
Metal mining	147.6	159.3	162.9	170.7	175.8
Gold (a)	136.1	138.7	140.6	143.0	147.4
Other metal (b)	147.3	161.1	164.9	173.3	178.8
Iron .....	..	193.6	186.5	201.9	215.9
Uranium .....	..	169.1	177.3	184.4	193.3
Fuels	154.8	166.3	174.5	182.7	190.4
Coal	126.8	134.0	141.9	141.2	141.8
Oil and natural gas	161.7	172.1	179.3	190.2	198.4
Non-metal (c)	164.0	171.5	176.8	185.3	192.1
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	186.6	191.4
Manufacturing	151.7	159.1	165.3	172.5	177.8
Durable goods (t)	151.5	158.7	165.3	173.2	178.6
Non-durable goods (t)	150.3	158.0	164.6	171.2	176.9
Food and beverages	144.8	152.8	160.3	167.8	171.4
Meat products	142.2	148.9	154.8	163.8	164.4
Dairy products	146.6	154.2	160.5	168.6	176.5
Canned and cured fish	114.2	122.5	124.5	130.6	128.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	151.2	162.8	174.6	178.6	183.5
Grain mill products	146.5	154.0	163.7	167.5	174.9
Bread and other bakery products	145.4	154.5	162.0	169.7	169.6
Biscuits and crackers	148.0	158.1	165.2	171.8	180.2
Distilled and malt liquors	149.5	158.4	167.9	178.4	188.1
Other beverages (d)	146.8	154.4	160.1	163.8	167.5
Confectionery	151.4	159.4	170.3	176.1	185.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	154.8	165.3	170.2	179.5	187.7
Rubber products	152.4	158.5	165.4	176.3	178.2
Leather products	140.0	146.8	151.6	156.0	160.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	138.4	144.6	149.0	154.5	158.3
Other leather products (f)	143.7	152.4	158.6	161.4	166.4
Textile products (except clothing)	141.3	147.7	153.6	160.0	164.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	136.9	139.8	142.6	150.5	157.1
Woollen goods	140.3	145.2	152.3	158.3	160.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	149.9	156.6	163.5	168.2	172.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	133.9	136.9	142.1	146.9	150.1
Men's clothing	135.1	137.1	142.9	148.3	149.8
Women's clothing	131.3	135.3	140.5	145.4	147.8
Knit goods	137.9	140.5	144.6	147.8	153.9
Fur goods	146.0	147.8	153.9	163.0	169.6
Wood products	147.0	152.4	159.7	165.2	172.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	146.3	151.4	159.3	164.1	172.5
Furniture	146.3	152.6	158.7	165.0	169.8
Other wood products (h)	147.6	153.2	157.9	164.9	170.4
Paper products	153.2	159.8	163.4	170.2	176.7
Pulp and paper mills	150.2	156.8	159.5	166.3	173.7
Other paper products (i)	158.6	166.0	174.2	179.0	184.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.2	161.4	168.8	177.2	182.7
Iron and steel products	155.0	162.7	168.6	175.6	183.3
Agricultural implements	148.8	156.2	166.5	176.8	182.2
Boilers and plate work	151.9	159.2	164.5	169.6	175.7
Fabricated and structural steel	149.9	154.8	159.8	166.6	171.3
Hardware and tools	159.5	163.3	167.7	176.9	180.9
Heating and cooking appliances	147.1	154.4	162.7	169.4	173.7
Iron castings	149.9	155.5	160.0	169.4	173.1
Machinery mfg. (j)	155.2	160.3	165.9	175.0	180.4
Industrial machinery (r) .....	..	161.0	165.7	174.6	179.2
Primary iron and steel	156.9	169.3	174.9	186.0	189.6
Sheet metal products	158.3	167.5	177.2	189.3	194.6
Wire and wire products	155.4	163.1	166.9	176.8	179.4
Transportation equipment	147.1	153.5	161.8	170.9	176.2
Aircraft and parts	159.9	166.7	177.8	183.4	190.0
Motor vehicles	143.9	147.5	157.8	173.4	179.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	149.5	154.2	162.4	170.2	175.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	136.4	143.6	146.8	157.8	160.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	146.4	155.5	161.4	169.0	173.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industry,
Annual Averages 1956-60 - Concluded

Industries	Average				
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Manufacturing - Concluded:					
Non-ferrous metal products	154.3	163.6	170.6	175.9	183.6
Aluminum products	152.3	163.6	174.1	177.6	185.1
Brass and copper products	152.3	158.6	164.9	177.6	179.7
Smelting and refining	149.2	159.2	166.1	173.1	178.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.2	157.4	163.8	170.4	177.1
Heavy electrical machinery .....	..	160.2	166.5	173.3	180.9
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	163.6	170.6	176.0	185.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	154.1	161.7	169.1	175.1	179.6
Clay products	150.4	157.4	161.0	168.2	171.4
Glass and glass products	154.3	159.6	169.4	173.8	178.9
Concrete products .....	..	..	..	..	178.7
Products of petroleum and coal	169.5	181.5	187.0	200.0	207.5
Petroleum refining .....	..	..	180.6	193.2	200.3
Chemical products	155.4	166.5	175.2	182.1	191.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	159.3	165.5	174.4	179.3	188.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	153.6	166.2	173.8	182.3	189.5
Other chemical products (l)	154.1	165.0	173.8	180.4	189.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	150.8	160.0	170.9	178.0	184.5
Construction	166.1	178.4	180.6	185.4	194.9
Building and general engineering (m)	167.2	180.3	182.3	186.5	197.3
Building	167.0	178.7	179.8	185.1	195.6
General engineering	165.9	183.4	190.1	193.0	205.0
Highways, bridges and streets	164.4	174.5	181.5	189.5	197.8
Transportation, storage, communication	139.1	147.1	154.4	164.6	170.1
Transportation	137.7	145.7	151.7	161.8	165.9
Air transport and airports	149.5	157.4	172.5	180.6	185.8
Steam railways	132.4	139.4	144.3	155.0	158.6
Maintenance of equipment	132.8	140.7	146.6	157.6	161.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	134.9	144.7	151.5	164.9	169.9
Transportation - steam railways	131.2	137.2	141.6	152.2	155.7
Telegraphs	131.9	143.0	147.1	159.0	162.2
Water transportation (n)	148.8	159.1	159.8	170.2	178.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	148.4	156.7	163.9	171.5	177.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	147.1	154.3	163.4	172.9	179.6
Truck transportation	157.2	166.1	170.9	179.0	184.0
Storage	142.6	150.4	156.9	163.9	173.1
Grain elevators	140.5	149.0	157.3	162.9	170.6
Storage and warehouse	148.3	154.1	157.0	167.2	180.0
Communication	154.7	165.4	180.1	192.2	203.3
Radio broadcasting	153.1	161.6	173.2	182.9	193.0
Telephone	152.4	162.2	172.6	184.3	195.2
Public utility operation	154.5	164.1	174.2	183.0	190.1
Electric light and power	156.6	166.5	176.7	186.2	193.9
Other public utilities (q)	150.7	160.9	173.1	181.2	187.8
Trade	147.8	155.6	162.8	170.7	176.3
Wholesale	152.2	161.8	170.6	180.6	188.0
Retail	142.1	148.6	154.6	160.7	164.5
Food	131.4	137.8	143.1	149.3	153.3
Department stores	147.0	152.7	159.1	165.0	166.9
Variety stores	160.0	173.7	186.4	191.8	200.7
Automotive products	146.1	153.5	158.6	164.2	169.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.8	150.1	157.3	163.0	167.8
Banking, investment and loan	139.8	146.6	153.9	159.8	165.4
Insurance	148.5	156.4	162.4	167.5	171.2
Service (u)	153.0	163.2	171.9	179.2	189.2
Hotels and restaurants	138.0	143.9	148.1	152.4	157.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	138.7	147.0	151.5	157.4	164.3
Business service .....	..	..	..	169.5	173.3
Industrial composite	150.0	158.1	163.9	171.0	176.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing						Mining		Construction	
	All manufactures		Durable goods (t)		Non-durable goods (t)				Building and general engineering (m)	
	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries
	dollars									
Average:										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.85	87.53
1957:										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	77.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958:										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.72	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	73.42	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959:										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.70	64.19	70.60	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960:										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	80.56	84.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	90.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79

¹ For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins *Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings*.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 63.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utility, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4 of the monthly reports "Employment and Payrolls".

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week

on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the

number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland, and those for Chicoutimi-Jonquiere which also include Bagotville and Port Alfred, as well as other smaller centres. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named except for Galt, which include establishments in Preston as well as in Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (t) **Durable Goods Manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable** group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (u) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (v) **Estimates of coverage** are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 61.
- (w) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta, Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The **Yukon Territory** is included in British Columbia.



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